

31/2013

СЕПАРАТ/OFFPRINT

Bojana BORIĆ-BREŠKOVIĆ, Mirjana VOJVODA
A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS
FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA NEAR ĆUPRIJA (SUPSKA II)

Бојана БОРИЋ-БРЕШКОВИЋ, Мирјана ВОЈВОДА
ОСТАВА РИМСКОГ СРЕБРНОГ НОВЦА
ИЗ СЕЛА СУПСКА КОД ЋУПРИЈЕ (СУПСКА II)



Bojana BORIĆ–BREŠKOVIĆ¹, Mirjana VOJVODA²¹National Museum in Belgrade, ²Archaeological Institute, Belgrade

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA NEAR ĆUPRIJA (SUPSKA II) *

Abstract: The Supska II hoard of Roman coins contains 933 denarii and two antoninians. It was discovered in the village graveyard in the village of Supska in the immediate neighbourhood of ancient Horreum Margi (present-day Ćuprija), an important point on the Viminacium – Naissus *via publica*. Despite incomplete archaeological evidence on the site, we can assume that in the immediate vicinity of Supska there was an agricultural estate and that this find constituted the savings of the owner of a villa. The earliest specimens in the find are the denarii of Marcus Antonius/Galba, and the last is a denarius of Maximinus I, dated to between January/autumn (?) of 236, and the beginning or first three months of 238. There may be several, different reasons for burial, given the broad approximation of the date to during the short-lived rule of Maximinus I – internal fiscal policy and the violence of the local administrations when collecting taxes, the campaigns against the Sarmati and Dacians, about which historiography has little to tell, or the preparations for the campaign Maximinus was going to launch against Rome at the beginning of AD 238. The probability that the hoard was not collected in its entirety at the site where it was found, leaves open the question as to the cause of its burial.

Key words: Roman Empire, hoard of coins, Principate, Maximinus I, v. Supska, Horreum Margi/Ćuprija, Upper Moesia.

* The study results from the projects: Roman Coin Hoards from Serbia. Numismatic Collection of the National Museum in Belgrade (B. Borić–Brešković) – Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Serbia; Life in Antiquity: The Expansion of Cities and Urban Civilization in the Balkans and the City Neighbouring Areas from the Hellenistic to the Late Roman Period (B. Borić–Brešković) (No.177005) and IRS – Viminacium, roman city and military legion camp – research of material and non-material of inhabitants by using the modern technologies of remote detection, geophysics, GIS, digitalization and 3D visualization (M. Vojvoda) (No.47018) - Ministry of Education and Science of the Republic of Serbia.

** Photographs and computer graphics: Nebojša N. Borić; Translation: Tamara Rodwell-Jovanović (text).

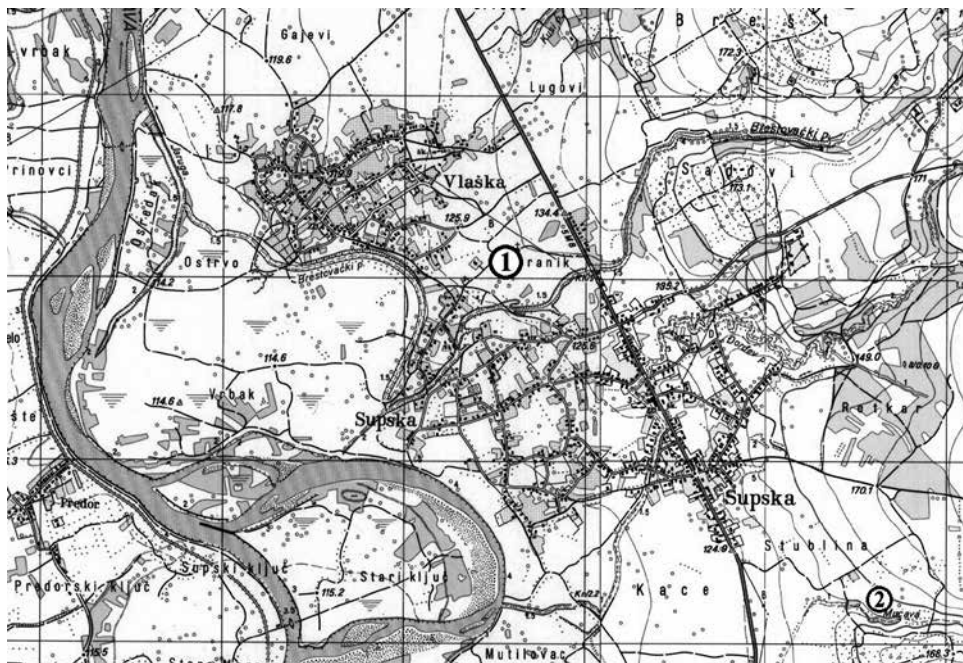
*** Bojana Borić–Brešković, e-mail: bojanabb@yubc.net;
Mirjana Vojvoda, e-mail: mirjana.vojvoda@gmail.com



A hoard of Roman silver coins from the village of Supska, near Ćuprija, was discovered in the village graveyard in April, 1995, while a grave was being dug for a funeral. Through the MUP (Ministry for Internal Affairs) of the Republic of Serbia, 935 specimens of silver coins (933 denarii and two antoninians) arrived in the National Museum in Belgrade, in November 1996. The coins covered the span of time from the triumvirate of M. Antonius, then Galba, to Maximinus I (Table 1).²

The Supska II find is one of three well-known hoards of Roman money from the territory of Serbia, ending with specimens of Maximinus I. The other two hoards are from the fortress of Ravna on the Danube³ and from the village of Mehovine, located in the neighbourhood of Šabac.⁴ Taking into account the Roman division of the provinces, the hoards from Ravna and Supska (II) originated in the territory of Upper Moesia, while Mehovine was the only find from this period deposited in Lower Pannonia. There are conspicuously few known hoards from the times of Maximinus Thrax in the neighbouring provinces, with the exception of Thrace, where there were four (Sofia, Plovdiv, Orjahovo and an unknown locality).⁵ In neighbouring Lower Moesia, there was one find, Sanadinovo,⁶ whereas in the territory of Dacia, not one hoard is known from this period. Nor has any larger number of finds been recorded in the nearby western provinces. Thus, we only know of one from Upper Pannonia, Csapon in present-day Hungary.⁷ From Noricum, on the very border with Upper Pannonia and in the immediate vicinity of Ptuj (Poetovio), there was a hoard from Leskovec in present-day Slovenia.⁸ Further westwards, in the territory that in ancient times belonged to Italy, two more finds are known from the times of Maximinus Thrax, the first from near Postojna and the other from the hinterland of Trieste, Monrupino.⁹

- 2 The hoard in the National Museum in Belgrade, is listed in the General Inventory under No.1243/1-935.
- 3 Ravna: 187 pieces, Vespasian – Maximinus I; tpq. c. early 236 – March/April 238 AD; the hoard was found in 1969 during archaeological exploration of the foundations of facilities inside the fortifications. It is one of the rare hoards that have retained their original composition; cf. Кондић 1983: 51-76; Găzduc 2010: Moesia Superior, Map 6; Borić-Brešković and Vojvoda 2012: 25-26, note 9.
- 4 Mehovine: 489 pieces, Nero – Maximinus I; tpq. January/autumn (?) 236 – early or ¼ 238 AD, cf. Карапанџић 1914, 159-164; Borić-Brešković and Vojvoda 2012, 23-115.
- 5 Sofia, Bulgaria: Vespasian – Maximinus I; before 1971; 315 AR, denarii; tpq. 236, cf. Gerov 1977, 154, No.75, Maps II; Plovdiv, Bulgaria: S. Severus – Maximinus I; before 1968; 17 AR and AE: 1 denarius, 16 provincial coinage; tpq. not known, cf. Gerov 1977, 154, No.76; Orjahovo, Bulgaria: Antoninus Pius – Maximinus I; before 1937; (more than 2,000) 20 denarii; tpq. not known, cf. Gerov 1977, 154, No.77; site unknown, Bulgaria: Antoninus Pius – Maximinus I; before 1968; 14 denom. and tpq. not known, cf. Gerov 1977, 154, No.78.
- 6 Sanadinovo, Plevan district, Bulgaria: Vespasian – Maximinus I; 1961; (c. 250) 216 AR, denom. not known; tpq. 235, cf. Gerov 1977, 153, No.73, Karte II; Găzduc 2010: Moesia Inferior, Map 6.
- 7 Csapon, Zala komitat, Hungary: Antoninus Pius – Maximinus I; 1914; 107 AR, denom. not known; tpq. not known, cf. Găzduc 2010: Pannonia Superior, Map 6.
- 8 Leskovec, Slovenska Bistrica, Slovenija: Nero – Maximinus I; 1907; (c. 1200) 123 AR denarii and antoninians; tpq. 235/6 AD (Kos), cf. Klemenc and Saria 1939, 37; Mirnik 1981, 65, No.186; Kos 1986, 112-113, No.5, Map 4.
- 9 Postojna, Slovenija: Vespasian - Maximinus I; before 1938; 339 AR denarii; tpq. 236-238 AD, cf. Mirnik 1981, 68, No.209; Kos 1986, 113, No.7, Map 4; Monrupino, Trieste, Italy: Vespasian – Maximinus I; before 1952; (c. 100 AR and AE) 36 denarii, sestertii, asses; tpq. 236 AD, cf. Kos 1986, 113, No.6, Map 4.



Map 1 - 1) Hoard of Supska II, 2) Hoard of Supska I

The village of Supska is situated on the right bank of the Morava river at a distance of roughly 4.5 km from Čuprija. The village graveyard, where the hoard was unearthed lies 1.2 km north-west of the centre of Supska, on the borderline with the village of Vlaška. At the opposite end of Supska, approx. 1.90 km south-east of the village centre, on the Mućava section, one more hoard of Roman coins, Supska I¹⁰ was discovered in 1955. The village is very near the ancient *Horreum Margi* (present-day Čuprija), an important point on the *Viminacium – Naissus* road.¹¹ According to ancient sources, a settlement is known to have existed here even in the first century, and, at the end of the 2nd or the beginning of the 3rd century, it obtained the status of a *municipium*.¹² Strategically well positioned, on the confluence of the Ravanica river and the Morava, *Horreum Margi* was an important station for supplying the garrisons on the Danube, which, besides the name itself, is confirmed by the archaeologically documented remains of the *horrea*, as well as warehouses used for other purposes.¹³ Within the *castrum*, two important hoards of Roman coins dating

10 Supska I: 115 pieces: Gordianus III – Gallienus; tpq. 254 AD, cf. Borić-Brešković and Stamenković 2008, 157-207.

11 For the role of the *Horreum*, situated on the *via publica* route as an important logistics base which provided supplies for the military garrisons along the *limes*, which may already have been formed at the time of Trajan's preparations for the Dacian campaign, cf. Petrović 1979, 58-59.

12 Petrović 1979, 58.

13 The situation in the field did not allow for systematic archaeological works, but test pit investigations were conducted during several campaigns on the site of the *castrum*, necropolis and settlement. For a summary of the ex-

from the 4th and 5th centuries were also unearthed. The first, recorded in the literature as Find II, was discovered while digging the foundations for an artillery school for non-commissioned officers, in 1924.¹⁴ Very close to that hoard, another large find of Roman coins, dating from the same period, was unearthed inside the same facility, in 1986. (Find I).¹⁵

We know that during the period of Antiquity, in the territory of present-day Serbia, agriculture and the exploitation of mineral ores were the basic branches of the economy. The well-developed network of roads, as well as the possibility of using waterways, enabled a lively trade and the transport of raw materials from Viminacium to Naissus, as testified by the numerous road posts and stops for changing horses (*mansiones* and *mutationes*).¹⁶ In the economy of Horreum Margi, crafts occupied an important place, in addition to commerce and agriculture. The existence in Late Antiquity was confirmed of a state workshop for making shields (*Scutaria Horreomargensis*).¹⁷

As opposed to other regions in Serbia (Mačva and Pocerina, the Leskovac and Kruševac valleys, and the area around Niš), no remains have been documented so far, attesting to the existence of a vicus, pagus or villa rustica¹⁸ near Horreum Margi or Supska. In the broader neighbourhood, surveys and small test-trenches have shed light on the existence of remains of different types of settlements,¹⁹ as well as traces of fortifications defending the roads leading to the interior of the province.²⁰ In spite of the lack of archaeological evidence in the field, one can assume that there were agricultural estates in the immediate neighbourhood of Supska, which several factors in-

ploration performed during the 1960s and 1970s, cf. Петковић 2011, 65-68; the latest explorations at the castrum were launched in 2010 by the Institute for the Protection of Cultural Monuments of Kragujevac and the Museum of Horreum Margi – Ravno, in Čuprija. We are especially grateful to our colleague, Danica Milošević-Jović, curator of the Museum of Horreum Margi – Ravno, in Čuprija, for her personal account of these explorations.

14 Find II: 676 pieces; tpq. 440 AD, cf. Vasić 1988, 63-82.

15 Find I: c. 7000 (6330); tpq. 440 AD, cf. Vasić 1990.

16 Petrović 1979, 22-25; For the *via publica* route and road posts between Viminacium and Horreum Margi in the 4th century, and for the chronological development of the road, cf. Vasić, Milošević 2000, 139-158. Extensive repairs made in the middle of the 3rd century testify to the intense and longlasting use of the road. These repairs were noted on three milestones, one of which was discovered on the northern side of the castrum of Horreum Margi, on the plateau between the Ravanice and the Morava rivers. This milestone was inscribed with the names of Valerian I and Gallienus, and is dated to the beginning of their joint rule in the autumn of 253, cf. Petrović 1979, 129-130, No.123; Јеремић 2011, 48.

17 It was one of the four attested state workshops in the territory of Illyricum, cf. Petrović 1979, 40.

18 For the said regions and the investigation of the villa rustica, cf. Borić-Brešković and Stamenković 2008, 159, note 10. Apart from the Supska I and II hoards, no other deposits or individual finds belonging to the Roman period have been attested in the area of the village. We would like to take this opportunity to thank our colleagues Danica Milošević-Jović (Museum of Horreum Margi – Ravno, Čuprija) and Smiljana Dodić-Krštić (District Museum, Jagodina), for the field information they kindly gave us.

19 North of Horreum Margi: Gornje and Donje Štiplje, Miloševo and Bagrdan; west: Rekovac, Majur and the locality Dragovo – Ilinjača; south and east: Striža, Popovac and Mirilovac, cf. Петковић 2011, 70, notes 27-28.

20 The remains of fortifications were attested on the slopes of Mt. Juhor, on the archaeological sites of Belicalj, Županjevac, Staro Selo – Jerinin Grad and Veliki Vetren, near Bagrdan, in the village of Vojska, as well as along the roads towards the mining areas in present-day eastern Serbia: in the village of Zabrega, near the Sisojevac monastery, in Donja Mutnica and Jovanovac, cf. Петковић 2011, 70.

dicate. The position in the direct vicinity of *Horreum Margi*, in an important farming region, next to a highway, the find of another hoard of coins (Supska I) in the same village, as well as the successive thesauration that was noticed in the Supska II find, which is the topic of this contribution, suggests that this find constituted the savings of the owner of the villa. Supporting this assumption is the fact that most of the hoards of coins in the territory of Upper Moesia, with the last specimens of coins dated to the 3rd century, were deposited close to the *via publica*, or a local, vicinal road.

Though some of these hoards were scattered and precise data is missing on the condition of the find, one notices a longer period of thesauration in the majority of them, which leads to the conclusion that the savings were the assets of one family. This circumstance links the finds of coins with the farming estates that developed naturally near communication routes. At the same time, equally, for particular hoards of coins from the territories of Upper Moesia, Lower Pannonia and Dalmatia, which were discovered within the borders of present-day Serbia, a link was archaeologically confirmed with a specific agricultural estate.²¹ All these circumstances point to it being very likely that both of the Supska hoards (Supska I and II) were connected with a *villa rustica*, which unfortunately, has not yet been verified by finds in the field.

The Supska II find consists of 933 denarii and two antoninians, spanning a time frame from the triumvirate of Marcus Antonius BC 32-31 and Galba (68-69 AD) to Maximinus I (236-238 AD), and it has the following composition:

21 On the sites where hoards of coins from the 3rd century were found, in the broader vicinity of Kruševac, and their connection with the agricultural estates that gravitated towards the main routes or vicinal roads, cf. Рашковић 1995, 203; For the *villae rusticae* in Mačva and Podrinje, their links with the system of communications, as well as the hoards of coins found in this region, cf. Vasić 1985, 124-141; The composition of the hoards from Dvorska (tpq. 254) and Donje Crniljevo (tpq. 259/260) are indicative of successive savings deposits over a longer period. While one can reliably say that the hoard from Donje Crniljevo contained the savings of the villa's owner. There is no precise data on the circumstances surrounding the hoard from Dvorska, cf. Vasić 2005, 64. A smaller find from Podrimce in the vicinity of Leskovac (tpq. 244) has been linked with the remains of a *villa rustica*, cf. Стaменковић 2005, 151; for a summary of the known hoards from 252/253 and 254, based on which one can observe those with a longer period of thesauration (Vlajića Brdo I: Trajan – Valerian I/Gallienus; Jablanica: Diva Faustina I – Gallienus), although the majority start with specimens of S. Severus and his family, and end with Volusianus/Emilianus/Valerian/Gallienus (Glibovac, Serbia unknown locality, Belgrade – Cara Uroša street, Smederevo), as well as charting them, from which one can clearly discern the connection of all these hoards with the chief Balkan communication route – the *via militaris*, cf. Borić-Brešković and Stamenković 2008, 159-161, notes 14-21; Map on 165; a Roman treasure from Čortanovci (tpq. 210) is linked with the remains of a *villa rustica* near the village, cf. Borić-Brešković and Vojvoda 2011, 13-14, note 21; the hoard from Mehovine (tpq. 238; Nero-Maximinus I) was found in close proximity to a *villa rustica*, cf. Borić-Brešković and Vojvoda 2012, 28, note 21.

Ruler	Cat. No.	piece/pieces	piece/pieces
MARCUS ANTONIUS	Cat. 1		1
GALBA	Cat. 2		1
OTHO	Cat. 3-4		2
VITELLIUS	Cat. 5		1
VESPASIAN	Cat. 6-34		29
a) Vespasian	Cat. 6-28	23	
b) Titus	Cat. 29-33	5	
c) Domitian	Cat. 34	1	
TITUS	Cat. 35-37		3
DOMITIAN	Cat. 38-40		3
TRAJAN	Cat. 41-69		29
HADRIAN	Cat. 70-87		18
a) Hadrian	Cat. 70-85	16	
b) Sabina	Cat. 86	1	
c) Antoninus Pius caesar	Cat. 87	1	
ANTONINUS PIUS	Cat. 88-172		85
a) Antoninus Pius	Cat. 88-130	43	
b) Faustina I	Cat. 131	1	
c) Diva Faustina	Cat. 132-150	19	
d) Marcus Aurelius	Cat. 151-161	11	
e) Faustina II	Cat. 162-172	11	
MARCUS AURELIUS	Cat. 173-224		52
a) Marcus Aurelius	Cat. 173-201	29	
b) LUCIUS VERUS	Cat. 202-205	4	
c) Commodus	Cat. 206-207	2	
d) Faustina I	Cat. 208-217	10	
e) Diva Faustina II	Cat. 218	1	
e) Lucilla	Cat. 219-224	6	
COMMODUS	Cat. 225-292		69
a) Commodus	Cat. 225-286	62	
b) Divus M. Aurelius (=Divus M. Antoninus Pius)	Cat. 287-289	3	
c) Crispina	Cat. 290-293	4	
CLODIUS ALBINUS	Cat. 294-297		4
SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS	Cat. 298-711		414
a) Septimius Severus	Cat. 298-512	215	
b) Julia Domna	Cat. 513-583	71	
c) Caracalla	Cat. 584-650	67	
d) Geta	Cat. 651-698	48	
e) Plautilla	Cat. 699-711	13	
CARACALLA	Cat. 712-786		75
a) Divus S. Severus	Cat. 712-713	2	
b) Caracalla	Cat. 714-764	51	
c) Julia Domna	Cat. 765-783	19	
e) Geta	Cat. 784-786	3	
MACRINUS	Cat. 787-789		3

a) Macrinus	Cat. 787-788	2	
b) Diadumenian	Cat. 789	1	
ELAGABALUS	Cat. 790-877		88
a) Elagabalus	Cat. 790-846	57	
b) Julia Paula	Cat. 847	1	
c) Julia Soemia	Cat. 848-857	10	
d) Julia Maesa	Cat. 858-877	20	
SEVERUS ALEXANDER	Cat. 878-933		56
a) Severus Alexander	Cat. 878-924	47	
b) Julia Mamaea	Cat. 925-933	9	
MAXIMINUS I	Cat. 934		1
undetermined	Cat. 935		1
Total			935

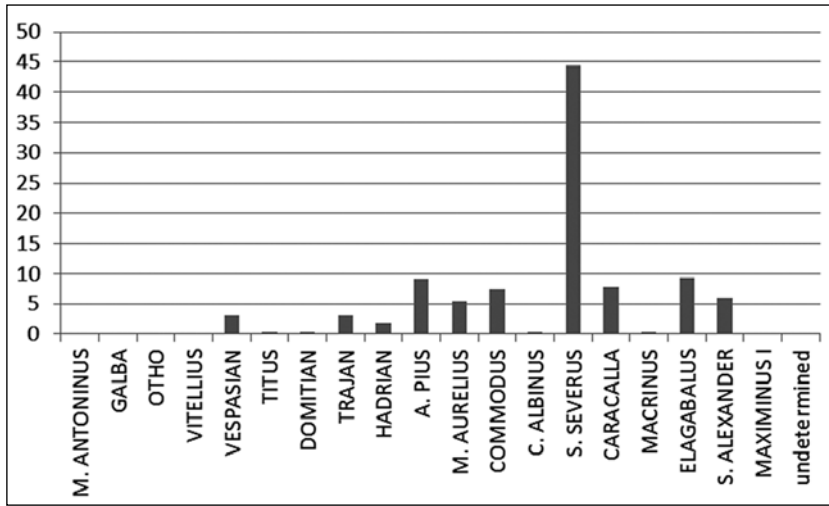
Table 1 – Content of the find

In summarising the number of specimens within the periods of the reigns of particular emperors and members of their families, we established the following percentages of their representation in the hoard:

	Ruler	Supska II %
1	MARCUS ANTONIUS	0.11
2	GALBA	0.11
3	OTHO	0.21
4	VITELLIUS	0.11
5	VESPASIAN	3.10
6	TITUS	0.32
7	DOMITIAN	0.32
8	TRAJAN	3.10
9	HADRIAN	1.92
10	ANTONINUS PIUS	9.10
11	MARCUS AURELIUS	5.45
12	COMMODOUS	7.38
13	CLODIUS ALBINUS	0.42
14	SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS	44.30
15	CARACALLA	8.10
16	MACRINUS	0.32
17	ELAGABALUS	9.41
18	SEVERUS ALEXANDER	6.00
19	MAXIMINUS I	0.11
20	Undetermined	0.11
	Total	100.00

Table 2 – Composition of the find in the Supska II hoard in percentages.²²

²² When publishing the hoard of Roman coins from Mehovine, we compared the compositions of analogous finds from the territory of Serbia (Mehovine, Ravna, Supska II) in percentages, cf. Borić-Brešković and Vojvoda 2012, 30, Table 2. At that time, the Supska II hoard had not been fully processed, so some of Caracalla's Caesar issues



Graph 1 - Composition of the find in the Supska II hoard in percentages

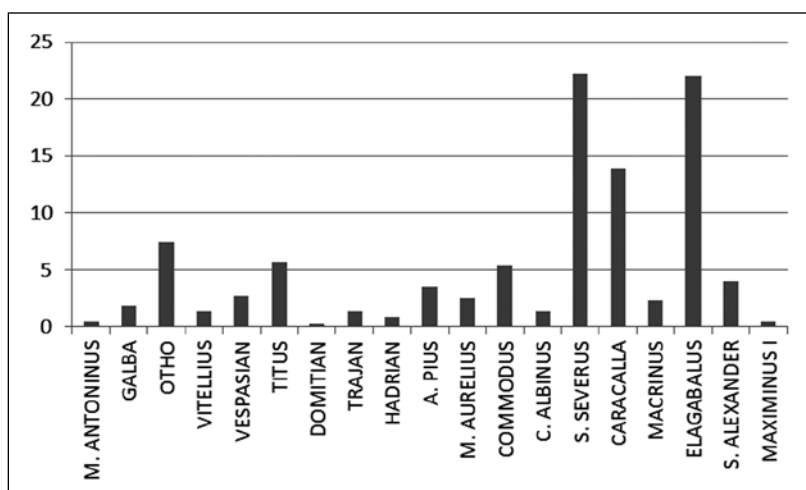
When we analysed the years/months of the reigns of the emperors, and the specimens of the family members included with them, with the frequency (number of specimens) in the hoard, we arrived at the following annual quotients and percentages:

Ruler	Reign Year/years (yr/yr) Months (mos)	Frequency No. of pieces	Annual quotient	Annual percentage
MARCUS ANTONIUS	32-31 (2 yrs)	1	0.50	0.46
GALBA	68-69 (6 mos)	1	2.00	1.87
OTHO	69 (3 mos)	2	7.92	7.43
VITELLIUS	69 (8 mos)	1	1.50	1.40
VESPASIAN	69/70-78/79 (10 yrs)	29	2.90	2.72
TITUS	79-80 (6 mos)	3	6.00	5.63
DOMITIAN	82-91 (10 yrs)	3	0.30	0.28
TRAJAN	98/99-114/117 (19 yrs, 6 mos)	29	1.48	1.38
HADRIAN	119-134/138 (19 yrs, 6 mos)	18	0.92	0.86
ANTONINUS PIUS	138-161 (22 yrs, 8 mos)	85	3.75	3.52
MARCUS AURELIUS	161-180 (19 yrs)	51	2.68	2.51
COMMODUS	181-192 (12 yrs)	69	5.75	5.40

were included in his Augustus series. For that reason the percentages for S. Severus and Caracalla in the current work (Table 2) differ to some extent from those published in the hoard from Mehovine (for S. Severus, the correct percentage is 44.30 instead of 44.60, and for Caracalla, it is 8.10 instead of 7.81). At the same time, the remaining percentages differ somewhere by 0.01 because on that occasion, an illegible specimen was not taken into account (Cat. 935), as it was underlined during publication, cf. Borić-Brešković and Vojvoda 2012, 29, note 26; 31, note 31.

CLODIUS ALBINUS	193-195 (2 yrs, 9 mos)	4	1.44	1.35
SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS	193-211 (17 yrs, 7 mos)	414	23.52	22.10
CARACALLA	211 - 216 (4 yrs, 11 mos)	75	15.24	14.30
MACRINUS	217-218 (1 yrs, 2 mos)	3	2.52	2.36
ELAGABALUS	218-222 (3 yrs, 9 mos)	88	23.40	21.94
SEVERUS ALEXANDER	222-235 (13 yrs)	56	4.30	4.03
MAXIMINUS I	236-238 (2 yrs)	1	0.50	0.46
undetermined	/	1	/	/
	Total	935	106,62	100

Table 3 – Annual quotients and percentages in the Supska II hoard



Graph 2 – Annual percentages in the Supska II hoard

The find from Supske II contains coins of 32 rulers and members of their families, covering a period of 270 years. The largest percentages, by far, apply to the coinages of Septimius Severus (44.30%), followed by the issues of Elagabalus (9.41%) and Caracalla (8.10%) (Table 2, Graph 1). Viewed altogether, the largest percentage in the hoard falls in the 3rd century, i.e. to the time from Septimius Severus to Maximinus I, which comes to 68.24%. The issues of Antoninus Pius (9.10%) are represented approximately in the same amounts as those of Elagabalus and Caracalla, whereas those of Commodus (7.38%) and Marcus Aurelius (5.45%) slightly lagged behind. The analysis shows that the major portion of savings accumulated in the course of the 3rd century and that thesaurization began in the time of Antoninus Pius, and continued in the time of Marcus Aurelius and Commodus, whilst its intensity was highest in the time of Septimius Severus. The specimens of Marcus Antoninus to Hadri-

an were found to exist in smaller percentages in the find and were probably relicts of earlier money in circulation, or some earlier savings. A comparison of the composition of the known hoards from the territory of Serbia with the last specimens from the time of Maximinus I, Mehovine, Ravna and Supska II, already permitted us to observe discrepancies in the representation of coins according to centuries (Table 4). Even though we observed the highest percentage for the 3rd century issues in the Supska II find, this percentage was far lower than in the case of Mehovine and Ravna. Consequently, in the Supska II hoard, a higher percentage was recorded for the 2nd century rulers, even up to three times as many as in the other two hoards. Therefore, it proceeds that thesaurization in the hoards from Ravna and Mehovine was shorter and that it commenced somewhat later, in the time of Septimius Severus.²³

	Mehovine %	Ravna %	Supska II %
1 st century	4.90	0.53	4.15
2 nd century	9.82	8.55	27.40
3 rd century	85.28	90.92	68.25

Table 4 – Percentages of the representation of specimens in the hoards, according to centuries

When analysing data on the annual inflow in the Supska II hoard, we obtained slightly different results. (Table 3, Graph 2). In the first place, they refer to the coinage of Elagabalus for whom the largest annual inflow was recorded, and next, for that of Caracalla. A larger annual inflow in the example of Galba, Otho, Vitellius and Titus resulted from their short-lived reigns, while in the case of Trajan, Hadrian and Alexander Severus, this inflow did not essentially change with respect to the percentage of their overall representation in the find. In the further analysis of individual periods of rulers in the Supska II hoard, among other things, we made a more detailed division of the inflow of coins according to years within the limit of each of the reigns.

The earliest specimen in the Supska II find was a legionary denarius of **Marcus Antonius** from 32/31 BC (Cat. 1). In the Danubian-Balkan provinces, these denarii were present in 2nd century hoards, and sporadically in hoards of the 3rd century.²⁴ In the Supska II find, its share was 0.11%, and 0.46% at the annual level (Table 2, 3, Graph 1, 2).

²³ Borić-Brešković and Vojvoda 2012, 30-31, Table 3.

²⁴ They appear in the following known hoards of the 3rd century: **Upper Moesia**: Niška Kamenica, Niš, National Museum Beograd = 3128 AR: Marcus Antonius (8)/Vespasian – Philip I and National Museum Niš = 3941 AR: Roman Republic ? (5)/Nero – Severus Alexander; Priboj near Vranje, 11.678 + (?): AR Marcus Antonius (48 of the catalogued 3,608 coins) – Severus Alexander [+ antoniniani Valerian I – Gallienus + AE, which do not belong to the original find]; **Lower Moesia**: Lipnik, 619 AR: Marcus Antonius (1) – Trajan Decius (AD 249/250); **Lower Pannonia**: Čortanovci, Srem, 2459 AR: Marcus Antonius (52)/Nero – Septimius Severus; Ercsi, 386 AR: Marcus Antonius (4) – Severus Alexander (AD 228); Börgönd, 587 AR: Marcus Antonius (1) – Severus Alexander (AD 231); **Upper Pannonia**: none; **Dacia**: Frâncești, 1356 AR: Marcus Antonius (2) – Elagabalus (AD 219); Ad Mediam I = Băile Herculane, 444 AR: Marcus Antonius (1) – Severus Alexander (tpq. unknown). About this, Borić-Brešković and Vojvoda 2011, 19, note 29.

Next, a rare specimen of **Galba** (Cat. 2) with the reverse legend *DIVA AVGVSTA* (Livia stg.), represented 0.11% of the find, and 1.87% at the annual level.

Also, both specimens of **Otho** belonged to the rarer issues (Cat. 3, 4). They were specimens with the reverse legend *PAX ORBIS TERRARVM* (Pax stg.) and *SECVRTAS P R* (Securitas stg.), and their share was 0.21%, or 7.43% at the annual level (Table 2, 3, Graph 1, 2).²⁵

The coinage of **Vitellius** was represented by one denarius (Cat. 5), and accounted for 0.11% in the find and 1.38% at the annual level.

The issues of **Vespasian** and members of his family were represented by 29 pieces, minted between 69/70 and 78/79. Of that number, 23 denarii and 13 different types, as well as one denarius that we could not determine accurately, belonged to Vespasian (Cat. 6-28). Among the Caesar issues, five coins were minted for Titus – 3 types (Cat. 29-33), and only one for Domitian (Cat. 34). Altogether, they constituted 3.10% in the find, accounting, at the annual level, for 2.72%, and we noted that the majority of the specimens belonged to the beginning and the end of Vespasian's rule (69/70 – 7 specimens; 78/79 – eight specimens).

Titus and **Domitian's** sole issues were represented by three specimens for each of them (Cat. 35-37 – two types, Cat. 38-40 – three types), which for each of them, individually, came to 0.32% of the total number of coins in the find. The percentage at the annual level, however, was significantly higher for Titus (5.63%) than for Domitian (0.28%), who was represented by a specimen from the first issue dating from the year 82 and, subsequently, with two specimens from 90/91 AD. (Table 2, 3, Graph 1, 2).

Trajan's issues were represented by 29 denarii (Cat. 41-69), 22 different types and six variants, among which two specimens (Cat. 50, 51) were mistakenly described in RIC, as the aureus. We refer to the denarii *IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P* with the reverse *COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC* (Aequitas stg. I., hld. scales and cornucopiae).²⁶ We recorded the 3.10% share of Trajan's specimens, as having a 1.36% annual inflow. All the specimens were minted between the years 98/99 and 114-117, and the largest number (16) were dated to between 103-111 AD.

Hadrian's coinage, with a total of 18 denarii, were from the period between 119 and 138 AD. Sixteen denarii belonged to Hadrian himself (Cat. 70-85), while Sabina, and Antoninus Pius as Caesar, appeared on one denarius each (Cat. 86, Cat. 87). The percentage of Hadrian's issues amounted to 1.92%, while the inflow at the annual level was lower – 0.86%. In the group of 16 of Hadrian's denarii, 13 different types were registered, among them a rarer specimen bearing the reverse legend *COS III* (Spes adv. I.).²⁷

25 Galba: RIC I, 243, No.224 – the rarity (frequency) is designated as R2; Otho: RIC I, 260, No.4 – frequency R; No.8 – frequency R2.

26 RIC II, 252, No.118 corr., listed as an aureus in error.

27 RIC II, 361, No.181(d) – frequency R.

In the larger group of denarii from the time of **Antoninus Pius** (85), 43 specimens (Cat. 88-130) were minted for Antoninus Pius himself, one was minted for Faustina I (Cat. 131), 19 for the deified Faustina I (Cat. 132-150), 11 belonged to Marcus Aurelius as Caesar (Cat. 151-161) and 11 to Faustina II (Cat. 162-172). In all, their share in the find was 9.10%, with an annual inflow of 3.52%. As we have mentioned, the coins before the year 138, constituted the remainder of earlier savings, and the number of pieces gradually grew from the time of Antoninus Pius. With the exception of the undated specimens of the deified Faustina I (141 AD and later), the inflow in the hoard until the year 147 mainly consisted of one coin a year (except from 140-143 AD, when it was two denarii). From 147, specimens of Faustina II were included (147, and later). Thus, six specimens were recorded for 148/49, whereas during the years 150-152, the inflow again fell to one coin a year. Starting from the year 152, until 160, between three and five new specimens were recorded for each year, while the undated issues of Antoninus Pius (six pieces) should be added for the period from 145 to 161, and from the year 141, the deified Faustina I (19 pieces), as well. In all, it proceeds that the period from 147 can be singled out clearly for a larger inflow and that, perhaps, it is roughly the time when the thesaurization of the hoard began.

Among the denarii of Antoninus Pius, one can distinguish 32 types that were minted between the years 138 and 159/161. We singled out three denarii (Cat. 122-124) with the reverse legend *TEMPL DIVI AVG REST COS IIII* (Octastyle temple, in which are std. statues of Divus Augustus and Livia), which are known in RIC, only as aurei.²⁸ The specimens of Faustina I, minted during her lifetime (until 141) were represented only by one coin and, as usual, by a much larger number of her coins (19), after her death, among which there were 12 types. In the Caesar issues of Marcus Aurelius we singled out nine, and among the specimens minted for Faustina II, six different types.

The issues of **Marcus Aurelius** encompassed 51 denarii, of which 29 (Cat. 173-201) belonged to Marcus Aurelius himself, four to Lucius Verus (Cat. 202-205), two to Commodus as Caesar (Cat. 206-207), ten to Faustina II (Cat. 208-217), one to the consecrative coinage of Faustina II (Cat. 218) and five specimens to Lucilla (Cat. 219-223). Their share in the find was 5.45%, with an annual inflow of 2.51% (Table 2, 3; Graph 1, 2). Bearing in mind all the dated issues of Marcus Aurelius, Lucius Verus and Commodus as Caesar, it emerges that from the year 165 and beyond, the annual inflow in the hoard steadily consisted of two to four pieces. To this, one should add the undated issues of Faustina I (10 pieces), spanning the period of 161-175 AD,²⁹ one specimen of the consecrative coinage for Faustina II dated to 176-180, as well as the issues of Lucilla (5 pieces), whose issues were attributed to the interval between 164-169.

28 RIC III, 60, No.289 (a), AU; 60, No.290 (a), D, but *TEMPLVM DIV AVG REST COS IIII*.

29 Equally, we mention that within the period of 161-163, we noted one specimen a year. However, one should not exclude the possibility that some of the issues of Faustina I that are more broadly dated (161-175) belong to this period.

The range of issues of Marcus Aurelius covered 23 different types, among them two with fewer variants of the obverse image. For Lucius Verus, we distinguished four types, then there were two types for Commodus as Caesar, seven types and one consecration type for Faustina II, and six types for Lucilla, none of which indicated any digression from the known types.

Commodus' imperial issues were represented by 69 denarii. Sixty-two specimens belonged to Commodus himself (Cat. 224-285), three pieces to the consecrative coinage of Marcus Aurelius (Cat. 286-288) and four denarii to Crispina (Cat. 289-292). Their share in the find came to 7.38%, and the annual inflow was 5.40% (Table 2, 3; Graph 1, 2). The dated specimens from the time of Commodus encompassed the period from December 180 to December 192 AD. Until the year 184, the inflow was within the limits of the average annual level, only to decline in 185 and 186, to two or three pieces. A larger inflow (nine pieces) was recorded in 187, and the next two years were again within the limits of the average yearly inflow (four specimens). Another drop was noted in the year 190 (two pieces), followed by an increase (six coins) in 191, while we registered the largest inflow for the year 192 (19 coins).

The issues for Commodus himself covered 39 types, one of which was more unusual, with the reverse legend IOVI DEFENS SALVTIS AVG (Jupiter stg. r., r. foot drawn back, hld. spear in l., hand and in act to hurl thunderbolt with r.; in field, seven stars).³⁰ All three specimens of the consecrative coinage of Marcus Aurelius were represented by different types, and among them one variant, as well.³¹ Commodus issues for Crispina were represented by four types, without any digressions from the known ones.

The issues of **Septimius Severus** and his sons were the most numerous in the find. In all, their share consisted of 489 specimens (Cat. 298-786). Altogether, it amounted to 52.40% (44.30% for Septimius Severus, 8.10% for Caracalla) of the coins represented in the hoard, and at the annual level, 22.10% for the issues of S. Severus and 14.30% for the issues of Caracalla. Besides the issues from the Roman mint (475 denarii and one antoninian), also present, although in a lesser number (13), were the denarii of the eastern mints (Emesa, Laodicea and Alexandria). They were minted for Septimius Severus (10), Julia Domna (two) and Caracalla (one), while all the denarii of Geta originated from the Roman mint. Almost all the specimens of Septimius Severus (Cat. 503-511), produced in two eastern mints, were dated to the time of his sole reign, while one (Cat. 512) was dated to his co-rulership with Caracalla. Two denarii of Julia Domna from the eastern mints (Cat. 582-583) were also dated to the said two periods of the reign, and one specimen of Caracalla (Cat. 650) from Laodicea ad Mare is attributed to the period of Severus and Caracalla's joint rule.

30 RIC III, 396, No.256 – frequency R.

31 RIC III, 398, No.273, var. a wreath in the beak of the eagle.

The numerous specimens of the Roman mint were represented in the find by 77 issues, spanning the time from 193 to 217 AD. The sole rule of Septimius Severus (193-198) was marked by 142 coins, S. Severus and Caracalla's joint rule (198-209) – by 246 coins, S. Severus, Caracalla and Geta (209-211) – by 13 coins, Caracalla and Geta (211-212) – by 12 coins and the sole reign of Caracalla (212-217) – by 63 specimens (Table 5-9).

The period of the **sole reign of Septimius Severus** was represented in the Supska II find by 142 specimens, distributed in 19 issues (Table 5). The most numerous were the issues of Severus himself (102 pieces – 15 issues), then of Julia Domna (23 pieces – six issues) and Caracalla (17 pieces – six issues). Only the denarii of Severus were dated to the first two years of his rule, distributed in four issues (one issue was dated to 193, and three issues, to 194), but the number of specimens was small – two were from the year 193, and six from 194. Among them, we singled out a rather unusual denarius (Cat. 300) with the reverse legend VICT AVG TR P II COS II P P (Victory adv. r., hld. wreath and palm).³² In the following year of 195, we observed a more tangible increase of coins being added to the hoard (29 pieces – three issues), and besides the specimens of Severus himself, we saw the denarii of Julia Domna (Graph 3). In the ensuing year, there was a minor decline in the inflow (17 pieces – three issues) and apart from the specimens of the Severus married couple, a denarius of Caracalla appeared, coinciding with the beginnings of coinage in his name and his proclamation as Caesar. The largest increase in the inflow of coins into the hoard was noted for the year 197. At the same time, this was the year with the most diverse issues in the hoard (56 pieces – 7 issues). The majority of these were the coinage of Severus himself (39), followed by Caracalla (10) and Julia Domna (7). There was a rarer denarius of Caracalla (Cat. 588), coined on the occasion of his appointment as Pontifex, with the reverse legend FELICITATEM PVBLICAM (Felicitas stg. I, hld. caduceus and sceptre).³³ Attributed to the first half of 198, that is to say, until Caracalla's inauguration as Augustus, were 32 specimens, minted in two issues for all three family members.

Representing the **co-rule of Septimius Severus and Caracalla** in the Supska II find were 246 denarii, which came from 40 issues (Table 6). A considerable number of specimens (23), coined for all the members of the family, including Geta, belonged to the first issues, dated to June 198. Only four denarii were added to the hoard until the end of that year. They had been issued for S. Severus and Caracalla, in an arrangement of two issues. Examining the inflow of coins in 198 altogether, we noticed that the largest inflow of coins was recorded for that very year (59 pieces). (Graph 3). The presence was established of an unusual denarius of Geta (Cat. 651), bearing the

32 RIC IV/1, 96, No.38A, the frequency is R, while according to Hill 1964, 16, No.80; Issue 4, 194 AD, the frequency is R2.

33 RIC IV/1, 213, No.7, the frequency is R2, while according to Hill 1964, 20, No.282, the frequency is R.

reverse legend FELICITAS TEMPOR (Felicitas clasping hands with Geta),³⁴ minted in a special issue to mark his proclamation as Caesar. On the denarius of Julia Domna from the first issues in 198, we also noted a variant in the reverse image.³⁵ There was a visible decline in the inflow of coins in the following year of 199, which fell to the level recorded for the year 196. All the members of the family were represented in the coinage, in an arrangement of three issues. We distinguished a rare denarius of Caracalla (Cat. 605) from the special issue marking the Parthian Victory, with the reverse legend SECVRIT ORBIS (Securitas std. r. by altar, propping head on r. hand and hld. sceptre).³⁶ In the course of the year 200, a lesser increase was observed in the inflow of coins (22 pieces – five issues), which remained at the same level in the following year of 201 (22 pieces – four issues). Coins of all the members of the family were present for both years. We noted a rare denarius of Geta (Cat. 660) from the sixth issue (in the year 200), with the reverse legend PRINC IVVENTVT (Geta stg. l., hld. branch and spear; behind, trophy).³⁷ Dated to the same year and belonging to a special issue were three rarer denarii of Septimius Severus (Cat. 419-421), bearing the reverse legend MONETA AVGG (Moneta std. l., hld. scales and corunucopiae).³⁸ In the year 202, another lesser decline in the inflow was noticed (14 pieces – two issues), although specimens of all the family members were still represented, with the addition of coinage for Plautilla, as well. Roughly the same inflow prevailed for the year 203 (13 coins), and specimens of all five family members appeared within the scope of three issues. There was also a rarer specimen of Septimius Severus (Cat. 447) from a special issue, believed to have been in connection with the construction of the aqueduct in Carthage (?), bearing the reverse legend INDVLGENTIA AVGG IN CARTH (Dea Caelestis riding r., on lion, hld. drum and sceptre; below, waters gushing from the rock).³⁹ The year 204 was marked by a larger inflow of coins again (34 pieces – four issues), and most of the coins belonged to the January (13th) issue. Coins of all five members of the family were present. Of the rare specimens, we singled out the denarius of Caracalla (Cat. 614) from the special issue dedicated to the Secular Games, with the reverse legend COS LVDOS SAECVL FEC (Bacchus, on l., stg. r., hld. cup and thyrsus; facing him, Hercules on r., stg. l., hld. club and lion-skin; at feet of Bacchus, l., panther).⁴⁰ In the next year of 205, we noticed a mild decline (21 pieces – six issues), in which the coins of four members of the family were represented. Plautilla was missing, whose coinage, otherwise, ceased that year with the January (15th) issue. We noticed the presence of several unusual denarii, one of which

34 RIC IV/1, 314, No.1, the frequency is C, while according to Hill 1964, 23, No.364, the frequency is R4.

35 RIC IV/1, 168, No.561, rev. var. (rudder on globe); Hill 1964, 23, No.362.

36 RIC IV/1, 214, No.22(a), the frequency is S, while according to Hill 1964, 24, No.418, the frequency is R2.

37 RIC IV/1, 316, No.17, the frequency is C, while according to Hill 1964, 25, No.458B, the frequency is R4.

38 RIC IV/1, 107, No.135A(b); Hill 1964, 25, No.471, the frequency is designated in both catalogues with R.

39 RIC IV/1, 125, No.267(a), the frequency is S, while according to Hill 1964, 29, No.662, the frequency is R2.

40 RIC IV/1, 223, No.74(a), the frequency is R2, while according to Hill 1964, 30, No.701, the frequency is R3.

belonged to Septimius Severus (Cat. 460) and one to the special issue marking the consulship of Caracalla and Geta, with the reverse legend LIBERALITAS AVGG V (Liberalitas stg. l., hld. account-board and cornucopiae).⁴¹ We also singled out two rare specimens of Geta: the first (Cat. 680) originating from a special issue to mark the fifth anniversary of Geta being proclaimed *Princeps Iuventutis*, with the reverse legend MINERVA (Minerva stg. l., leaning on shield and hld. spear),⁴² and the second (Cat. 683) belonging to a special issue, issued to mark the first anniversary of the Secular Games, and bearing the reverse legend FELICITAS AVGG (Felicitas stg. l., hld. caduceus and cornucopiae).⁴³ In 206, there was a mild increase in the inflow (23 pieces – two issues) with specimens of all the family members. The same trend was present in the subsequent year of 207 (27 pieces – four issues), but for the first time since 197, there were no specimens of Julia Domna, nor any specimens of Geta from 198. One of Caracalla's denarii, classified among the rarer coins (Cat. 637), bore the reverse legend VIRTUS AVGG (Caracalla in military dress, stg. front, head r., hld. spear and parazonium; to l., river-god reclining, to r., two captives) and was attributed to the special issue »Victory in Africa«. ⁴⁴ In the next year of 208, a sharp decline came about in the inflow (12 pieces – two issues), and again, only specimens of Septimius Severus and Caracalla were present. We singled out a rare denarius of Caracalla (Cat. 638) with the reverse legend PONTIF TR P XI COS III (Caracalla on horseback r., hld. spear). It originated from a special issue marking the departure for Britain.⁴⁵ A slight increase in the inflow compared to the previous year was registered for 209 (14 pieces – two issues), except that the coinage of all the members of the family was present, once again.

Thirteen denarii belonged to the **joint rule of Septimius Severus, Caracalla and Geta**. Of that number 12 originated from two issues, both dated to 210, and were issued separately for the male members of the family (Table 7). A mild reduction in the inflow of coins was recorded for that year. The only denarius from 211, minted while Septimius Severus was still alive, belonged to Geta. It originated from a special issue known as »Return to Rome« - with the reverse legend PONTIF TR P III COS II (Felicitas stg. l., hld. cornucopiae and long caduceus) and it is counted among the rarer coinages (Cat. 698).⁴⁶

After the death of Septimius Severus, 12 denarii in the Supska II find belonged to the time of the brief **joint rule of Caracalla and Geta**, classified as originating from four issues (Table 8). From the second part of 211, there were nine specimens that came from three issues – two were consecrative coins of Severus, and the rest of the

41 RIC IV/1, 126, No.277, the frequency is C, while according to Hill 1964, 31, No.741, the frequency is R.

42 RIC IV/1, 318, No.30, the frequency is S, while according to Hill 1964, 31, No.756, the frequency is R4.

43 RIC IV/1, 318, No.29, the frequency is C, while according to Hill 1964, 32, No.792, the frequency is R2.

44 RIC IV/1, 236, No.175; Hill 1964, 34, No.929, the frequency indicated in both catalogues is designated with R.

45 RIC IV/1, 228, No.102, the frequency is S, while according to Hill 1964, 36, No.998, the frequency is R4.

46 RIC IV/1, 325, No.78(a), the frequency is S, while according to Hill 1964, 42, No.1277, the frequency is R2.

denarii belonged to Caracalla and Geta. In viewing the whole of 211, before and after the death of Septimius Severus, we observed a slightly lesser inflow of coins than in the previous year. Three denarii of Julia Domna belonged to the only January issue in 212.

Caracalla's sole reign began with a first issue in the year 212, in March, which was represented in the find by eight denarii minted for Caracalla (Table 9). On the whole, this year indicated a mild increase in the inflow of coins, in comparison to the previous year. In the following year of 213, we observed a visible increase in the inflow (22 pieces – three issues), and specimens of Caracalla and Julia Domna were present. We distinguished a rarer denarius of Caracalla (Cat. 745), from the 4th issue with the reverse legend P M TR P XVI COS IIII P P (Hercules stg. l., hld. branch and club with lion-skin).⁴⁷ A certain decline in the inflow was noticed for the year 214 (16 pieces – one issue), with the presence of the denarii of Caracalla and Julia Domna. The tendency of a decline continued in 215, as well. However, there were more issues represented (7 pieces – four issues), featuring both members of the family. In the following year of 216, the inflow was roughly the same (8 pieces – one issue), and besides denarii, an antoninian of Julia Domna appeared (Cat. 782). The final year of Caracalla's reign, 217 AD, was represented by only two specimens and one issue, which corresponded with the level of the inflow of coins in the hoard in the year 193, i.e. the first year of the rule of Septimius Severus.

47 RIC IV/1, 241, No.206(c), the frequency is C, while according to Hill 1964, 45, No.1445, the frequency is R3.

Year	Issue	S. Severus piece/pieces	J. Domna piece/pieces	Caracalla piece/pieces	Total Piece/pieces per Issue	Total Piece/pieces per Year	% per Year $\Sigma=476$ pieces
193 AD	1 (c. July)	2			2	2	0.42
194 AD	4	1			1		
	6	3 + 1 ?			3 + 1 ?		
	7	1			1	6	1.26
195 AD	8 (Jan.)	4	5		9		
	9 (c. March)	7	7		14		
	11 (summer)	6			6	29	6.09
196 AD	12		1		1		
	13	10			10		
	14	5		1	6	17	3.57
197 AD	15 (c. Jan.)	10	6	3	19		
	Special Issue (Battle of Lugdunum)	2			2		
	Special Issue (Caracalla appointed Pontifex)			1	1		
	16	2		5	7		
	17	16 + 3 ?			16 + 3 ?		
	18	6		1	7		
	Special Issue (Outbreak of Parthian war and Relief of Nisibis)		1		1	56	11.76
198 AD	20 (Jan.)	21 + 2 ?		6	27 + 2 ?		
	Special Issue (Caracalla promoted to Augustus)		3		3	32	*
Total		102	23	17	142	142	

Table 5 - Sole Reign of Severus, 193-198 AD

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

Year	Issue	S. Severus piece/pieces	J. Domna piece/pieces	Caracalla piece/pieces	Geta piece/pieces	Plautilla piece/pieces	Total Piece/pieces per Issue	Total Piece/pieces per Year	% per Year $\Sigma=476$ pieces
198 AD	1 (c. June)	9	4	4	6		23		
	Special Issue (Fall of Ctesiphon)	1					1		
	2	1			2		3	27	12.39
199 AD	3 (c. Jan.)	3			1		4		
	Special Issue (Parthian Victory)			1			1		
	4	5	7				12	17	3.57
200 AD	6				5		5		
	Special Issue (Parthian Victory commemorated)			1	4		5		
	Special Issue (The Mint)	3					3		
	Special Issue (Visit to Egypt)		2				2		
	7	5	2				7	22	4.62
201 AD	8	3			2		5		
	Special Issue (Parthian Victory commemorated)	2	5				7		
	9	9					9		
	10 (Dec.)			1			1	22	4.62
202 AD	11 (Jan.)	3	2	1	3		9		
	Special Issue (Caracalla's Marriage) (1)					5	5	14	2.94
203 AD	Special Issue (Parthian Victory and Return to Rome commemorated)			2			2		
	12	3	2	2	2	1	10		
	Special Issue (? Aquaduct at Carthage)	1					1	13	2.73
204 AD	13 (Jan.)	6	8	1	2	7	24		
	Special Issue (Secular Games)			1			1		
	Special Issue (Parthian Victory commemorated)			1			1		
	14	5		3			8	34	7.14
205 AD	15 (Jan.)	1	5	1	2		9		
	Special Issue (Consulship of Caracalla and Geta) (1) (Concurrent with Issue 15)	1					1		
	Special Issue (5th Anniversary of Geta's appointment as Princeps Iuventutis) (1)				1		1		
	16	3		2	2		7		
	Special Issue (1st Anniversary of Secular Games)				1		1		
	Special Issue (5th Anniversary of Geta's appointment as Princeps Iuventutis) (2)				2		2	21	4.41

206 AD	17	6	4	1	4		15		
	18			8			8	23	4.83
207 AD	19	6	1	6	5		18		
	Special Issue (Victory in Africa)			1			1		
	Special Issue (Beginning of Severus' 15 th Year)	3					3		
	20	5					5	27	5.67
208 AD	Special Issue (Departure for Britain)			1			1		
	21	7		4			11	12	2.52
209 AD	22	3	4		2		9		
	23	3		2			5	14	2.94
Total		97	46	44	46	13	246	246	

Table 6 - Joint Reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD

Year	Issue	S. Severus piece/pieces	Caracalla piece/pieces	Geta piece/pieces	Total Piece/pieces per Issue	Total Piece/pieces per Year	% per Year $\Sigma=476$ pieces
210 AD	1 (c. Jan.)	4	3		7		
	Special Issue (Victories in Britain) (2)	2	2	1	5	12	2.52
211 AD	Special Issue (Return to Rome) (2)			1	1	1	*
Total		6	5	2	13	13	

Table 7 - Joint Reign of Severus, Caracalla and Geta, 209-211 AD

Year	Issue	Divus S. Severus piece/pieces	Caracalla piece/pieces	J. Domna piece/pieces	Geta piece/pieces	Total Piece/pieces per Issue	Total Piece/pieces per Year	% per Year $\Sigma=476$ pieces
211 AD	1 (c. May)		2		3	5		
	Special Issue (Consecration of Severus)	2				2		
	Special Issue (Victories in Britain commemorated)		2			2	9	2.10
212 AD	3 (Jan.)			3		3	3	*
Total		2	4	3	3	12	12	

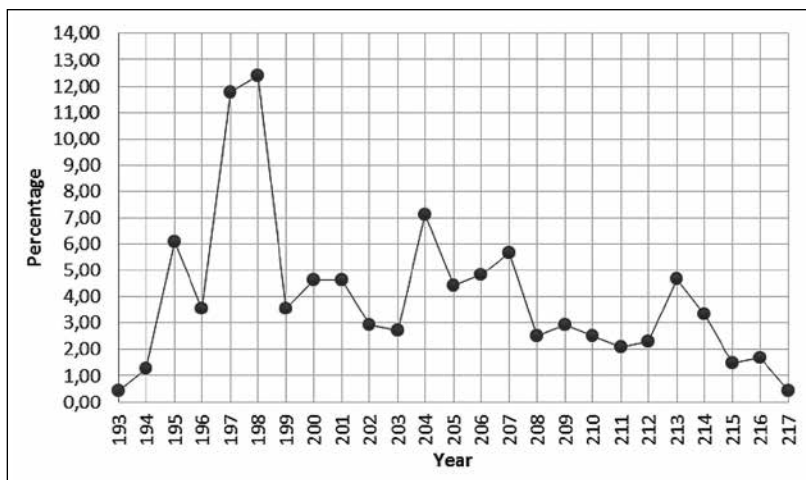
Table 8 - Joint Reign of Caracalla and Geta, 211-212 AD

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

Year	Issue	Caracalla piece/pieces	J. Domna piece/pieces	Total Piece/pieces per Issue	Total Piece/pieces per Year	% per Year $\Sigma=476$ pieces
212 12AD	1 (c. March)	8		8	8	2.31
213 AD	2	17	1	18		
	Special Issue (Consulship and Restoration of Circus Maximus)		1	1		
	4	3		3	22	4.67
214 AD	5 (Jan.)	6	10	16	16	3.35
215 AD	Special Issue (Vows for Health of Caracalla) (1)	1		1		
	6	3	1	4		
	7		1	1		
	Special Issue (Vows for Health of Caracalla) (2)	1		1	7	1.47
216 AD	8 (Jan.)	6	2	8	8	1.68
217 AD	9	2		2	2	0.42
Total		47	16	63	63	

Table 9 - Sole Reign of Caracalla, 212-217 AD

* In calculating the annual percentage for the years 198, 211 and 212, the specimens were added up (according to years) regardless of the kind of rule.



Graph 3 – Representation, in percentages, of the inflow of coins in the hoard, according to years in the the reign of S. Severus and his sons.

The issues of **Macrinus** in the Supska II hoard are represented by three denarii – two were struck for Macrinus himself (Cat. 787-788) and one for Diadumenian (Cat. 789). Their share in the find is 0.32% with an annual inflow of 2.36%. Both of Macrinus' denarii belonged to undated issues, while the denarius of Diadumenian with the obverse legend M OPEL ANT DIADVMIAN CAES, can be dated to between May 217 and May 218.⁴⁸

Elagabalus' coinage with 88 specimens altogether encompasses the period from mid-July 218 to the year 222. Elagabalus' share was 56 denarii and one antoninian (Cat. 790-846), that of Julia Paula was one denarius (Cat. 847), of Julia Soemia, ten (Cat. 848-857) and Julia Maesa, 20 denarii (Cat. 858-877). The percentage of Elagabalus' issues in the find came to a high 9.41%, with an annual inflow of 21.94%, ranking them second, right after the issues of Septimius Severus (Table 2-3, Graph 1-2). Among the specimens coined for Elagabalus himself, we distinguished 32 types, 84 were from the Rome mint (of that number one was an antoninian – Cat. 804), and four were from the mint in Antioch. As for the denarii of Julia Soemia (10), we only observed two, and six types in the denarii of Julia Maesa (29). There were no digressions from the known kinds.

The issues of **Alexander Severus** accounted for 56 denarii, 47 of which belonged to **Alexander Severus** himself, represented by 34 types (Cat. 878-924), and nine denarii belonged to Julia Mamaea, distributed in five types (Cat. 925-933). They were minted between the years 222 and 235, their share in the find was 6.00%, with an annual inflow of 4.03%. The majority of **Alexander Severus'** denarii (44) originated from the mint in Rome, while only three came from the Antioch mint. Among the specimens from the Rome mint, we singled out a rarer denarius (Cat. 905) with the reverse legend LIBERTAS AVG (Liberalitas stg. l., hld. abacus and cornucopiae),⁴⁹ and among the Antioch specimens, a denarius (Cat. 924) with the reverse legend SALVS PSVLAS (*sic!*) (Salus std. l., feeding snake coiled round altar; in field l., star).⁵⁰ Among the denarii of Julia Mamaea, we observed only one variant of the obverse image (Cat. 933), while there were no other digressions from the known types.

The find contained only one denarius of **Maximinus I** (Cat. 934), thus accounting for a share of 0.11%, and an annual inflow of 0.46%. At the same time, this specimen marks the end of the hoard from Supske II,⁵¹ although one should not exclude the likelihood that a part of the find had been scattered and that a certain number of specimens were missing. The legend on the obverse of this denarius is MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM (Bust r., dr., cuir.), and on its reverse, PAX AVGVSTI (Pax stg. l., hld. branch and sceptre). The honorary title *Germanicus Maximus* (it appears on

48 Kienast 2010, 170-171.

49 RIC IV/1, 82, No.151(d) – frequency R.

50 RIC IV/2, 93, No.298, note 298.

51 The hoard also contains an undetermined denarius (Cat. 935), which may have been minted for a female member of the imperial family, most likely in the time of Elagabalus or Alexander Severus.

coins only as *Germanicus*) was conferred on Maximinus I in the summer (?) of 236.⁵² The reverse legend, according to the authors of RIC belongs to a series of undated coins, in group II and the specimen was broadly dated to around January AD 236 to March/April AD 238.⁵³ According to BMC it would have belonged to Issue 3 from roughly late AD 236 to 237.⁵⁴ Ann Robertson, referring to Carson's division into two issues and six officinae, classifies it in the second issue and attributes its origin to the second officina, dating it to approximately AD 236 (late) to AD 238 (early),⁵⁵ whilst Alram classifies it in the issues 4-6, emitted in the autumn of 236 to March/April (?) 238.⁵⁶ In any case, the last specimen in the Supska II hoard, according to the reference literature, is dated to between January / the autumn (?) of 236, to the beginning or first three months of the year 238, which would also be the starting-point for determining the *tpq.* of the find. Meanwhile, this type of Maximinus I is one of the specimens with which the Mehovine hoard⁵⁷ terminates. Another, analogous hoard from Ravna ends in specimens belonging to Maximinus I that are dated from February/March 235 to December 236. However, that find contained a specimen of his son Maximus with the title GERM in the obverse legend,⁵⁸ a circumstance that places the dating of the hoard from Ravna within the same parameters where the Supska II and Mehovine hoards belong.

Maximinus' short-lived rule began by military acclamation in Mainz, in February/March 235, after he had previously organised the murder of Alexander Severus and his mother.⁵⁹ After the German campaign, he spent most of the year 236, fighting against the free Dacians and Sarmatians.⁶⁰ He chose Sirmium as his seat because of its favourable geographical position on the frontier, opposite the barbarians, and this city remained his headquarters till the very end of his rule.⁶¹ He had his son Maximus proclaimed Caesar, and this event probably coincided with the celebration of the victory over the Germanic tribes (*Victoria Germanica*), and the co-regents, subsequent-

52 RIC IV.2, 130 mentions the time of acquiring the title as the beginning of 236 AD; Kienast 2010, 184 – summer ? 236).

53 RIC IV/2, 141, No.19; obv. leg. (2) – c. Jan. 236 - March/April 238 (Group II).

54 BMC VI, 234-235, nos. 144-147.

55 HCC III, lxxviii-lxxix.

56 Alram 1989, 66-69.

57 Borić-Brešković and Vojvoda 2012, 32.

58 Kondić 1983, 73, Cat. 183.

59 February/March 235 AD, cf. Lorient 1975, 669-670; Kienast 2010, 177, 181, 183. The Roman Senate also recognised Maximinus as ruler with some reluctance, even though there is no record of this, other than that on the 25th March in 235, he was included in the collegium of the priesthood (*sodales Antoniniani*), cf. Lorient 1975, 670-671; Ensslin 1971, 72. Maximinus' extreme antisenatorial policy aroused great anxiety in Rome. It is recorded that people offered prayers, both public and in private, and even women prayed with their children that Maximinus would never come to Rome, cf. HA, Vita Maximini, VIII.6. In order to win over the army, Maximinus doubled the troops' wages, promised them luxurious gifts and abolished penalties and sentences, cf. Herodian VI.8.8; Ros-tovtzeff 1926, 398; RIC IV.2, 130; Ensslin 1971, 72; Lorient 1975, 673-674.

60 Lorient 1975, 675; Kienast 2010, 183.

61 Herodian VII.2.9; Ensslin 1971, 73-74; the date of the arrival in Sirmium is not certain (the end of autumn in 235 or the beginning of spring in 236?), cf. Lorient 1975, 675 and note 147.

ly, officially assumed the title *Germanicus Maximus*.⁶² There is not a great deal of historical data about the military operations Maximinus conducted against the barbarian Sarmati and Dacian tribes during 236 and 237, except the emperor's simultaneous proclamations of the triumphal titles *Sarmaticus Maximus* and *Dacicus Maximus* (at the end of 236), attested in inscriptions, not on coins, and in the testimony on the tombstone of a soldier who had fallen in Dacia.⁶³ In the spring of 238, he was planning a large expedition against the Germanic tribes,⁶⁴ but his plans were thwarted by internal trouble that spiralled out of his control.

In order to defend the Empire, the emperor had imposed stricter control in the collection of taxes and exacted other, extraordinary payments. He resorted to the most brutal measures and illegal procedures in his fiscal policy aimed at confiscating both private and public property (the assets of cities in the provinces, including funds meant for shows and festivals, gifts to the temples, statues to the gods, and the decoration of public buildings).⁶⁵ The wave of terror he had launched culminated at the height of preparations for the large German campaign he was planning for the spring of 238. The smouldering revolt⁶⁶ exploded into rebellion at the beginning of 238, first of all in Africa, then in Rome, where the Senate declared him and his son enemies of the state (*hostes publici*).⁶⁷ Maximinus immediately set out from Sirmium for Rome, paying out large sums of money (*donativa*) to the troops,⁶⁸ but his savage treatment of officers at the siege of Aquileia (*Bellum Aquileiense*) had undermined discipline in the army, and he was murdered beneath the walls of Aquileia in a military conspiracy in mid-April (?), in 238.⁶⁹

Since the last specimen in the Supska II hoard is dated to a broader period, from January/autumn (?) of 236 to the beginning or first three months of 238, there can be diverse reasons for the owner of the villa burying his savings next to one of the main

62 Ensslin 1971, 74; Lorient 1975, 675 and note 146, 676 and note 157.

63 ILS I, 488-490; 2308-2309; HA, Vita Maximini, XIII.3; Herodian does not mention the operations against the Sarmati or the Dacians; Ensslin 1971, 74; Lorient 1975, 675-676; RIC IV.2, 130.

64 The road repairs he undertook were probably connected with these military preparations, cf. Mirković 1971, 34, notes 204-205.

65 Herodian VII.3.2-5; Lorient 1975, 681-683

66 Herodian VII.3.1-6; Rostovtzeff 1926, 399-400; Ensslin 1971, 75-76; Lorient 1975, 688.

67 The rebellion in Africa was started by a group of young aristocrats, probably on the 1st January, 238, when they were pledging allegiance to the emperor. They conferred the title of Augustus on the 80-year old governor Gordianus and his son at the beginning of (?) January in the same year, but their rule ended very quickly – on the 20th (?) January, after they were defeated by the governor of Numidia, who remained loyal to Maximinus. On the other hand, the Senate recognised the two Gordiani, and declared Maximinus and his son enemies of the state (*hostes publici*) establishing the *XXviri reipublicae curandae* from the ranks of the senators, in order to defend Italy. Subsequently, on receiving news of the death of the two Gordiani from the members of this body (at the end of January or beginning of February), it elected Balbinus and Pupienus as joint rulers, conferring on them the title Augustus cf. Kienast 2010, 188-193; RIC IV.2, 131; Ensslin 1971, 76-79; Lorient 1975, 688-710.

68 Herodian VII.8.9; HA, Vita Maximini, XVII.1-6; Lorient 1975, 674.

69 Herodian VIII.1.1-6 – VIII.1.1-9; HA, Vita Maximini, XXI.1-6, XXII.1-7, XXIII.1-6; Ensslin 1971, 79-80 (they were killed on the 10th May); Lorient 1975, 711- 713, 721 (*terminus ante quem* of the murder was the 27th July, 238); Kienast 2010, 183 (mid-April (?) 238).

Balkan highways. Till the end of 237, this may have been due to the terror tactics Maximinus' agents used when collecting taxes or the expeditions against the Sarmati and the Dacians, which required amassing troops and resources from the provinces closest to the war zones. As for the later date - the first months of the year 238 - besides the fiscal demands that had thoroughly exhausted the population, it may have been in reaction to the news of the rebellions in Africa and in Rome, and the preparations to march on Italy. The likelihood that the hoard was not collected in its entirety in the location where it was found, as well as the inability to precisely date the last specimen in the Supska II hoard, leave the question open as to whether there were one or more reasons for its burial.



NOTES TO THE CATALOGUE

- The catalogue is arranged chronologically according to the reigns of the Roman emperors, and in the context of individual emperors, by mints.
- Each catalogue number contains only the standard basic data, arranged according to the following criteria: the numbers referring to the individual reigning emperor, and the members of the imperial family, living or deified; technical data about the coin (weight, diameter, and axis), the citation according to the standard literature together with additional notes on the coin, the minting year, and the inventory number.
- The notes contain additional information on coins and detailed citations of possible aberrations to examples documented in the standard literature. The term »var.« is used after the standard citation to mark some minor differences between the coins published in the present catalogue and those in the standard literature (i.e., busts or legends, etc.).
- The date of minting of individual coins follows the chronology based on the relevant cited literature.
- All the coins are presented in photographic form, and their numeration on the plates is coordinated with the catalogue numbers.
- The following abbreviations are utilized in the catalogue:

References

- BMC R.A.G. Carson, *Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum, VI, Severus Alexander to Balbinus and Pupienus*, London 1962.
- Hill Ph.V. Hill, *The Coinage of Septimius Severus and his Family of the Mint of Rome, A.D. 193–217*, London 1964.
- HCC A. S. Robertson, *Roman Imperial Coins in the Hunter Coin Cabinet University of Glasgow, III. Pertinax to Aemilian*, London-Glasgow-New York 1977.
- RIC C.H.V. Sutherland, *The Roman Imperial Coinage, I, From 39 BC to 69*, London² 1984.; H. Mattingly, E. A. Sydenham, *The Roman Imperial Coinage, II, Vespasian to Hadrian*, London 1926, repr. 1962; H. Mattingly, E. A. Sydenham, *The Roman Imperial Coinage, III, Antoninus Pius to Commodus*, London 1930, repr. 1962; H. Mattingly, E. A. Sydenham, *The Roman Imperial Coinage, IV/1, Pertinax to Geta*, London 1936, repr. 1962; H. Mattingly, E. A. Sydenham, C.H.V. Sutherland, *The Roman Imperial Coinage, IV/2, Macrinus to Pupienus*, London 1953.
- RRC M. H. Crawford, *Roman Republican Coinage, I-II*, London 1974.

Other abbreviations

axis, according to cardinal directions

Cat. N^o., catalogue number

Diam., diameter (mm)

dr., draped

l., left

laur., laureate

NM Coll., The National Museum in Belgrade collection – inventory number

obv., obverse

r., right

rev., reverse

sh., shoulder

var., variant

Wt., weight (g)

CATALOGUE

MARCUS ANTONIUS

(Cat. 1)

Mint moving with M. Antonius

Cat. N ^o	Wt.	Diam. Axis	Ref. and notes	Minting year	NM Coll.
1	3.14	16.5 S	RRC, p. 353-541, no. 8-39; obv. and rev.: Punch-marks	32 – 31 BC	1243/1

GALBA

(Cat. 2)

Mint of Rome

2	3.09	18.50 SW	RIC I, p. 243, no. 224	16	1243/2
---	------	-------------	------------------------	----	--------

OTHO

(Cat. 3-4)

Mint of Rome

3	3.06	17.50 S	RIC I, p. 260, no. 4	69, 15. Jan. -mid-April	1243/3
4	3.11	17.30 S	RIC I, p. 260, no. 8	69, 15. Jan. -mid-April	1243/4

VITELLIUS

(Cat. 5)

Mint of Rome

5	2.93	18.9 S	RIC I, p. 272, no. 83	69 c. late April – 20 Dec.	1243/5
---	------	-----------	-----------------------	----------------------------------	--------

VESPASIAN

(Cat. 6–34)

Vespasian

(Cat. 6–28)

Mint of Rome

6	3.03	18.9 S	RIC II, p. 15, no. 5	69 – 71	1243/6
7	3.3	17.1 SW	RIC II, p. 16, no. 10	69 – 71	1243/7
8	3.04	17.6 S	RIC II, p. 16, no. 10	69 – 71	1243/8
9	2.98	17 S	RIC II, p. 16, no. 10	69 – 71	1243/9
10	2.91	18 SW	RIC II, p. 16, no. 10	69 – 71	1243/10
11	3.14	18 S	RIC II, p. 16, no. 10	69 – 71	1243/11
12	2.97	18 S	RIC II, p. 16, no. 15	69 – 71	1243/12
13	2.99	16.9 S	RIC II, p. 18, no. 29	70 – 72	1243/13

14	3.11	17.6 S	RIC II, p. 19, no. 42	72, 73	1243/14
15	2.83	17.5 S	RIC II, p. 19, no. 42	72, 73	1243/15
16	3.08	18.5 S	RIC II, p. 20, no. 50	72, 73	1243/16
17	2.98	17.4 S	RIC II, p. 20, no. 50	72, 73	1243/17
18	2.89	19.6 S	RIC II, p. 19-21, no. ?	70 – 73	1243/18
19	2.81	19.4 S	RIC II, p. 23, no. 75	74	1243/19
20	2.98	19.7 S	RIC II, p. 24, no. 90	75	1243/21
21	2.98	19.3 S	RIC II, p. 24, no. 90	75	1243/22
22	3.14	20.1 S	RIC II, p. 24, no. 90	75	1243/23
23	3.1	19.2 S	RIC II, p. 25, no. 99 (a)	76	1243/20
24	3.16	18.2 S	RIC II, p. 27, no. 110	77, 78	1243/24
25	3.24	18.7 S	RIC II, p. 28, no. 124a	75 – 79	1243/25
26	3.26	18.4 S	RIC II, p. 28, no. 124a	75 – 79	1243/26
27	2.94	18.7 S	RIC II, p. 29, no. 131(a)	78, 79	1243/27
28	2.94	18.2 SW	RIC II, p. 29, no. 132 var. (obv. head, laur., l.), <i>cf.</i> no. 133 (aureus)	78, 79	1243/28

Titus
Stiking under Vespasian
(Cat. 29–33)
Mint of Rome

29	3.03	18.8 S	RIC II, p. 37, no. 191(b)	76	1243/29
----	------	-----------	---------------------------	----	---------

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

30	3.32	19.1 S	RIC II, p. 38, no. 197	77, 78	1243/30
31	2.72	20 S	RIC II, p. 39, no. 218	78, 79	1243/31
32	3.06	19.1 S	RIC II, p. 39, no. 218	78, 79	1243/32
33	3.13	17.3 S	RIC II, p. 39, no. 218	78, 79	1243/33

Domitian
Striking under Vespasian
(Cat. 34)

Mint of Rome

34	2.8	19.1 N	RIC II, p. 43, no. 246	79	1243/34
----	-----	-----------	------------------------	----	---------

TITUS

(Cat. 35–37)

Mint of Rome

35	3.21	18,10 S	RIC II, p. 117, no. 53	79, after July 1 st	1243/35
36	3.27	17.90 S	RIC II, p. 119, no. 22a	80, Jan 1 st – July 1 st	1243/36
37	3.28	18.30 S	RIC II, p. 119, no. 22(a)	80, Jan 1 st – July 1 st	1243/37

DOMITIAN

(Cat. 38–40)

Mint of Rome

38	2.90	17.8 S	RIC II, p. 156, no. 28	82 (first issue)	1243/38
39	3.22	18.8 SW	RIC II, p. 172, no. 154	90 – 91	1243/39
40	2.88	17.0 S	RIC II, p. 172, no. 159 (?)	91(?)	1243/40

TRAJAN
(Cat. 41–69)
Mint of Rome

41	3.17	18.2 S	RIC II, p. 245, no. 11+	98 – 99	1243/41
42	3.08	19 S	RIC II, p. 248, no. 56 var. (obv. dr. l. sch.)	101 – 102	1243/42
43	3.01	17.6 S	RIC II, p. 248, no. 58	101 – 102	1243/43
44	2.91	19.9 S	RIC II, p. 248, no. 60 (obv. dr. l. sch.)	101 – 102	1243/44
45	3.03	18.6 SW	RIC II, p. 248, no. 60 (obv. dr. l. sch.)	101 – 102	1243/45
46	2.89	19 S	RIC II, p. 249, no. 80 (obv. dr. l. sch.)	103 – 111	1243/46
47	3.13	18.4 S	RIC II, p. 251, no. 99 var (obv. dr. l. sch.)	103 – 111	1243/47
48	2.66	18.4 SW	RIC II, p. 251, no. 102	103 – 111	1243/48
49	2.82	18.4 S	RIC II, p. 252, no. 116	103 – 111	1243/49
50	3.26	17.8 S	RIC II, p. 252, no. 118 corr. (obv. aegis?) – listed as an aureus in error!	103 – 111	1243/50
51	3.07	19.4 S	RIC II, p. 252, no. 118 var. (obv. dr. l. sch.) corr.– listed as an aureus in error!	103 – 111	1243/51
52	3.22	18.8 S	RIC II, p. 252, no. 119 (obv. dr. l. sch.)	103 – 111	1243/52
53	3.14	18.3 SW	RIC II, p. 252, no. 126	103 – 111	1243/53
54	3.32	19.7 S	RIC II, p. 253, no. 127 var. (obv. dr. l. sch.)	103 – 111	1243/54
55	2.71	19.5 S	RIC II, p. 253, no. 127 var. (av. dr. l. sch.)	103 – 111	1243/55

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

56	3.34	18.2 S	RIC II, p. 253, no. 128 (obv. dr. l. sch.)	103 – 111	1243/56
57	3.24	18.2 SW	RIC II, p. 255, no. 154 (obv. dr. l. sch.)	103 – 111	1243/57
58	3.31	19 SW	RIC II, p. 255, no. 159 (obv. aegis)	103 – 111	1243/58
59	3.31	19.7 S	RIC II, p. 256, no. 181 var. (obv. bust dr.)	103 – 111	1243/59
60	3.17	19.7 SW	RIC II, p. 256, no. 184	103 – 111	1243/60
61	3.06	18 S	RIC II, p. 258, no. 216	103 – 111	1243/61
62	3.15	18.3 S	RIC II, p. 261, no. 245	112 – 114	1243/62
63	3.07	18 S	RIC II, p. 263, no. 275	112 – 114	1243/63
64	3.17	18.9 SW	RIC II, p. 264, no. 295	112 – 114	1243/64
65	3.11	18.2 S	RIC II, p. 267, no. 318	114 – 117	1243/65
66	2.92	19.3 S	RIC II, p. 267, no. 318	114 – 117	1243/66
67	3.03	19.5 S	RIC II, p. 267, no. 318	114 – 117	1243/67
68	2.86	18.2 S	RIC II, p. 267, no. 318	114 – 117	1243/68
69	3.07	18.2 S	RIC II, p. 269, no. 365	114 – 117	1243/69

HADRIAN
(Cat. 70–87)

Hadrian
(Cat. 70–85)
Mint of Rome

70	3.09	17.6 S	RIC II, p. 349, no. 77(a)	119 – 122	1243/70
71	2.95	18.9 SW	RIC II, p. 349, no. 77(b)	119 – 122	1243/71
72	3.18	18.1 S	RIC II, p. 349, no. 77(c)	119 – 122	1243/72
73	3.38	18.5 S	RIC II, p. 350, no. 80(b)	119 – 122	1243/73
74	3.03	18.6 S	RIC II, p. 350, no. 82(b)	119 – 122	1243/74
75	2.85	18.7 SW	RIC II, p. 354, no. 120(a)	119 – 122	1243/75
76	2.94	19.9 SW	RIC II, p. 356, no. 137(a)	119 – 122	1243/76
77	3.1	19.1 S	RIC II, p. 356, no. 137(b)	119 – 122	1243/77
78	3.12	18.8 SW	RIC II, p. 360, no. 172(c)	125, late – 128, early	1243/78
79	2.88	19 S	RIC II, p. 360, no. 173(d)	125 – 128	1243/79
80	3.2	18.6 S	RIC II, p. 360, no. 176(d)	125 – 128	1243/80
81	2.83	17.8 SW	RIC II, p. 361, no. 181(d)	125 – 128	1243/81
82	2.98	17 S	RIC II, p. 368, no. 241A(d)	134 – 138	1243/82
83	3.4	17.9 S	RIC II, p. 370, no. 257(d)	134 – 138	1243/83
84	3.31	19.2 SW	RIC II, p. 372, no. 282(d)	134 – 138	1243/84
85	3.16	18.6 SW	RIC II, p. 380, no. 345(c)	134 – 138	1243/85

Sabina
Striking under Hadrian
(Cat. 86)
Mint of Rome

86	2.78	17.8 S	RIC II, p. 386, no. 395(a)	Class A	1243/86
----	------	-----------	----------------------------	---------	---------

Antoninus Pius
Striking under Hadrian
(Cat. 87)
Mint of Rome

87	3.49	17.6 S	RIC II, p. 394, no. 447(a)	138 (Feb. 25 th . – July 10 th .)	1243/87
----	------	-----------	----------------------------	---	---------

ANTONINUS PIUS
(Cat. 88–172)
Antoninus Pius
(Cat. 88–130)
Mint of Rome

88	3.12	18 SE	RIC III, p. 26, no. 10(a)	138	1243/88
89	3.16	18.3 S	RIC III, p. 33, no. 61(a)	140 – 143	1243/89
90	3.26	17.7 S	RIC III, p. 38, no. 102(c)	140 – 143	1243/90
91	2.8	19.9 N	RIC III, p. 39, no. 111(b)	143 – 144 (?)	1243/91
92	3.31	18.6 S	RIC III, p. 43, no. 136(c)	145 – 161	1243/92
93	2.89	19 S	RIC III, p. 43, no. 136(c)	145 – 161	1243/93
94	3.18	17 S	RIC III, p. 45, no. 155(c)	145 – 161	1243/94
95	3.24	18.3 S	RIC III, p. 45, no. 155(c)	145 – 161	1243/95
96	3.24	18.1 NE	RIC III, p. 45, no. 155(c)	145 – 161	1243/96

97	3.37	17.3 S	RIC III, p. 45, no. 156(c)	145 – 161	1243/97
98	3.27	19.1 N	RIC III, p. 47, no. 175	148 – 149	1243/98
99	3.02	18.6 N	RIC III, p. 48, no. 177(d)	148 – 149	1243/99
100	2.76	20.2 N	RIC III, p. 48, no. 181 (obv. TR P XII?)	148 – 149	1243/100
101	2.94	18.1 S	RIC III, p. 48, no. 183	148 – 149	1243/101
102	3.35	19.7 S	RIC III, p. 50, no. 201	150 – 151	1243/102
103	2.92	18.9 S	RIC III, p. 51, no. 204	151 – 152	1243/103
104	3.28	19.2 S	RIC III, p. 53, no. 219	152 – 153	1243/104
105	3.31	17.9 N	RIC III, p. 53, no. 219 (obv. TR P XVI?)	152 – 153	1243/107
106	2.91	17.1 S	RIC III, p. 53, no. 220	152 – 153	1243/105
107	3.19	16.8 S	RIC III, p. 53, no. 220	152 – 153	1243/106
108	3.04	17.9 N	RIC III, p. 54, no. 231	153 – 154	1243/108
109	3.25	16.7 S	RIC III, p. 54, no. 231 (obv. TR POT XVII?)	153 – 154	1243/109
110	3.22	17.8 S	RIC III, p. 54, no. 231 (obv. TR POT XVII?)	153 – 154	1243/110
111	2.97	17.8 S	RIC III, p. 55, no. 238	154 – 155	1243/111
112	3.3	17.2 S	RIC III, p. 55, no. 239	154 – 155	1243/112
113	3.22	17.5 S	RIC III, p. 56, no. 249	155 – 156	1243/113
114	3.16	16.6 S	RIC III, p. 56, no. 251	155 – 156	1243/114
115	3.24	17.9 S	RIC III, p. 56, no. 254	155 – 156	1243/115

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

116	3.18	17.5 S	RIC III, p. 57, no. 259	156 – 157	1243/116
117	3.42	17.3 N	RIC III, p. 57, no. 262	156 – 157	1243/117
118	3.52	17.2 N	RIC III, p. 57, no. 264	156 – 157	1243/118
119	2.57	17.6 N	RIC III, p. 59, no. 275	157 – 158	1243/119
120	2.9	18.7 SE	RIC III, p. 59, no. 275	157 – 158	1243/120
121	3.23	17 S	RIC III, p. 59, no. 275 (obv. TR POT XXI?)	157 – 158	1243/121
122	3.12	18 N	RIC III, p. 60, no. 289 (a) var. denarius (listed as an aureus)	158 – 159	1243/122
123	3.35	18.3 S	RIC III, p. 60, no. 289 (a) var. denarius (listed as an aureus)	158 – 159	1243/123
124	3.01	17.5 S	RIC III, p. 60, no. 289 (a) var. denarius (listed as an aureus)	158 – 159	1243/124
125	3.01	17.8 N	RIC III, p. 61, no. 293 (a)	158 – 159	1243/125
126	3.15	16.7 SW	RIC III, p. 61, no. 293 (a)	158 – 159	1243/126
127	3.15	18.6 S	RIC III, p. 62, no. 301	159 – 160	1243/127
128	3.28	17.8 N	RIC III, p. 63, no. 303	159–160	1243/128
129	3.38	18.9 N	RIC III, p. 63, no. 304	159–160	1243/129
130	3.04	18.1 N	RIC III, p. 63, no. 305	159–160	1243/130

Faustina I
Striking under Antoninus Pius
(Cat. 131)
Mint of Rome

131	3.5	18.2 S	RIC III, p. 67, no. 335	139 – 141, Group B	1243/131
-----	-----	-----------	-------------------------	-----------------------	----------

Diva Faustina I
Striking under Antoninus Pius, 141 and later
(Cat. 132–150)
Mint of Rome

132	3.14	18 S	RIC III, p. 69, no. 343(a)	141and later	1243/132
133	3.59	17.2 S	RIC III, p. 69, no. 344(a)	"	1243/133
134	3.35	18.7 N	RIC III, p. 69, no. 344(a)	"	1243/134
135	3.25	17.6 S	RIC III, p. 69, no. 344(a)	"	1243/135
136	3.16	18 N	RIC III, p. 70, no. 351(a)	"	1243/136
137	2.9	17.3 S	RIC III, p. 70, no. 351(a)	"	1243/137
138	3.28	18.1 S	RIC III, p. 70, no. 351(a)	"	1243/138
139	3.1	17.8 S	RIC III, p. 70, no. 353(a)	"	1243/139
140	3.11	17.9 N	RIC III, p. 71, no. 360(a)	"	1243/140
141	2.83	19.3 S	RIC III, p. 71, no. 361(a)	"	1243/141
142	2.96	18.1 S	RIC III, p. 71, no. 362(a)	"	1243/142
143	2.96	18 S	RIC III, p. 71, no. 362(a)	"	1243/143
144	3.12	18.4 S	RIC III, p. 72, no. 371(a)	"	1243/144

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

145	3.09	16.5 S	RIC III, p. 72, no. 373(a)	"	1243/145
146	3.14	17 S	RIC III, p. 72, no. 374(a)	"	1243/146
147	3.59	16.2 N	RIC III, p. 72, no. 374(a)	"	1243/147
148	3.24	17.4 S	RIC III, p. 72, no. 378(a)	"	1243/148
149	1.17	16.3 SW	RIC III, p. 72, no. 378(a) (?), illegible	"	1243/150
150	3.35	17.7 SW	RIC III, p. 74, no. 394(a)	"	1243/149

Marcus Aurelius
Striking under Antoninus Pius
(Cat. 151–161)
Mint of Rome

151	3.25	18.4 S	RIC III, p. 80, no. 429(a)	145 – (147?)	1243/151
152	3.39	19.2 S	RIC III, p. 82, no. 440(a)	147 – 148	1243/152
153	3.39	18.6 NE	RIC III, p. 82, no. 444	148 – 149	1243/153
154	2.8	18.1 S	RIC III, p. 83, no. 446	148 – 149	1243/154
155	3.42	17.7 S	RIC III, p. 85, no. 458	152 – 153	1243/155
156	3.3	17 S	RIC III, p. 87, no. 467(b)	154 – 155	1243/156
157	3.47	17.3 S	<i>cf.</i> RIC III, p. 87, no. 468 (POT X?) or RIC III, p. 85, no. 454 (POT VI?) or p. 88, no. 473 (POT XI?) – rev. illegible, is- sue between 151/2/-155/6 - 156/7	151/152 or 155/156 or 156/157	1243/157
158	3.7	16.6 S	RIC III, p. 89, no. 475(a)	157 – 158	1243/158
159	2.99	16.5 S	RIC III, p. 89, no. 475(a)	157 – 158	1243/159

160	3.12	16.9 N	RIC III, p. 91, no. 486	159 – 160	1243/160
-----	------	-----------	-------------------------	-----------	----------

Faustina II
Striking under Antoninus Pius
(Cat. 161–172)
Mint of Rome

161	3.33	18.9 N	RIC III, p. 93, no. 495(a)	147 and later	1243/161
162	3.15	16.9 S	RIC III, p. 93, no. 495(a)	"	1243/162
163	3.07	17.8 S	RIC III, p. 93, no. 495(a)	"	1243/163
164	2.78	17.8 S	RIC III, p. 93, no. 495(a)	"	1243/164
165	3	16.5 S	RIC III, p. 93, no. 495(a)	"	1243/165
166	2.94	16.8 N	RIC III, p. 93, no. 496	"	1243/166
167	3.12	17.4 S	RIC III, p. 93, no. 497	"	1243/167
168	2.84	16.6 S	RIC III, p. 93, no. 497	"	1243/168
169	2.84	17.7 S	RIC III, p. 93, no. 502(a)	"	1243/169
170	3.08	17.3 N	RIC III, p. 93, no. 502(a)	"	1243/170
171	3.31	18.1 SE	RIC III, p. 94, no. 508(a)	"	1243/171
172	3.21	19.5 SE	RIC III, p. 95, no. 515(b)	"	1243/172

MARCUS AURELIUS

(Cat. 173-224)

Marcus Aurelius

(Cat. 173-201)

Mint of Rome

173	3.4	18.5 S	RIC III, p. 215, no. 14 var (obv. dr. l. sch.)	March – Dec. 161	1243/173
174	3.2	18.6 N	RIC III, p. 218, no. 67 (rev. TR P XVII)	161 – 162	1243/174
175	2.92	18.6 S	RIC III, p. 222, no. 125	Dec. 164 – Aug. 165	1243/175
176	2.86	20 N	RIC III, p. 224, no. 145	Dec. 165 – Summer 166	1243/176
177	3.34	18.8 S	RIC III, p. 224, no. 146	Dec. 165 – Summer 166	1243/177
178	3.08	19.1 S	RIC III, p. 228, no. 191	Feb. – Dec. 168	1243/178
179	2.68	19.7 S	RIC III, p. 228, no. 191	Feb. – Dec. 168	1243/179
180	3.18	18 SE	RIC III, p. 229, no. 203	168 – 169	1243/180
181	3.22	18.7 NE	RIC III, p. 229, no. 205	168 – 169	1243/181
182	3.58	18.1 N	RIC III, p. 229, no. 206 (TP P XXVIII?)	168 – 169	1243/182
183	3.34	18.2 N	RIC III, p. 229, no. 207	168 – 169	1243/183
184	2.97	18.1 S	RIC III, p. 230, no. 216	169 – 170	1243/184
185	3.4	19 N	RIC III, p. 230, no. 218	169 – 170	1243/185
186	3.35	19.6 S	RIC III, p. 232, no. 248	170 – 171	1243/186
187	2.88	19 S	RIC III, p. 232, no. 251	170 – 171	1243/187
188	2.73	19.2 N	RIC III, p. 233, no. 259	171 – 172	1243/188

189	3.35	19.3 S	RIC III, p. 233, no. 261	171 – 172	1243/189
190	3.37	17.7 N	RIC III, p. 233, no. 261	171 – 172	1243/190
191	2.89	18.4 NW	RIC III, p. 235, no. 282	172 – 173	1243/191
192	2.95	17.9 NW	RIC III, p. 235, no. 289	Dec.173 – June 174	1243/192
193	2.82	18.2 SE	RIC III, p. 235, no. 304	June – Dec.174	1243/193
194	2.81	18.2 S	RIC III, p. 236, no. 304 (TR P XXVIII)	June – Dec.174	1243/194
195	3.38	17.7 N	RIC III, p. 236, no. 304	June – Dec.174	1243/195
196	3.16	18.2 S	RIC III, p. 240, no. 353	175 – 176	1243/196
197	3.05	19.5 NW	RIC III, p. 240, no. 353	175 – 176	1243/197
198	3.17	18.9 N	RIC III, p. 242, no. 378	Dec.176 – Autumn 177	1243/198
199	2.75	18.9 N	RIC III, p. 242, no. 378	Dec.176 – Autumn 177	1243/199
200	2.74	18 S	RIC III, p. 244, no. 402 var. (obv. bust r., laur.,dr.)	Spring – Dec.179	1243/200
201	3.2	17.9 N	RIC III, p. 244, no. 403	Dec. 179	1243/201

LUCIUS VERUS
(Cat. 202-205)
Mint of Rome

202	3.21	18 S	RIC III, p. 253, no. 482	Dec.162 – Autumn 163	1243/202
203	3.24	17.8 S	RIC III, p. 256, no. 528	Dec.164 – Aug. 165	1243/203
204	3.23	18.2 SW	RIC III, p. 257, no. 540	Aug. – Dec. 165	1243/204
205	3.18	19 S	RIC III, p. 261, no. 595 (TR P VIII)	Feb. – Dec. 168	1243/205

Commodus
Striking under Marcus Aurelius
(Cat. 206-207)
Mint of Rome

206	3.13	19.1 NW	RIC III, p. 262, no. 601	172 – 175 Group I	1243/206
207	3.42	17.9 NW	RIC III, p. 267, no. 661	179 (Spring)	1243/207

Faustina II
Striking under Marcus Aurelius
(Cat. 208-217)
Mint of Rome

208	3.29	17.6 N	RIC III, p. 268, no. 669	Undated 161–175 (?)	1243/208
209	3.17	18.8 S	RIC III, p. 268, no. 669	"	1243/209
210	3.28	17.7 N	RIC III, p. 268, no. 674	"	1243/210
211	3.37	18.1 S	RIC III, p. 268, no. 674	"	1243/211
212	3.32	18.9 N	RIC III, p. 269, no. 686	"	1243/212
213	3.21	18.6 S	RIC III, p. 269, no. 686	"	1243/213
214	3.46	19 N	RIC III, p. 269, no. 688	"	1243/214
215	3.2	17.8 S	RIC III, p. 270, no. 694	"	1243/215
216	3.47	18.5 N	RIC III, p. 270, no. 698	"	1243/216
217	3.34	18.4 S	RIC III, p. 272, no. 728	"	1243/217

Diva Faustina II
Striking under Marcus Aurelius
(Cat. 218)
 Mint of Rome

218	2.8	19 N	RIC III, p. 273, no. 743	176 – 180	1243/218
-----	-----	---------	--------------------------	-----------	----------

Lucilla
Striking under Marcus Aurelius
(Cat. 219-224)
 Mint of Rome

219	2.83	19.2 N	RIC III, p. 274, no. 759	Undated 164–169 (?)	1243/219
220	3.11	18.2 S	RIC III, p. 275, no. 770	"	1243/934
221	2.44	18 NE	RIC III, p. 276, no. 781	"	1243/564
222	3.22	19.3 NE	RIC III, p. 276, no. 784	"	1243/220
223	3.51	18.2 NW	RIC III, p. 276, no. 786	"	1243/221
224	2.57	19 SW	RIC III, p. 276, no. 787	"	1243/222

COMMODUS
(Cat. 225-292)

Commodus
(Cat. 225-286)
 Mint of Rome

225	3.09	18.7 N	RIC III, p. 368, no. 12A(a)	180 – 181	1243/223
226	2.9	18.9 N	RIC III, p. 368, no. 14B(a)	180 – 181	1243/224
227	3.46	19.2 S	RIC III, p. 368, no. 22A(a) (TR P VI)	180 – 181	1243/225
228	2.82	17.8 N	RIC III, p. 372, no. 56C(a)	183 (first issue)	1243/226

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

229	2.64	17.3 S	RIC III, p. 372, no. 56 C(a) (TR P VIII)	183 (first issue)	1243/227
230	2.68	18.2 N	RIC III, p. 372, no. 61 C(a)	183 (first issue)	1243/228
231	2.99	18.3 N	RIC III, p. 373, no. 66C(a)	183 (first issue)	1243/229
232	3.06	19 S	RIC III, p. 373, no. 66C(a) (TR P VII)	183 (first issue)	1243/230
233	2.71	18.3 NW	RIC III, p. 374, no. 73(a)	183 – mid- dle of 184	1243/231
234	2.73	17.6 NW	RIC III, p. 374, no. 73(a)	183 – mid- dle of 184	1243/232
235	2.65	17.5 N	RIC III, p. 374, no. 76(a)	183 – mid- dle of 184	1243/233
236	3.43	17.5 N	RIC III, p. 374, no. 76(a)	183 – mid- dle of 184	1243/234
237	2.79	17.8 N	RIC III, p. 375, no. 90C(a)	184 (second half of the year)	1243/235
238	3.2	17.4 N	RIC III, p. 376, no. 98C(a) (rev. TR P VIII ?)	184 (second half of the year)	1243/236
239	2.65	18.2 S	RIC III, p. 377, no. 106C(a) (in ex. ANN)	184 – 185	1243/237
240	2.9	18.7 S	RIC III, p. 377, no. 106C(a) (in ex. ANN)	184 – 185	1243/238
241	2.58	17.7 S	RIC III, p. 379, no. 117D(a)	186 (first issue)	1243/239
242	2.79	18.9 N	RIC III, p. 379, no. 117D(a) (rev. IMP VII ?)	186 (first issue)	1243/240
243	3.2	17.9 N	RIC III, p. 380, no. 129D(a)	186 (first issue)	1243/241
244	2.42	17.6 S	RIC III, p. 382, no. 146(a)	186 – 187	1243/242
245	3.5	17.8 S	RIC III, p. 383, no. 155(a)	186 – 187	1243/243
246	2.42	17.6 S	RIC III, p. 383, no. 155(a)	186 – 187	1243/244

247	3.4	17.5 S	RIC III, p. 383, no. 157(a)	186 – 187	1243/245
248	3.34	18.4 N	RIC III, p. 383, no. 157(a)	186 – 187	1243/246
249	2.41	18.2 S	RIC III, p. 383, no. 157(a)	186 – 187	1243/247
250	2.78	18.3 S	RIC III, p. 383, no. 160(a)	186 – 187	1243/248
251	2.82	18.7 S	RIC III, p. 383, no. 160(a)	186 – 187	1243/249
252	2.88	16.1 S	RIC III, p. 384, no. 164(a)	187 – 188	1243/250
253	3.01	16.4 S	RIC III, p. 384, no. 164(a)	187 – 188	1243/251
254	2.96	17.4 N	RIC III, p. 384, no. 167(a)	187 – 188	1243/252
255	2.64	18.2 N	RIC III, p. 384, no. 168(a)	187 – 188	1243/253
256	2.1	17.6 N	RIC III, p. 385, no. 179(a)	188 – 189	1243/254
257	2.71	18.4 N	RIC III, p. 386, no. 187(a)	189	1243/255
258	2.71	18.5 S	RIC III, p. 386, no. 187(a)	189	1243/256
259	3.32	18.3 N	RIC III, p. 386, no. 189(a)	189	1243/257
260	3.32	17.5 S	RIC III, p. 389, no. 205(a)	190	1243/258
261	2.66	18.7 NE	RIC III, p. 389, no. 212(a)	190	1243/259
262	2.62	17.2 N	RIC III, p. 390, no. 218(a)	190 – 191	1243/260
263	2.57	19.3 N	RIC III, p. 390, no. 220(a)	190 – 191	1243/261
264	2.92	18 N	RIC III, p. 390, no. 220(a)	190 – 191	1243/262
265	2.88	18 S	RIC III, p. 391, no. 224(a)	190 – 191	1243/263

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

266	2.44	17.2 NE	RIC III, p. 391, no. 227A(a)	190 – 191	1243/264
267	2.16	17.9 S	RIC III, p. 391, no. 227A(a)	190 – 191	1243/265
268	2.76	17.2 SW	RIC III, p. 392, no. 233(a)	192	1243/277
269	2.73	16.7 N	RIC III, p. 392, no. 233(a)	192	1243/278
270	2.81	17.5 N	RIC III, p. 393, no. 235(a) var. (rev. without star)	192	1243/266
271	2.81	17 N	RIC III, p. 393, no. 235(a)	192	1243/267
272	2.63	18.5 S	RIC III, p. 393, no. 235(a)	192	1243/268
273	2.95	17.5 S	RIC III, p. 393, no. 235(a)	192	1243/269
274	2.5	18.5 N	RIC III, p. 393, no. 236(a)	192	1243/270
275	2.53	18 S	RIC III, p. 393, no. 236(a)	192	1243/271
276	2.88	19.5 S	RIC III, p. 393, no. 236(a)	192	1243/272
277	2.84	17.6 N	RIC III, p. 393, no. 236(a)	192	1243/273
278	2.11	17.9 N	RIC III, p. 393, no. 237(a)	192	1243/274
279	2.27	18 S	RIC III, p. 393, no. 237(a)	192	1243/275
280	2.93	17.2 SW	RIC III, p. 393, no. 241(a)	192	1243/276
281	2.91	16.5 S	RIC III, p. 395, no. 249	191 – 192 (undated – almost entirely of 192)	1243/279

282	2.44	17.4 SW	RIC III, p. 396, no. 256	191 – 192 (undated – almost en- tirely of 192)	1243/280
283	3.26	17.8 N	RIC III, p. 396, no. 260	191 – 192 (undated – almost en- tirely of 192)	1243/281
284	3.36	17 N	RIC III, p. 396, no. 260	191 – 192 (undated – almost en- tirely of 192)	1243/282
285	2.57	17 S	RIC III, p. 397, no. 261	191 – 192 (undated – almost en- tirely of 192)	1243/283
286	2.52	17.6 SW	RIC III, p. 397, no. 262	191 – 192 (undated – almost en- tirely of 192)	1243/284

**Divus M. Aurelius
Striking under Commodus
(Cat. 287-289)
Mint of Rome**

287	3.23	18.7 S	RIC III, p. 398, no. 267	180 (?)	1243/285
288	2.46	19.2 NW	RIC III, p. 398, no. 272	180 (?)	1243/286
289	2.89	18.4 N	RIC III, p. 398, no. 273 var. (rev. wreath in beak)	180 (?)	1243/287

Crispina
Striking under Commodus
(Cat. 290-293)
Mint of Rome

290	2.89	18.5 N	RIC III, p. 399, no. 278B(a)	Undated 180 – 192	1243/288
291	2.56	17.8 S	RIC III, p. 399, no. 282 [obv. B(a)]	"	1243/289
292	3.46	17.9 N	RIC III, p. 399, no. 286aB(a)	"	1243/290
293	3.13	17.9 S	RIC III, p. 399, no. 288B(a)	"	1243/291

CLODIUS ALBINUS
(Cat. 294-297)
Mint of Rome

294	3.37	18.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 44, no. 2(a)	194 – 195 (?)	1243/292
295	3.39	17.2 S	RIC IV/1, p. 45, no. 7(a)	194 – 195 (?)	1243/293
296	3.25	18.2 S	RIC IV/1, p. 45, no. 7(a)	194 – 195 (?)	1243/294
297	2.67	18.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 45, no. 11(a)	193 – 194 or 195	1243/295

SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS
(Cat. 298-711)

Septimius Severus
(Cat. 298-512)

Mint of Rome

a) Sole Reign of Severus, 193-198 AD
(Septimius Severus, Cat. 298-399)

Issue 1

298	2.68	18.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 93, no. 14; Hill, p. 16, no. 43	c. July 193	1243/296
299	3.09	19.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 94, no. 22; Hill, p. 16, no. 48	c. July 193	1243/297

Issue 4

300	3.29	19.1 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 96, no. 38A; Hill, p. 16, no. 80	194	1243/301
-----	------	------------	--	-----	----------

Issue 6

301	2.55	19.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 95, no. 34; Hill, p. 17, no. 117	194	1243/298
302	2.26	17 N	RIC IV/1, p. 95, no. 34; Hill, p. 17, no. 117	194	1243/299
303	2.9	19.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 96, no. 37; Hill, p. 17, no. 116	194	1243/300

Issue 7

304	2.78	16.3 N	RIC IV/1, p. 97, no. 54; Hill, p. 17, no. 128	194	1243/307
-----	------	-----------	--	-----	----------

Issue 6 or Special Issue (Battle of Nicaea), 2nd part od issue (?)

305	3.12	16.9 SE	RIC IV/1, p. 95, no. 32 (IMP III) or p. 97, no. 44 (IMP III); Hill, p.17, no. 115; Issue 6 (IMP III) or p.17, no. 121; Special Issue (Battle of Nicaea), 2nd part of issue (IMP III)	194	1234/304
-----	------	------------	---	-----	----------

Issue 8

306	2.61	18 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 96, no. 40; Hill, p.18, no. 148	Jan. 195	1243/302
307	2.69	19 SE	RIC IV/1, p. 96, no. 40; Hill, p.18, no. 148	Jan. 195	1243/303
308	3.23	18.8 S	RIC IV/1, p. 97, no. 46; Hill, p. 18, no. 149	Jan. 195	1243/305
309	3.29	18 N	RIC IV/1, p. 97, no. 53; Hill, p. 18, no. 150	Jan. 195	1243/306

Issue 9

310	3	18.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 98, no. 58; Hill, p. 18, no. 172	c. March 195	1243/308
311	2.97	18.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 98, no. 60; Hill, p. 18, no. 174	c. March 195	1243/309

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

312	2.75	17.6 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 98, no. 60; Hill, p. 18, no. 174	c. March 195	1243/310
313	3.48	18.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 98, no. 61; Hill, p. 18, no. 175	c. March 195	1243/311
314	3.12	17.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 98, no. 61; Hill, p. 18, no. 175	c. March 195	1243/312
315	3.88	17.7 E	RIC IV/1, p. 98, no. 61; Hill, p. 18, no. 175	c. March 195	1243/313
316	2.92	18.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 98, no. 63; Hill, p. 18, no. 173	c. March 195	1243/314

Issue 11

317	2.14	17.5 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 99, no. 64; Hill, p. 18, no. 188	Summer 195	1243/315
318	2.52	17.5 NW	RIC IV/1, p. 99, no. 64; Hill, p. 18, no. 188	Summer 195	1243/316
319	2.76	16.8 S	RIC IV/1, p. 99, no. 64; Hill, p. 18, no. 188	Summer 195	1243/317
320	2.78	17.9 NW	RIC IV/1, p. 99, no. 64; Hill, p. 18, no. 188	Summer 195	1243/318
321	3.25	17.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 99, no. 68; Hill, p. 18, no. 191	Summer 195	1243/319
322	3.44	18.2 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 99, no. 68; Hill, p. 18, no. 191	Summer 195	1243/320

Issue 13

323	2.59	18.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 101, no. 85; Hill, p. 19, no. 230	c. June 196	1243/328
324	3.14	17.4 S	RIC IV/1, p. 101, no. 85; Hill, p. 19, no. 230	c. June 196	1243/329
325	3.33	17 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 101, no. 85; Hill, p. 19, no. 230	c. June 196	1243/330
326	2.98	17 S	RIC IV/1, p. 101, no. 85; Hill, p. 19, no. 230	c. June 196	1243/331
327	3.43	19.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 101, no. 85; Hill, p. 19, no. 230	c. June 196	1243/332
328	3.1	19.3 N	RIC IV/1, p. 101, no. 85; Hill, p. 19, no. 230	c. June 196	1243/333

Bojana BORIĆ–BREŠKOVIĆ, Mirjana VOJVODA

329	2.83	17.9 NW	RIC IV/1, p. 101, no. 85; Hill, p. 19, no. 230	c. June 196	1243/334
330	2.87	18.2 S	RIC IV/1, p. 101, no. 86; Hill, p. 19, no. 231	c. June 196	1243/335
331	3.56	16.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 101, no. 86; Hill, p. 19, no. 231	c. June 196	1243/336
332	3.23	18.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 101, no. 86; Hill, p. 19, no. 231	c. June 196	1243/337

Issue 14

333	3.39	18.2 S	RIC IV/1, p. 100, no. 74; Hill, p. 19, no. 251	196	1243/321
334	3.12	18.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 100, no. 74; Hill, p. 19, no. 251	196	1243/322
335	3.37	17.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 100, no. 74; Hill, p. 19, no. 251	196	1243/323
336	2.56	18 N	RIC IV/1, p. 100, no. 76; Hill, p. 20, no. 252	196	1243/324
337	2.76	17.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 101, no. 81(a); Hill, p. 20, no. 254	196	1243/327

Issue 15

338	3.63	19.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 92(a); Hill, p. 20, no. 273	c. Jan. 197	1243/340
339	3.27	17.3 N	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 93; Hill, p. 20, no. 274	c. Jan. 197	1243/341
340	2.8	17.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 93; Hill, p. 20, no. 274	c. Jan. 197	1243/342
341	2.75	17.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 93; Hill, p. 20, no. 274	c. Jan. 197	1243/343
342	2.63	17.4 N	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 93; Hill, p. 20, no. 274	c. Jan. 197	1243/344
343	3.36	16.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 93; Hill, p. 20, no. 274	c. Jan. 197	1243/345
344	2.81	18.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 93; Hill, p. 20, no. 274	c. Jan. 197	1243/346

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

345	2.24	17.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 93; Hill, p. 20, no. 274	c. Jan. 197	1243/347
346	3.21	17.5 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 93; Hill, p. 20, no. 274	c. Jan. 197	1243/348
347	2.39	18.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 96(a); Hill, p. 20, no. 275	c. Jan. 197	1243/349

Special Issue (Battle of Lugdunum)

348	2.26	17.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 100, no. 79; Hill, p. 20, no. 278	197	1243/325
349	3.28	17.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 100, no. 79; Hill, p. 20, no. 278	197	1243/326

Issue 16

350	2.76	18.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 91; Hill, p. 20, no. 287	197	1243/338
351	3.63	17.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 91; Hill, p. 20, no. 287	197	1243/339

Issue 17

352	3.22	17.8 S	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 100; Hill, p. 20, no. 299	197	1243/355
353	3.06	17.4 N	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 104; Hill, p. 20, no. 300	197	1243/357
354	3	16.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 104; Hill, p. 20, no. 300	197	1243/358
355	3.05	16.4 N	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 104; Hill, p. 20, no. 300	197	1243/359
356	3.02	16.8 S	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 104; Hill, p. 20, no. 300	197	1243/360
357	2.91	17 S	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 104; Hill, p. 20, no. 300	197	1243/361
358	3.07	16 N	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 104; Hill, p. 20, no. 300	197	1243/362
359	2.98	18.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 105; Hill, p. 20, no. 301	197	1243/363

360	3.46	16.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 105; Hill, p. 20, no. 301	197	1243/364
361	2.43	17.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 105; Hill, p. 20, no. 301	197	1243/365
362	2.37	16.9 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 105; Hill, p. 20, no. 301	197	1243/366
363	2.89	17.2 S	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 105; Hill, p. 20, no. 301	197	1243/367
364	3.18	16.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 106; Hill, p. 20, no. 302	197	1243/368
365	2.82	16.7 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 106; Hill, p. 20, no. 302	197	1243/369
366	2.56	16.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 106; Hill, p. 20, no. 302	197	1243/370
367	2.35	16.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 106; Hill, p. 20, no. 302	197	1243/371

Issue 18

368	3.62	17 S	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 97; Hill, p. 21, no. 310	197	1243/350
369	2.84	17.8 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 97; Hill, p. 21, no. 310	197	1243/351
370	3.32	17.2 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 97; Hill, p. 21, no. 310	197	1243/352
371	3.29	18.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 97; Hill, p. 21, no. 310;	197	1243/353
372	2.94	18.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 102, no. 97; Hill, p. 21, no. 310	197	1243/354
373	2.42	16.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 101; Hill, p. 21, no. 312	197	1243/356

Issue 16 or 17 or 19

374	3.37	17.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 101, no. 87 (IMP VIII) or p. 103, no. 105 (IMP VIII) or p. 105, no. 116 (IMP X). Hill, p. 20, no. 286 – Issue 16 (IMP VIII) or p. 20, no. 301 – Issue 17 (IMP VIII) or p. 21, no. 330 – Issue 19 (IMP X)	197	1243/383
-----	------	-----------	--	-----	----------

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

375	2.5	16.9 W	RIC IV/1, p. 101, no. 87 (IMP VIII) or p. 103, no. 105 (IMP VIII) or p. 105, no. 116 (IMP X). Hill, p. 20, no. 286 – Issue 16 (IMP VIII) or p. 20, no. 301 – Issue 17 (IMP VIII) or p. 21, no. 330 – Issue 19 (IMP X)	197	1243/385
376	2.87	16.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 101, no. 87 (IMP VIII) or p. 103, no. 105 (IMP VIII) or p. 105, no. 116 (IMP X). Hill, p. 20, no. 286 – Issue 16 (IMP VIII) or p. 20, no. 301 – Issue 17 (IMP VIII) or p. 21, no. 330 – Issue 19 (IMP X)	197	1243/384

Issue 20

377	2.98	16.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 104, no. 113; Hill, p. 21, no. 345	Jan. 198	1243/378
378	3.26	16.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 104, no. 113; Hill, p. 21, no. 345	Jan. 198	1243/379
379	3.81	18 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 104, no. 113; Hill, p. 21, no. 345	Jan. 198	1243/380
380	3.53	16.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 104, no. 113; Hill, p. 21, no. 345	Jan. 198	1243/381
381	2.13	17.3 NW	RIC IV/1, p. 104, no. 113; Hill, p. 21, no. 345	Jan. 198	1243/382
382	2.81	17.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 117; Hill, p. 21, no. 347	Jan. 198	1243/386
383	3.37	16.8 S	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 117; Hill, p. 21, no. 347	Jan. 198	1243/387
384	2.94	17.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 117; Hill, p. 21, no. 347	Jan. 198	1243/388
385	3.53	16.5 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 118; Hill, p. 21, no. 346	Jan. 198	1243/392
386	2.76	17 S	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 118; Hill, p. 21, no. 346	Jan. 198	1243/393
387	3.5	17.7 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 118; Hill, p. 21, no. 346	Jan. 198	1243/391
388	2.7	16.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 118; Hill, p. 21, no. 346	Jan. 198	1243/394

389	1.75	17.2 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 118; Hill, p. 21, no. 346	Jan. 198	1243/395
390	3.84	16 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 118; Hill, p. 21, no. 346	Jan. 198	1243/396
391	2.59	17.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 118; Hill, p. 21, no. 346	Jan. 198	1243/397
392	3.35	20.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 119A (rev. SALV- TI AVGG); Hill, p. 21, no. 348 (but var. of rev. with SALVTI AVG)	Jan. 198	1243/398
393	3.17	17.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 119A (rev. SALVTI AVGG); Hill, p. 21, no. 348 (but var. of rev. with SALVTI AVG)	Jan. 198	1243/399
394	3.07	18.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 119A (rev. SALVTI AVGG); Hill, p. 21, no. 348 (but var. of rev. with SALVTI AVG)	Jan. 198	1243/400
395	3.01	18.2 S	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 119A (rev. SALVTI AVGG); Hill, p. 21, no. 348 (but var. of rev. with SALVTI AVG)	Jan. 198	1243/401
396	3.09	19.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 119A (rev. SALVTI AVGG); Hill, p. 21, no. 348 (but var. of rev. with SALVTI AVG)	Jan. 198	1243/402
397	3.33	16.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 119A (rev. SALVTI AVGG); Hill, p. 21, no. 348 (but var. of rev. with SALVTI AVG)	Jan. 198	1243/403

Issue 19 or 20

398	3.27	16.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 104, no. 115 or p. 105, no. 117; Hill, p. 21, no. 331; Issue 19, 197 or p. 21, no. 347; Issue 20 (Jan.), 198	197 or Jan. 198	1243/389
399	3.13	15.3 NW	RIC IV/1, p. 104, no. 115 or p. 105, no. 117; Hill, p. 21, no. 331; Issue 19, 197 or p. 21, no. 347; Issue 20 (Jan.), 198	197 or Jan. 198	1243/390

**b) Joint Reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD
(Septimius Severus, Cat. 400-496)**

Issue 1

400	2.5	17.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 107; Hill, p. 23, no. 360	c. June 198	1243/372
401	3.09	16.9 N	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 107; Hill, p. 23, no. 360	c. June 198	1243/373
402	3.47	17.2 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 107; Hill, p. 23, no. 360	c. June 198	1243/374
403	2.57	16.3 N	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 107; Hill, p. 23, no. 360	c. June 198	1243/375
404	2.26	16.4 S	RIC IV/1, p. 103, no. 107; Hill, p. 23, no. 360	c. June 198	1243/376
405	3.18	17.3 N	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 120(c); Hill, p. 23, no. 361	c. June 198	1243/404
406	2.23	17.8 S	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 120(c); Hill, p. 23, no. 361	c. June 198	1243/405
407	2.82	17.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 105, no. 120(c); Hill, p. 23, no. 361	c. June 198	1243/406
408	2.77	18.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 106, no. 122(c); Hill, p. 23, no. 361	c. June 198	1243/407

Special Issue (Fall of Ctesiphon)

409	3.52	16.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 104, no. 110; Hill, p. 23, no. 378	198	1243/377
-----	------	-----------	--	-----	----------

Issue 2

410	2.96	20.4 NW	RIC IV/1, p. 107, no. 134; Hill, p. 23, no. 391	198	1243/411
-----	------	------------	--	-----	----------

Issue 3

411	3.38	18.7 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 107, no. 131; Hill, p. 24, no. 404	c. Jan. 199	1243/409
412	2.95	18.5 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 107, no. 131; Hill, p. 24, no. 404	c. Jan. 199	1243/410
413	3.3	18.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 109, no. 146(a); Hill, p. 24, no. 406	c. Jan. 199	1243/419

Issue 4

414	2.42	20 N	RIC IV/1, p. 106, no. 125(a) Hill, p. 24, no. 430	199	1243/408
415	3.23	19.3 N	RIC IV/1, p. 109, no. 144(b); Hill, p. 24, no. 431	199	1243/415
416	2.42	19.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 109, no. 144(b); Hill, p. 24, no. 431	199	1243/416
417	2.98	18.8 S	RIC IV/1, p. 109, no. 144(b); Hill, p. 24, no. 431	199	1243/417
418	3.03	17.6 S	RIC IV/1, p. 109, no. 144(b); Hill, p. 24, no. 431	199	1243/418

Special Issue (The Mint)

419	3.52	18.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 107, no. 135A(b); Hill, p. 25, no. 471	200	1243/412
420	2.81	18.5 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 107, no. 135A(b); Hill, p. 25, no. 471	200	1243/413
421	2.8	18 N	RIC IV/1, p. 107, no. 135A(b); Hill, p. 25, no. 471	200	1243/414

Issue 7

422	3.08	19.4 NW	RIC IV/1, p. 110, no. 150; Hill, p. 25, no. 488	200	1243/420
423	3.22	19 N	RIC IV/1, p. 110, no. 150; Hill, p. 25, no. 488	200	1243/421
424	3.26	19 N	RIC IV/1, p. 110, no. 150; Hill, p. 25, no. 488	200	1243/422
425	3.06	19.4 N	RIC IV/1, p. 113, no. 171(a); Hill, p. 25, no. 490	200	1243/428
426	2.96	20 S	RIC IV/1, p. 113, no. 171(a); Hill, p. 25, no. 490	200	1243/429

Issue 8

427	3.34	18.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 113, no. 167(a); Hill, p. 26, no. 514	201	1243/425
-----	------	-----------	---	-----	----------

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

428	2.89	17.9 N	RIC IV/1, p. 113, no. 167(a); Hill, p. 26, no. 514	201	1243/426
429	2.84	18.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 113, no. 167(a); Hill, p. 26, no. 514	201	1243/427

Special Issue (Parthian Victory commemorated)

430	3.42	19.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 112, no. 160; Hill, p. 26, no. 529	201	1243/423
431	3.21	18 N	RIC IV/1, p. 112, no. 160; Hill, p. 26, no. 529	201	1243/424

Issue 9

432	3.1	20.6 S	RIC IV/1, p. 114, no. 176; Hill, p. 26, no. 539	201	1243/430
433	2.91	19.2 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 114, no. 176; Hill, p. 26, no. 539	201	1243/431
434	3.43	18.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 114, no. 176; Hill, p. 26, no. 539	201	1243/432
435	3.58	18.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 114, no. 176; Hill, p. 26, no. 539	201	1243/433
436	3.47	21.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 114, no. 176; Hill, p. 26, no. 539	201	1243/434
437	3.19	19.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 124, no. 265; Hill, p. 26, no. 538	201	1243/473
438	3.18	19.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 124, no. 265; Hill, p. 26, no. 538	201	1243/474
439	3.22	19.8 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 124, no. 265; Hill, p. 26, no. 538	201	1243/475
440	3.03	18.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 124, no. 265; Hill, p. 26, no. 538	201	1243/476

Issue 11

441	3.09	19.6 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 115, no. 185; Hill, p. 27, no. 576	Jan. 202	1243/435
442	3.3	18.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 115, no. 185; Hill, p. 27, no. 576	Jan. 202	1243/436

443	3.26	19.2 S	RIC IV/1, p. 115, no. 185; Hill, p. 27, no. 576	Jan. 202	1243/437
-----	------	-----------	--	----------	----------

Issue 12

444	2.78	19.3 N	RIC IV/1, p. 116, no. 189(b); Hill, p. 28, no. 649	203	1243/438
445	3.4	18.6 S	RIC IV/1, p. 124, no. 264(a); Hill, p. 28, no. 628	203	1243/471
446	2.8	19.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 124, no. 264(a); Hill, p. 28, no. 628	203	1243/472

Special Issue (? Aquuct at Carthage)

447	2.82	19.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 125, no. 267(a) ; Hill, p. 29, no. 662	203	1243/483
-----	------	-----------	--	-----	----------

Issue 13

448	3.17	19.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 125, no. 266; Hill, p. 29, no. 676	Jan. 204	1243/477
449	2.72	19.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 125, no. 266; Hill, p. 29, no. 676	Jan. 204	1243/478
450	3.14	19.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 125, no. 266; Hill, p. 29, no. 676	Jan. 204	1243/479
451	3.05	19.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 125, no. 266; Hill, p. 29, no. 676	Jan. 204	1243/480
452	2.27	20.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 125, no. 266; Hill, p. 29, no. 676	Jan. 204	1243/481
453	2.74	19.4 N	RIC IV/1, p. 125, no. 266; Hill, p. 29, no. 676	Jan. 204	1243/482

Issue 14

454	2.85	19.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 128, no. 295; Hill, p. 30, no. 720	204	1243/491
455	3.08	18.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 128, no. 295; Hill, p. 30, no. 720	204	1243/492
456	3.7	20.2 S	RIC IV/1, p. 128, no. 295; Hill, p. 30, no. 720	204	1243/493

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

457	3.41	20.2 S	RIC IV/1, p. 128, no. 295; Hill, p. 30, no. 720	204	1243/494
458	2.51	20.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 128, no. 295; Hill, p. 30, no. 720	204	1243/495

Issue 15

459	3.12	19.9 N	RIC IV/1, p. 124, no. 261; Hill, p. 30, no. 726	Jan, 205	1243/470
-----	------	-----------	--	----------	----------

Special Issue (Consulship of Caracalla and Geta) (1) (Concurrent with Issue 15)

460	3.37	19.4 S	RIC IV/1, p. 126, no. 277; Hill, p. 31, no. 741	205	1243/484
-----	------	-----------	--	-----	----------

Issue 16

461	3.16	19.3 N	RIC IV/1, p. 117, no. 196; Hill, p. 31, no. 763	205	1243/439
462	3.31	20 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 117, no. 197; Hill, p. 31, no. 764	205	1243/440
463	3.09	19.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 117, no. 197; Hill, p. 31, no. 764	205	1243/441

Issue 17

464	2.69	19.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 117, no. 200; Hill, p. 32, no. 823	206	1243/442
465	3.05	19.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 117, no. 200; Hill, p. 32, no. 823	206	1243/443
466	2.82	19.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 117, no. 200; Hill, p. 32, no. 823	206	1243/444
467	3.22	19.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 117, no. 201; Hill, p. 32, no. 824	206	1243/445
468	3.57	21 N	RIC IV/1, p. 117, no. 201; Hill, p. 32, no. 824	206	1243/446
469	3.17	19 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 117, no. 201; Hill, p. 32, no. 824	206	1243/447

Issue 19

470	3.4	19.2 S	RIC IV/1, p. 118, no. 207; Hill, p. 34, no. 907	207	1243/448
471	2.89	19.1 NW	RIC IV/1, p. 118, no. 207; Hill, p. 34, no. 907	207	1243/449
472	3.39	19.9 W	RIC IV/1, p. 118, no. 211; Hill, p. 34, no. 908	207	1243/450
473	2.52	21.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 118, no. 211; Hill, p. 34, no. 908	207	1243/451
474	3.36	19.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 118, no. 211; Hill, p. 34, no. 908	207	1243/452
475	2.54	19.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 118, no. 211; Hill, p. 34, no. 908	207	1243/453

Special Issue (Beginning of Severus' 15th Year)

476	2.83	21.2 E	RIC IV/1, p. 129, no. 308; Hill, p. 35, no. 954	207	1243/496
477	3.05	17.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 129, no. 308; Hill, p. 35, no. 954	207	1243/497
478	3.22	19.3 N	RIC IV/1, p. 129, no. 308; Hill, p. 35, no. 954	207	1243/498

Issue 20

479	2.79	20.6 S	RIC IV/1, p. 127, no. 288; Hill, p. 35, no. 963	207	1243/486
480	2.79	18.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 127, no. 288; Hill, p. 35, no. 963	207	1243/487
481	2.66	19.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 127, no. 288; Hill, p. 35, no. 963	207	1243/488
482	3.07	19.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 127, no. 288; Hill, p. 35, no. 963	207	1243/489
483	3.41	17.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 127, no. 288; Hill, p. 35, no. 963	207	1243/490

Issue 21

484	3.1	18.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 119, no. 216; Hill, p. 36, no. 1039	208	1243/454
-----	-----	-----------	---	-----	----------

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

485	3.4	20.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 119, no. 216; Hill, p. 36, no. 1039	208	1243/455
486	2.29	20.8 S	RIC IV/1, p. 119, no. 216; Hill, p. 36, no. 1039	208	1243/456
487	2.96	19.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 119, no. 219; Hill, p. 36, no. 1038	208	1243/457
488	3.58	19.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 119, no. 221; Hill, p. 36, no. 1040	208	1243/458
489	3.23	19.4 S	RIC IV/1, p. 119, no. 221; Hill, p. 36, no. 1040	208	1243/459
490	2.73	22.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 119, no. 221; Hill, p. 36, no. 1040	208	1243/460

Issue 22

491	3.41	18.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 120, no. 226; Hill, p. 37, no. 1070	209	1243/461
492	3.35	18.6 S	RIC IV/1, p. 120, no. 226; Hill, p. 37, no. 1070	209	1243/462
493	3.43	21 N	RIC IV/1, p. 126, no. 278(a); Hill, p. 37, no. 1069	209	1243/485

Issue 23

494	3.41	19.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 120, no. 230; Hill, p. 38, no. 1108	209	1243/463
495	3.1	19.3 N	RIC IV/1, p. 120, no. 230; Hill, p. 38, no. 1108	209	1243/464
496	2.85	19.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 120, no. 230; Hill, p. 38, no. 1108	209	1243/465

c) Joint Reign of Severus, Caracalla and Geta, 209-211 AD
(Septimius Severus, Cat. 497-502)

Issue 1

497	2.63	18.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 121, no. 233; Hill, p. 39, no. 1123	Jan. 210	1243/466
498	3.66	18.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 121, no. 233; Hill, p. 39, no. 1123	Jan. 210	1243/467

499	2.83	19.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 121, no. 233; Hill, p. 39, no. 1123	Jan. 210	1243/468
500	3.72	18 S	RIC IV/1, p. 121, no. 234; Hill, p. 39, no. 1125	Jan. 210	1243/469

Special Issue (Victories in Britain) (2)

501	2.46	18.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 133, no. 332; Hill, p. 40, no. 1176	210	1243/499
502	3.04	19.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 133, no. 335; Hill, p. 40, no. 1178	210	1243/500

Mint of Alexandria
(Septimius Severus, Cat. 503)

503	2.71	18.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 135, no. 345	193 (?)	1243/502
-----	------	-----------	---------------------------	---------	----------

Mint of Emesa
(Septimius Severus, Cat. 504-512)

504	2.75	18.4 S	RIC IV/1, p. 140, no. 364	194 – 195 (?)	1243/501
505	2.84	18.3 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 140, no. 364	194 – 195 (?)	1243/503
506	2.88	18.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 142, no. 377	194 – 195 (?)	1243/504
507	3.47	18.7 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 143, no. 387	194 – 195 (?)	1243/505
508	3.33	17.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 147, no. 415	194 – 195 (?)	1243/506
509	3.16	19.2 S	RIC IV/1, p. 148, no. 428	194 – 195 (?)	1243/507
510	2.95	18.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 156, no. 484(a)	196 – 197 (first group)	1243/508
511	3.32	19 S	RIC IV/1, p. 159, no. 497(a)	198	1243/509
512	3.01	19.3 N	RIC IV/1, p. 160, no. 511(a)	198 – 202	1243/510

**Julia Domna
(Cat. 513-583)
Mint of Rome**

**a) Sole Reign of Severus, 193-198 AD
(Julia Domna, Cat. 513-535)**

Issue 8

513	2.65	17.4 N	RIC IV/1, p. 165, no. 538; Hill, p. 18, no. 151	Jan. 195	1243/511
514	2.41	17.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 165, no. 538; Hill, p. 18, no. 151	Jan. 195	1243/512
515	3.04	18.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 165, no. 538; Hill, p. 18, no. 151	Jan. 195	1243/513
516	2.9	21.6 S	RIC IV/1, p. 165, no. 538; Hill, p. 18, no. 151	Jan. 195	1243/514
517	2.61	17.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 165, no. 538; Hill, p. 18, no. 151	Jan. 195	1243/515

Issue 9

518	2.95	16.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 168, no. 560; Hill, p. 18, no. 176	c. March 195	1243/535
519	2.16	16.5 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 168, no. 560; Hill, p. 18, no. 176	c. March 195	1243/536
520	2.97	16.7 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 168, no. 560; Hill, p. 18, no. 176	c. March 195	1243/537
521	3.4	16.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 168, no. 560; Hill, p. 18, no. 176	c. March 195	1243/538
522	3.02	18.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 168, no. 560; Hill, p. 18, no. 176	c. March 195	1243/539
523	2.74	17.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 168, no. 560; Hill, p. 18, no. 176	c. March 195	1243/540
524	2.07	16.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 168, no. 560; Hill, p. 18, no. 176	c. March 195	1243/541

Issue 12

525	2.7	17.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 167, no. 548; Hill, p. 19, no. 219	Jan. 196	1243/518
-----	-----	-----------	--	----------	----------

Issue 15

526	3.13	19.9 S	RIC IV/1, p.171, no. 587; Hill, p. 20, no. 276	Jan. 197	1243/575
527	2.6	16.8 S	RIC IV/1, p.171, no. 587; Hill, p. 20, no. 276	Jan. 197	1243/576
528	3.05	17.4 NW	RIC IV/1, p.171, no. 587; Hill, p. 20, no. 276	Jan. 197	1243/577
529	2.93	17.2 N	RIC IV/1, p.171, no. 587; Hill, p. 20, no. 276	Jan. 197	1243/578
530	2.28	18.1 N	RIC IV/1, p.171, no. 587; Hill, p. 20, no. 276	Jan. 197	1243/579
531	3.22	15.6 S	RIC IV/1, p.171, no. 587; Hill, p. 20, no. 276	Jan. 197	1243/580

Special Issue (Outbreak of Parthian war and Relief of Nisibis)

532	2.77	18 N	RIC IV/1, p. 169, no. 567; Hill, p. 21, no. 316	197	1243/549
-----	------	---------	--	-----	----------

Special Issue (Caracalla promoted to Augustus)

533	2.47	19.6 S	RIC IV/1, p. 169, no. 564; Hill, 21, no. 356	198	1243/546
534	3.01	19.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 169, no. 564; Hill, 21, no. 356	198	1243/547
535	3.2	19.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 169, no. 566; Hill, 21, no. 357	198	1243/548

**b) Joint Reign of Severus and Caracala, 198-209 AD
(Julia Domna, Cat. 536-581)**

Issue 1

536	3.19	18.6 S	RIC IV/1, p. 168, no. 561; Hill, p. 23, no. 362	c. June 198	1243/542
537	2.84	19.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 168, no. 561; Hill, p. 23, no. 362	c. June 198	1243/543
538	3.32	19.2 NW	RIC IV/1, p. 168, no. 561; Hill, p. 23, no. 362	c. June 198	1243/544

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

539	3.2	19 NW	RIC IV/1, p. 168, no. 561, rv. var. (rudder on globe); Hill, p. 23, no. 362	c. June 198	1243/545
-----	-----	----------	---	-------------	----------

Issue 4

540	2.55	17.8 S	RIC IV/1, p.170, no. 580; Hill, p. 24, no. 432	199	1243/568
541	3.02	16.5 S	RIC IV/1, p.170, no. 580; Hill, p. 24, no. 432	199	1243/570
542	2.9	17.6 S	RIC IV/1, p.170, no. 580; Hill, p. 24, no. 432	199	1243/573
543	2.97	16.7 N	RIC IV/1, p.170, no. 580; Hill, p. 24, no. 433	199	1243/569
544	3.27	18.8 S	RIC IV/1, p.170, no. 580; Hill, p. 24, no. 433	199	1243/571
545	2.34	17.6 S	RIC IV/1, p.170, no. 580; Hill, p. 24, no. 433	199	1243/572
546	2.86	18 S	RIC IV/1, p.170, no. 580; Hill, p. 24, no. 433	199	1243/574

Special Issue (Visit to Egypt)

547	3.46	19.3 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 166, no. 546; Hill, p. 25, no. 481	200	1243/516
548	3.15	19.4 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 166, no. 546; Hill, p. 25, no. 481	200	1243/517

Issue 7

549	3.54	18.7 N	RIC IV/1, p.170, no. 576; Hill, p. 25, no. 491	200	1243/563
550	3.36	17.4 S	RIC IV/1, p.170, no. 576; Hill, p. 25, no. 491	200	1243/565

Special Issue (Parthian Victory commemorated)

551	3.09	18.6 N	RIC IV/1, p.170, no. 574; Hill, p. 26, no. 540	201	1243/558
552	3.3	19.5 N	RIC IV/1, p.170, no. 574; Hill, p. 26, no. 540	201	1243/559

553	3	20.5 S	RIC IV/1, p.170, no. 574; Hill, p. 26, no. 540	201	1243/560
554	3.52	19.8 N	RIC IV/1, p.170, no. 574; Hill, p. 26, no. 540	201	1243/561
555	3.3	19.7 S	RIC IV/1, p.170, no. 574; Hill, p. 26, no. 540	201	1243/562

Issue 11

556	2.94	19.9 SW	RIC IV/1, p.170, no. 577; Hill, p. 27, no. 577	Jan. 202	1243/566
557	2.98	18.3 NE	RIC IV/1, p.170, no. 577; Hill, p. 27, no. 577	Jan. 202	1243/567

Issue 12

558	3	18.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 167, no. 555; Hill, p. 29, no. 650	203	1243/528
559	3.29	20 N	RIC IV/1, p. 167, no. 555; Hill, p. 29, no. 650	203	1243/529

Issue 13

560	3.5	18.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 170, no. 572; Hill, p. 29, no. 677	Jan. 204	1243/550
561	2.87	18.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 170, no. 572; Hill, p. 29, no. 677	Jan. 204	1243/551
562	3.05	21.6 S	RIC IV/1, p. 170, no. 572; Hill, p. 29, no. 677	Jan. 204	1243/552
563	3.23	18.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 170, no. 572; Hill, p. 29, no. 677	Jan. 204	1243/553
564	2.92	19.2 NW	RIC IV/1, p. 170, no. 572; Hill, p. 29, no. 677	Jan. 204	1243/554
565	3.07	19.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 170, no. 572; Hill, p. 29, no. 677	Jan. 204	1243/555
566	3.37	20 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 170, no. 572; Hill, p. 29, no. 677	Jan. 204	1243/556
567	3.09	19.4 N	RIC IV/1, p. 170, no. 572; Hill, p. 29, no. 677	Jan. 204	1243/557

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

Issue 15

568	3.14	19.4 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 167, no. 551; Hill, p. 30, no. 728	Jan. 205	1243/519
569	2.93	19.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 167, no. 551; Hill, p. 30, no. 728	Jan. 205	1243/520
570	3.25	18.8 SE	RIC IV/1, p. 167, no. 551; Hill, p. 30, no. 728	Jan. 205	1243/521
571	3.35	19.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 167, no. 551; Hill, p. 30, no. 728	Jan. 205	1243/522
572	3.26	19.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 167, no. 551; Hill, p. 30, no. 728	Jan. 205	1243/523

Issue 17

573	2.96	19 S	RIC IV/1, p. 167, no. 553; Hill, p. 32, no. 825	206	1243/524
574	3.49	19.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 167, no. 553; Hill, p. 32, no. 825	206	1243/525
575	3.45	20.4 N	RIC IV/1, p. 167, no. 554; Hill, p. 32, no. 825	206	1243/526
576	2.58	18.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 167, no. 554; Hill, p. 32, no. 825	206	1243/527

Issue 19

577	2.61	20 SE	RIC IV/1, p. 168, no. 559; Hill, p. 34, no. 909	207	1243/534
-----	------	----------	--	-----	----------

Issue 22

578	2.35	19.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 168, no. 556; <i>cf.</i> Hill, p. 37, no. 1066 (but as)	209	1243/530
579	3.1	17.8 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 168, no. 556; <i>cf.</i> Hill, p. 37, no. 1066 (but as)	209	1243/531
580	3.19	19.6 S	RIC IV/1, p. 168, no. 557; Hill, p. 37, no. 1072	209	1243/532
581	2.97	20.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 168, no. 557; Hill, p. 37, no. 1072	209	1243/533

**Mint of Emesa and Laodicea ad Mare
(Julia Domna, Cat. 582)**

582	3.31	18.5 N	RIC IV/1, p.176, no. 627A	c. 193 – 196 (?)	1243/581
-----	------	-----------	---------------------------	---------------------	----------

**Mint of Laodicea ad Mare
(Julia Domna, Cat. 583)**

583	3.47	19.5 N	RIC IV/1, p.177, no. 637	c. 196 – 202 (new style)	1243/582
-----	------	-----------	--------------------------	-----------------------------	----------

**Caracalla
(Cat. 584-650)**

Mint of Rome

**a) Sole Reign of Severus, 193-198 AD
(Caracalla, Cat. 584-600)**

Issue 14

584	3.13	19 N	RIC IV/1, p. 212, no. 5; Hill, p. 20, no. 255	196	1243/586
-----	------	---------	--	-----	----------

Issue 15

585	2.58	18.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 212, no. 2; Hill, p. 20, no. 277	Jan. 197	1243/583
586	3.67	18.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 212, no. 2; Hill, p. 20, no. 277	Jan. 197	1243/584
587	2.64	18.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 212, no. 2; Hill, p. 20, no. 277	Jan. 197	1243/585

Special Issue (Caracalla appointed Pontifex)

588	2.8	17.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 213, no. 7; Hill, p. 20, no. 282	197	1243/587
-----	-----	-----------	--	-----	----------

Issue 16

589	2.15	17.4 N	RIC IV/1, p. 213, no. 13(b); Hill, p. 20, no. 288	197	1243/589
590	2.67	16.7 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 213, no. 13(b) ; Hill, p. 20, no. 288	197	1243/590

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

591	3.05	17.3 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 213, no. 13(b); Hill, p. 20, no. 288	197	1243/591
592	3.08	15.8 S	RIC IV/1, p. 213, no. 13(b); Hill, p. 20, no. 288	197	1243/592
593	3.37	16.9 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 213, no. 13(b); Hill, p. 20, no. 288	197	1243/593

Issue 18

594	3.16	18.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 213, no. 9; Hill, p. 21, no. 313	197	1243/588
-----	------	-----------	--	-----	----------

Issue 20

595	3.38	18.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 213, no. 11; Hill, p. 21, no. 350	Jan. 198	1243/594
596	2.81	17.2 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 213, no. 11; Hill, p. 21, no. 350	Jan. 198	1243/595
597	3.5	19.7 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 213, no. 11; Hill, p. 21, no. 350	Jan. 198	1243/596
598	2.92	19.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 213, no. 11; Hill, p. 21, no. 350	Jan. 198	1243/597
599	3.18	17 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 213, no. 11; Hill, p. 21, no. 350	Jan. 198	1243/598
600	2.54	16.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 213, no. 11; Hill, p. 21, no. 350	Jan. 198	1243/599

**b) Joint Reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD
(Caracalla, Cat. 601-644)**

Issue 1

601	3.63	17.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 215, no. 24(a) or p. 264, no. 334 (Laodicea ad Mare); Hill, p. 23, no. 359	c. June 198	1243/601
602	3.3	17.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 215, no. 24(a) or p. 264, no. 334 (Laodicea ad Mare); Hill, p. 23, no. 359	c. June 198	1243/602
603	3.16	19 N	RIC IV/1, p. 215, no. 25(a); Hill, p. 23, no. 363	c. June 198	1243/603

604	2.84	18.4 N	RIC IV/1, p. 215, no. 25(b); Hill, p. 23, no. 363	c. June 198	1243/604
-----	------	-----------	--	-------------	----------

Special Issue (Parthian Victory; 2nd part of issue – new fabric)

605	3.2	19.6 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 214, no. 22(a); Hill, p. 24, no. 418	199	1243/600
-----	-----	------------	--	-----	----------

Special Issue (Parthian Victory commemorated)

606	3.1	19.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 218, no. 39(b); Hill, p. 26, no. 468	200	1243/605
-----	-----	-----------	--	-----	----------

Issue 10

607	3.32	19 N	Rev. PONT = RIC IV/1, p. 222, no. 63; <i>cf.</i> Hill, p. 27, no. 574 (but with rev. PON instead of PONT)	Dec. 201	1243/606
-----	------	---------	---	----------	----------

Issue 11

608	3.09	19.2 S	RIC IV/1, p. 230, no. 120(a); Hill, p. 27, no. 578	Jan. 202	1243/616
-----	------	-----------	---	----------	----------

Special Issue (Parthian Victory and Return to Rome commemorated)

609	3.13	19.8 S	RIC IV/1, p. 222, no. 69; Hill, p. 28, no. 637	203	1243/607
610	3.16	19.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 222, no. 69; Hill, p. 28, no. 637	203	1243/608

Issue 12

611	2.92	19.3 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 234, no. 149(a); Hill, p. 29, no. 651	203	1243/624
612	2.82	19.4 S	RIC IV/1, p. 234, no. 149(a); Hill, p. 29, no. 651	203	1243/625

Issue 13

613	2.71	18.9 N	RIC IV/1, p. 231, no. 130(a); Hill, p. 29, no. 678	Jan. 204	1243/618
-----	------	-----------	---	----------	----------

Special Issue (Secular Games)

614	2.91	19.6 S	RIC IV/1, p. 223, no. 74(a); Hill, p. 30, no. 701	204	1243/609
-----	------	-----------	--	-----	----------

Special Issue (Parthian Victory commemorated)

615	3.53	19.4 S	RIC IV/1, p. 233, no. 145; Hill, p. 30, no. 716	204	1243/622
-----	------	-----------	--	-----	----------

Issue 14

616	3.28	19.4 S	RIC IV/1, p. 233, no. 144(b); Hill, p. 30, no. 721	204	1243/619
617	3.1	19.9 N	RIC IV/1, p. 233, no. 144(b); Hill, p. 30, no. 722	204	1243/620
618	3.07	20 N	RIC IV/1, p. 233, no. 144(b); Hill, p. 30, no. 721	204	1243/621

Issue 15

619	3.08	19.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 231, no. 127; Hill, p. 30, no. 729	Jan. 205	1243/617
-----	------	-----------	--	----------	----------

Issue 16

620	3.27	19.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 225, no. 80(b); Hill, p. 31, no. 765	205	1243/610
621	3.37	19.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 225, no. 80(b); Hill, p. 31, no. 765	205	1243/611

Issue 17

622	3.53	20.6 S	RIC IV/1, p. 225, no. 83(b); Hill, p. 32, no. 826	206	1243/615
-----	------	-----------	--	-----	----------

Issue 18

623	2.83	20.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 225, no. 83(a); Hill, p. 33, no. 857	206	1243/612
624	2.9	20.5 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 225, no. 83(a); Hill, p. 33, no. 857	206	1243/613
625	3.77	19.4 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 225, no. 83(a); Hill, p. 33, no. 857	206	1243/614

626	2.59	19.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 237, no. 179; Hill, p. 33, no. 858	206	1243/645
627	3.14	18.4 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 237, no. 179; Hill, p. 33, no. 858	206	1243/626
628	3.47	18.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 237, no. 179; Hill, p. 33, no. 858	206	1243/627
629	3.35	20.2 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 237, no. 179; Hill, p. 33, no. 858	206	1243/628
630	3.23	20.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 237, no. 179; Hill, p. 33, no. 858	206	1243/646

Issue 19

631	2.4	19.4 S	RIC IV/1, p. 226, no. 88; Hill, p. 34, no. 910	207	1243/629
632	3.42	20 N	RIC IV/1, p. 226, no. 88; Hill, p. 34, no. 910	207	1243/630
633	3.28	19.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 226, no. 88; Hill, p. 34, no. 910	207	1243/631
634	2.84	20.1 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 226, no. 88; Hill, p. 34, no. 910	207	1243/632
635	3.17	19.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 227, no. 92; Hill, p. 35, no. 965	207	1243/633
636	3.22	19.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 227, no. 92; Hill, p. 35, no. 965	207	1243/634

Special Issue (Victory in Africa)

637	3.45	19.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 236, no. 175; Hill, p. 34, no. 929	207	1243/623
-----	------	-----------	--	-----	----------

Special Issue (Departure for Britain)

638	2.35	20 S	RIC IV/1, p. 228, no. 102; Hill, p. 36, no. 998	208	1243/639
-----	------	---------	--	-----	----------

Issue 21

639	2.79	18.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 228, no. 100; Hill, p. 37, no. 1043	208	1243/635
-----	------	-----------	---	-----	----------

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

640	2.7	20.4 S	RIC IV/1, p. 228, no. 100; Hill, p. 37, no. 1043	208	1243/636
641	3.29	18.5 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 228, no. 100; Hill, p. 37, no. 1043	208	1243/637
642	3.45	19.7 SE	RIC IV/1, p. 228, no. 100; Hill, p. 37, no. 1043	208	1243/638

Issue 23 (2nd part – portraits: L)

643	2.77	19.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 229, no. 112; Hill, p. 38, no. 1113	209	1243/640
644	2.77	19.3 N	RIC IV/1, p. 229, no. 112; Hill, p. 38, no. 1113	209	1243/641

**c) Joint Reign of Severus, Caracalla and Geta, 209-211 AD
(Caracalla, Cat. 645-649)**

Issue 1

645	2.46	19.6 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 230, no. 117(a); Hill, p. 39, no. 1128	Jan. 210	1243/642
646	3.28	19.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 230, no. 117(a); Hill, p. 39, no. 1128	Jan. 210	1243/643
647	2.5	19.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 230, no. 117(a); Hill, p. 39, no. 1128	Jan. 210	1243/644

Special Issue (Victories in Britain) (2)

648	3.33	19.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 245, no. 231; Hill, p. 40, no. 1183	210	1243/678
649	2.78	19.4 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 245, no. 231A; Hill, p. 40, no. 1184	210	1243/679

**Mint of Laodicea ad Mare
(Caracalla, Cat. 650)**

650	2.85	19.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 267, no. 354	c. 200 – 201	1243/702
-----	------	-----------	---------------------------	--------------	----------

Geta
(Cat. 651-698)
Mint of Rome

b) Joint Reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD
(Geta, Cat. 651-696)

Issue 1

651	3.24	18.8 S	RIC IV/1, p. 314, no. 1; Hill, p. 23, no. 364	c. June 198	1243/735
652	3.2	19.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 314, no. 2; Hill, p. 23, no. 364	c. June 198	1243/736
653	3.28	18.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 314, no. 2; Hill, p. 23, no. 364	c. June 198	1243/737
654	2.84	18.8 S	RIC IV/1, p. 314, no. 2; Hill, p. 23, no. 364	c. June 198	1243/738
655	2.77	18.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 314, no. 2; Hill, p. 23, no. 364	c. June 198	1243/739
656	3.12	18.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 314, no. 2; Hill, p. 23, no. 364	c. June 198	1243/740

Issue 2

657	3.26	18.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 314, no. 3; Hill, p. 23, no. 394	198	1243/741
658	3.92	19.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 314, no. 3; Hill, p. 23, no. 394	198	1243/742

Issue 3

659	3.71	19.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 314, no. 4; Hill, p. 24, no. 409	c. Jan. 199	1243/743
-----	------	-----------	--	-------------	----------

Issue 6

660	2.69	20 N	RIC IV/1, p. 316, no. 17; Hill, p. 25, no. 458B	200	1243/752
661	2.86	19 S	RIC IV/1, p. 316, no. 18; Hill, p. 25, no. 458B	200	1243/753
662	3.42	19.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 316, no. 18; Hill, p. 25, no. 458B	200	1243/754

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

663	3.16	19.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 316, no. 18; Hill, p. 25, no. 458B	200	1243/755
664	2.88	19.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 316, no. 18; Hill, p. 25, no. 458B	200	1243/756

Special Issue (Parthian Victory commemorated)

665	2.63	18.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 317, no. 23; Hill, p. 25, no. 470	200	1243/760
666	3.48	19.4 SE	RIC IV/1, p. 317, no. 23; Hill, p. 25, no. 470	200	1243/761
667	3.38	19.9 N	RIC IV/1, p. 317, no. 23; Hill, p. 25, no. 470	200	1243/762
668	3.39	19.2 S	RIC IV/1, p. 317, no. 23; Hill, p. 25, no. 470	200	1243/763

Issue 8

669	3.15	20.4 N	RIC IV/1, p. 316, no. 15(a); Hill, p. 26, no. 517	201	1243/750
670	3.19	20.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 316, no. 15(b); Hill, p. 26, no. 517	201	1243/751

Issue 11

671	3.54	18.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 316, no. 20(a); Hill, p. 27, no. 580	Jan. 202	1243/757
672	2.95	19 S	RIC IV/1, p. 316, no. 20(b); Hill, p. 27, no. 580	Jan. 202	1243/758
673	3.22	19.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 316, no. 20(b); Hill, p. 27, no. 580	Jan. 202	1243/759

Issue 12

674	3.14	18.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 315, no. 9(a); Hill, p. 29, no. 654	203	1243/746
675	2.88	20 S	RIC IV/1, p. 315, no. 9(a); Hill, p. 29, no. 654	203	1243/747

Issue 13

676	2.73	18.9 N	RIC IV/1, p. 316, no. 13(a); Hill, p. 29, no. 680	Jan. 204	1243/748
677	2.97	20.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 316, no. 13(a); Hill, p. 29, no. 680	Jan. 204	1243/749

Issue 15 (2nd part of issue – portraits: Eii)

678	3.66	20.5 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 315, no. 8; Hill, p. 30, no. 733	Jan. 205	1243/744
679	3.48	18.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 315, no. 8; Hill, p. 30, no. 733	Jan. 205	1243/745

Special Issue (5th Anniversary of Geta's appointment as Princeps Iuventutis) (1)

680	3.56	19.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 318, no. 30; Hill, p. 31, no. 756	205	1243/765
-----	------	-----------	---	-----	----------

Issue 16

681	3.15	19.3 N	RIC IV/1, p. 319, no. 38(b); Hill, p. 31, no. 767	205	1243/771
682	3.29	19.9 N	RIC IV/1, p. 319, no. 38(b); Hill, p. 31, no. 767	205	1243/772

Special Issue (1st Anniversary of Secular Games)
(Concurrent with Consulship of Caracalla and Geta Issue (2))

683	3.43	19 N	RIC IV/1, p. 318, no. 29; Hill, p. 32, no. 792	205	1243/764
-----	------	---------	---	-----	----------

Special Issue (5th Anniversary of Geta's appointment as Princeps Iuventutis) (2)

684	2.93	20.1 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 320, no. 46; Hill, p. 32, no. 800	205	1243/773
685	3.23	21.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 320, no. 46; Hill, p. 32, no. 800	205	1243/774

Issue 17

686	3.18	20.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 321, no. 51; Hill, p. 32, no. 828	206	1243/775
-----	------	-----------	---	-----	----------

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

687	3.73	20.4 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 321, no. 51; Hill, p. 32, no. 828	206	1243/776
688	2.93	19.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 321, no. 51; Hill, p. 32, no. 828	206	1243/777
689	2.78	21.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 321, no. 51; Hill, p. 32, no. 828	206	1243/778

Issue 19

690	3.12	19.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 318, no. 34(b); Hill, P. 34, no. 912	207	1243/766
691	2.9	19.8 NW	RIC IV/1, p. 318, no. 34(b); Hill, P. 34, no. 912	207	1243/767
692	2.78	19.5 NW	RIC IV/1, p. 318, no. 34(b); Hill, P. 34, no. 912	207	1243/768
693	3.18	20.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 318, no. 34(b); Hill, P. 34, no. 912	207	1243/769
694	3.16	20.2 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 318, no. 34(b); Hill, P. 34, no. 912	207	1243/770

Issue 22

695	2.63	20 N	RIC IV/1, p. 321, no. 59(a); Hill, p. 37, no. 1075	209	1243/779
696	3.08	19.4 S	RIC IV/1, p. 322, no. 61(a); Hill, p. 37, no. 1045	209	1243/780

**c) Joint Reign of Severus, Caracalla and Geta, 209-211 AD
(Geta, Cat. 697-698)**

Special Issue (Victories in Britain) (2)

697	3.41	20.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 327, no. 92; Hill, p. 40, no. 1186	210	1243/785
-----	------	-----------	--	-----	----------

Special Issue (Return to Rome) (2)

698	3.46	19.4 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 325, no. 78(a); Hill p. 42, no. 1277	211	1243/781
-----	------	------------	--	-----	----------

Plautilla
(Cat. 699-711)
Mint of Rome

b) Joint Reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD
(Plautilla, Cat. 699-711)

Special Issue (Caracalla's Marriage) (1) (2nd part of issue)

699	3.18	18.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 269, no. 361; Hill, p. 28, no. 615	202	1243/703
700	2.88	20.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 269, no. 361; Hill, p. 28, no. 615	202	1243/704
701	3.16	20 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 269, no. 362; Hill, p. 28, no. 616	202	1243/705
702	3.08	19.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 269, no. 363(a); Hill, p. 28, no. 623	202	1243/706
703	3.12	19.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 270, no. 363(b) ; Hill, p. 28, no. 625	202	1243/707

Issue 12

704	3.49	18.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 270, no. 367(b); Hill 29, no. 652	203	1243/708
-----	------	-----------	---	-----	----------

Issue 13

705	3.16	18.6 S	RIC IV/1, p. 270, no. 369(b); Hill 29, no. 679	204	1243/709
706	2.63	19.7 SE	RIC IV/1, p. 270, no. 369(b); Hill 29, no. 679	204	1243/710
707	3.38	19.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 270, no. 369(b); Hill 29, no. 679	204	1243/711
708	2.71	18.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 270, no. 369(b); Hill 29, no. 679	204	1243/712
709	3.8	19.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 270, no. 369(b); Hill 29, no. 679	204	1243/713
710	3.6	19 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 270, no. 369(b); Hill 29, no. 679	204	1243/714
711	2.96	19.2 S	RIC IV/1, p. 270, no. 369(b); Hill 29, no. 679	204	1243/715

CARACALLA
(Cat. 712-786)

Caracalla
(Cat. 712-764)
Mint of Rome

a) Joint Reign of Caracalla and Geta, 211-212 AD
(Caracalla, Cat. 712-717)

Special Issue (Consecration of Severus)

712	2.8	18.9 N	RIC IV/1, p. 239, no. 191C; Hill, p. 42, no. 1304	211	1243/649
713	2.59	19.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 239, no. 191F Hill, p. 42, no. 1307	211	1243/650

Issue 1

714	2.89	19.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 243, no. 214; Hill, p. 42, no. 1278	c. May 211	1243/668
715	2.23	20.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 243, no. 217; Hill, p. 42, no. 1279	c. May 211	1243/669

Special Issue (Victories in Britain commemorated)

716	3.06	20.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 238, no. 184; Hill, p. 43, no. 1337	211	1243/647
717	3.05	19.4 N	RIC IV/1, p. 238, no. 185; Hill, p. 43, no. 1338	211	1243/648

b) Sole Reign of Caracalla, 212-217 AD
(Caracalla, Cat. 718-764)

Issue 1

718	2.8	19.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 239, no. 192; Hill, p. 44, no. 1361	c. March 212	1243/651
719	3.16	19.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 239, no. 193; Hill, p. 44, no. 1363	c. March 212	1243/652
720	3.74	19.4 S	RIC IV/1, p. 239, no. 193; Hill, p. 44, no. 1363	c. March 212	1243/653
721	2.93	19 S	RIC IV/1, p. 240, no. 195; Hill, p. 44, no. 1360	c. March 212	1243/654

722	2.9	20.1 N	RIC IV/1, p. 240, no. 195; Hill, p. 44, no. 1360	c. March 212	1243/655
723	3.14	19.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 240, no. 195; Hill, p. 44, no. 1360	c. March 212	1243/656
724	2.98	19.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 240, no. 195; Hill, p. 44, no. 1360	c. March 212	1243/657
725	2.97	19.4 S	RIC IV/1, p. 240, no. 195; Hill, p. 44, no. 1360	c. March 212	1243/658

Issue 2

726	2.99	19.4 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 241, no. 206(a); Hill, p. 44, no. 1389	213	1243/659
727	3.1	19.2 S	RIC IV/1, p. 241, no. 208(a); Hill, p. 45, no. 1391	213	1243/661
728	2.73	20.3 N	RIC IV/1, p. 241, no. 208(a); Hill, p. 45, no. 1391	213	1243/662
729	3.22	19.7 S	RIC IV/1, p. 241, no. 208(a); Hill, p. 45, no. 1391	213	1243/663
730	3.28	19.3 N	RIC IV/1, p. 241, no. 209(a); Hill, p. 45, no. 1392	213	1243/664
731	2.87	18.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 241, no. 209(a); Hill, p. 45, no. 1392	213	1243/665
732	3.22	19.4 N	RIC IV/1, p. 241, no. 209(a); Hill, p. 45, no. 1392	213	1243/666
733	3.16	18.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 241, no. 209(a); Hill, p. 45, no. 1392	213	1243/667
734	2.95	19.6 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 244, no. 223; Hill, p. 44, no. 1387	213	1243/670
735	2.62	20.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 244, no. 223; Hill, p. 44, no. 1387	213	1243/671
736	2.74	19.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 244, no. 223; Hill, p. 44, no. 1387	213	1243/672
737	3.28	19.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 244, no. 224; Hill, p. 44, no. 1388	213	1243/673
738	2.99	19.3 S	RIC IV/1, p. 244, no. 224; Hill, p. 44, no. 1388	213	1243/674

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

739	2.85	19.6 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 244, no. 224; Hill, p. 44, no. 1388	213	1243/675
740	2.96	19.9 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 244, no. 224; Hill, p. 44, no. 1388	213	1243/676
741	2.53	19 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 244, no. 227; Hill, p. 45, no. 1393	213	1243/677
742	3.01	19.4 S	RIC IV/1, p. 245, no. 236; Hill 45, no. 1432	213	1243/680

Issue 4

743			RIC IV/1, p. 258, no. 300(a); Hill, p. 45, no. 1442	213	1243/698
744			RIC IV/1, p. 258, no. 307(a); Hill, p. 45, no. 1443	213	1243/699
745			RIC IV/1, p. 241, no. 206(c); Hill, p. 45, no. 1445	213	1243/660

Issue 5

746	3.37	20 N	RIC IV/1, p. 246, no. 238A; Hill, p. 45, no. 1447	c. Jan. 214	1243/681
747	3.1	19.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 246, no. 238A; Hill, p. 45, no. 1447	c. Jan. 214	1243/682
748	2.51	18.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 246, no. 238A; Hill, p. 45, no. 1447	c. Jan. 214	1243/683
749	3.1	19.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 246, no. 240; Hill, p. 46, no. 1450	c. Jan. 214	1243/684
750	2.77	19 S	RIC IV/1, p. 246, no. 244; Hill, p. 46, no. 1450	c. Jan. 214	1243/685
751	3.11	19.6 S	RIC IV/1, p. 247, no. 246; Hill, p. 46, no. 1449	c. Jan. 214	1243/686

Special Issue (Vows for Health of Caracalla) (1)

752	2.92	18.8 S	RIC IV/1, p. 248, no. 255(a); Hill, p. 46, no. 1491	215	1243/689
-----	------	-----------	--	-----	----------

Issue 6

753	2.97	19.8 N	RIC IV/1, p. 248, no. 251(a); Hill, p. 47, no. 1507	215	1243/687
754	3.14	19.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 248, no. 254(a); Hill, p. 47, no. 1509	215	1243/688
755	3.26	19 S	RIC IV/1, p. 251, no. 266(a); Hill, p. 47, no. 1510	215	1243/691

Special Issue (Vows for Health of Caracalla) (2) (Concurrent with Issue 7)

756	2.37	19.6 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 249, no. 261(a) (a); Hill, p. 47, no. 1549	215	1243/690
-----	------	------------	--	-----	----------

Issue 8

757	2.73	20.4 N	RIC IV/1, p. 252, no. 275(a); Hill, p. 48, no. 1566	Jan. 216	1243/692
758	2.77	19.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 253, no. 280(c); Hill, p. 48, no. 1567	Jan. 216	1243/693
759	2.68	21 S	RIC IV/1, p. 253, no. 280(c); Hill, p. 48, no. 1567	Jan. 216	1243/694
760	2.78	18.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 253, no. 280(c); Hill, p. 48, no. 1567	Jan. 216	1243/695
761	2.95	19.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 259, no. 311(b) Hill, p. 48, no. 1569	Jan. 216	1243/700
762	2.73	20.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 259, no. 312(d) Hill, p. 48, no. 1570	Jan. 216	1243/701

Issue 9

763	3.18	19.8 NW	RIC IV/1, p. 255, no. 285(a); Hill, p. 49, no. 1637	217	1243/697
764	3.04	19.9 S	RIC IV/1, p. 255, no. 285(b) var. (but denarius instead of aureus); Hill, p. 49, no. 1642 var. (but denarius instead of aureus)	217	1243/696

Julia Domna
(Cat. 765-783)
Mint of Rome

a) Joint Reign of Caracalla and Geta, 211-212 AD
(Julia Domna, Cat. 765-767)

Issue 3

765	3.38	20 N	RIC IV/1, p. 273, no. 382 (c); Hill, p. 43, no. 1359	Jan. 212	1243/727
766	2.81	19.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 273, no. 382 (c); Hill, p. 43, no. 1359	Jan. 212	1243/728
767	3.02	19 S	RIC IV/1, p. 273, no. 382(c); Hill, p. 43, no. 1359	Jan. 212	1243/729

b) Sole Reign of Caracalla
(Julia Domna, Cat. 768-783)

Issue 2

768	3.08	20.5 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 274, no. 391(c); Hill, p. 45, no. 1394	213	1243/734
-----	------	------------	--	-----	----------

Special Issue (Consulship and Restoration of Circus Maximus)

769	2.9	19.2 N	RIC IV/1, p. 274, no. 388(c) (c); Hill, p. 45, no. 1403	213	1243/731
-----	-----	-----------	--	-----	----------

Issue 5

770	3.03	19.7 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 272, no. 373A(c); Hill, p. 46, no. 1454	c. Jan. 214	1243/716
771	2.76	19.2 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 272, no. 373A(c); Hill, p. 46, no. 1454	c. Jan. 214	1243/717
772	3.44	18.9 SW	RIC IV/1, p. 272, no. 373A(c); Hill, p. 46, no. 1454	c. Jan. 214	1243/718
773	3.39	18.6 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 272, no. 373A(c); Hill, p. 46, no. 1454	c. Jan. 214	1243/719
774	2.84	19.5 S	RIC IV/1, p. 272, no. 373A(c); Hill, p. 46, no. 1454	c. Jan. 214	1243/720
775	2.95	18.9 N	RIC IV/1, p. 272, no. 373A(c); Hill, p. 46, no. 1454	c. Jan. 214	1243/721

776	3.26	19.6 S	RIC IV/1, p. 272, no. 373A(c); Hill, p. 46, no. 1454	c. Jan. 214	1243/722
777	2.34	19.7 N	RIC IV/1, p. 272, no. 373A(c); Hill, p. 46, no. 1454	c. Jan. 214	1243/723
778	2.8	20.1 S	RIC IV/1, p. 272, no. 373A(c); Hill, p. 46, no. 1454	c. Jan. 214	1243/724
779	3.16	19.4 N	RIC IV/1, p. 272, no. 373A(c); Hill, p. 46, no. 1454	c. Jan. 214	1243/725

Issue 6

780	3.16	19.6 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 274, no. 390(c); Hill, p. 47, no. 1514	215	1243/733
-----	------	------------	--	-----	----------

Issue 7

781	3.07	20.9 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 273, no. 379 (c) (c); Hill, p. 47, no. 1531	215	1243/726
-----	------	------------	---	-----	----------

Issue 8

782	4.87	22.5 N	RIC IV/1, p. 274, no. 388(a) (a); Hill, p. 48, no. 1577	Jan. 216	1243/730
783	2.87	20.7 NE	RIC IV/1, p. 274, no. 389(b) (c); Hill, p. 48, no. 1571	Jan. 216	1243/732

Geta

(Cat. 784-786)

Mint of Rome

a) Joint Reign of Caracalla and Geta, 211-212 AD

(Geta, Cat. 784-786)

Issue 1

784	3.24	19.6 N	RIC IV/1, p. 325, no. 79; Hill, p. 42, no. 1282	c. May 211	1243/782
785	3.14	20 N	RIC IV/1, p. 325, no. 79; Hill, p. 42, no. 1282	c. May 211	1243/783
786	3.07	18 S	RIC IV/1, p. 325, no. 80; Hill, p. 42, no. 1283	c. May 211	1243/784

MACRINUS
(Cat. 787-789)

Macrinus
(Cat. 787-788)

Mint of Rome

787	2.95	20.3 N	RIC IV/2, p. 10, no. 73(2), c	Undated April 11th 217 to June 8th 218	1243/786
788	2.8	18.3 N	RIC IV/2, p. 11, no. 84(1), b	Undated April 11th 217 to June 8th 218	1243/787

Diadumenian
Striking under Macrinus
(Cat. 789)

Mint of Rome

789	3.35	20.9 S	RIC IV/2, p. 14, no. 116(a)	May 217 – May (end) 218	1243/788
-----	------	-----------	-----------------------------	-------------------------------	----------

ELAGABALUS
(Cat. 790-877)

Elagabalus
(Cat. 790-846)

Mint of Rome

790	3.25	18.2 S	RIC IV/2, p. 28, no. 8(b)	218	1243/789
791	2.93	20.5 N	RIC IV/2, p. 29, no. 19(b)	218	1243/790
792	2.97	18.9 N	RIC IV/2, p. 29, no. 23(b)	218	1243/791
793	3.68	18.9 S	RIC IV/2, p. 30, no. 28(b)	220	1243/792
794	2.77	18.9 S	RIC IV/2, p. 30, no. 28(b)	220	1243/793

795	2.83	20.2 N	RIC IV/2, p. 30, no. 28(b)	220	1243/794
796	2.75	19.7 NE	RIC IV/2, p. 31, no. 40(a)	221	1243/795
797	2.73	18.1 S	RIC IV/2, p. 31, no. 40(b)	221	1243/796
798	2.04	18.3 N	RIC IV/2, p. 31, no. 40(b)	221	1243/797
799	2.97	19.5 S	RIC IV/2, p. 31, no. 46(b)	221	1243/798
800	2.47	19.7 SW	RIC IV/2, p. 32, no. 52(b)	222	1243/799
801	3.14	18.3 N	RIC IV/2, p. 32, no. 56(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/800
802	2.61	19.8 NW	RIC IV/2, p. 32, no. 56(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/801
803	2.46	19.6 NW	RIC IV/2, p. 32, no. 59(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/802
804	5.06	22.7 S	RIC IV/2, p. 33, no. 70(e)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/803
805	3.16	20.4 NW	RIC IV/2, p. 33, no. 73(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/804
806	2.32	19.7 S	RIC IV/2, p. 33, no. 78(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/805
807	2.69	20 S	RIC IV/2, p. 34, no. 83A	Undated 218 – 222	1243/806
808	2.57	18.7 N	RIC IV/2, p. 34, no. 83A	Undated 218 – 222	1243/807
809	2.74	19.1 S	RIC IV/2, p. 34, no. 88(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/808
810	2.65	18.9 S	RIC IV/2, p. 34, no. 88(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/809
811	2.24	18.6 NE	RIC IV/2, p. 34, no. 88(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/810
812	2.45	19.2 S	RIC IV/2, p. 34, no. 88(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/811
813	2.99	19.4 S	RIC IV/2, p. 34, no. 88(b) (without horn)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/812

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

814	2.6	18.8 S	RIC IV/2, p. 34, no. 91(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/813
815	2.88	19.2 N	RIC IV/2, p. 35, no. 107(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/814
816	2.99	20.9 N	RIC IV/2, p. 35, no. 107(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/815
817	3.2	19.4 N	RIC IV/2, p. 35, no. 107(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/816
818	3.12	18 S	RIC IV/2, p. 35, no. 107(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/817
819	2.77	19.8 S	RIC IV/2, p. 35, no. 107(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/818
820	2.36	19 SE	RIC IV/2, p. 36, no. 123(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/819
821	3.19	18.8 SW	RIC IV/2, p. 36, no. 123(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/820
822	2.38	19.5 NW	RIC IV/2, p. 36, no. 123(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/821
823	2.47	19.5 SE	RIC IV/2, p. 37, no. 128(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/822
824	3.26	19.8 N	RIC IV/2, p. 37, no. 131(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/823
825	2.72	20.5 S	RIC IV/2, p. 37, no. 131(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/824
826	2.23	19.2 S	RIC IV/2, p. 37, no. 131(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/825
827	2.11	19.4 S	RIC IV/2, p. 37, no. 139(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/826
828	2.53	19.7 N	RIC IV/2, p. 37, no. 140(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/827
829	3.36	19.8 N	RIC IV/2, p. 37, no. 141(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/828
830	2.38	19.5 N	RIC IV/2, p. 38, no. 146(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/829
831	2.61	18.2 SE	RIC IV/2, p. 38, no. 146(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/830
832	3.19	20 NW	RIC IV/2, p. 38, no. 150(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/831

833	3.1	21.2 NW	RIC IV/2, p. 38, no. 150(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/832
834	2.74	18.5 N	RIC IV/2, p. 38, no. 156(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/833
835	2.93	20 NE	RIC IV/2, p. 38, no. 156(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/834
836	3.15	20.2 N	RIC IV/2, p. 38, no. 161(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/835
837	2.67	17.7 S	RIC IV/2, p. 38, no. 161(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/836
838	3.09	19.3 N	RIC IV/2, p. 38, no. 161(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/837
839	3.37	18.4 SE	RIC IV/2, p. 38, no. 161(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/838
840	2.33	18.4 N	RIC IV/2, p. 38, no. 161(d)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/839
841	2.33	20.4 S	RIC IV/2, p. 39, no. 162(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/840
842	2.08	19.7 S	RIC IV/2, p. 39, no. 162(b)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/841

Mint of Antioch

843	3.18	19.5 N	RIC IV/2, p. 41, no. 177(b) (av. horned)	221	1243/842
844	3.34	19.8 S	RIC IV/2, p. 44, no. 201(d)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/843
845	2.99	19.9 N	RIC IV/2, p. 44, no. 201(d)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/844
846	2.67	19.5 SW	RIC IV/2, p. 44, no. 202(d)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/845

Julia Paula
Striking under Elagabalus
(Cat. 847)

Mint of Rome

847	2.5	20 NW	RIC IV/2, p. 45, no. 211	Undated 220 (?)	1243/846
-----	-----	----------	--------------------------	--------------------	----------

Julia Soemia
Striking under Elagabalus
(Cat. 848-857)
Mint of Rome

848	3.24	18.5 S	RIC IV/2, p. 48, no. 241 (star)	Undated 218 – 222	1243/847
849	2.31	19.5 N	RIC IV/2, p. 48, no. 241 (star)	"	1243/848
850	2.68	20.9 N	RIC IV/2, p. 48, no. 241 (star)	"	1243/849
851	2.66	19.5 S	RIC IV/2, p. 48, no. 241 (star)	"	1243/850
852	2.59	19.8 NE	RIC IV/2, p. 48, no. 243	"	1243/851
853	2.69	21.4 N	RIC IV/2, p. 48, no. 243	"	1243/852
854	2.68	18.6 NE	RIC IV/2, p. 48, no. 243	"	1243/853
855	3.42	20.4 S	RIC IV/2, p. 48, no. 243	"	1243/854
856	2.43	18.4 N	RIC IV/2, p. 48, no. 243	"	1243/855
857	2.83	19.5 NE	RIC IV/2, p. 48, no. 243	"	1243/856

Julia Maesa
Striking under Elagabalus
(Cat. 858-877)
Mint of Rome

858	2.15	20.3 SW	RIC IV/2, p. 49, no. 249	Undated 218 – 222	1243/857
859	2.12	19.8 S	RIC IV/2, p. 49, no. 249	"	1243/858
860	2.15	20.5 S	RIC IV/2, p. 49, no. 249	"	1243/859
861	2.77	20.3 N	RIC IV/2, p. 49, no. 254	"	1243/860

862	2.7	18.8 N	RIC IV/2, p. 50, no. 263	"	1243/861
863	2.64	19.9 NW	RIC IV/2, p. 50, no. 263	"	1243/862
864	2.67	20.4 S	RIC IV/2, p. 50, no. 263	"	1243/863
865	3.52	17.9 N	RIC IV/2, p. 50, no. 263	"	1243/864
866	2.38	19.4 S	RIC IV/2, p. 50, no. 268	"	1243/865
867	2.32	19.2 NE	RIC IV/2, p. 50, no. 268	"	1243/866
868	2.55	20.4 N	RIC IV/2, p. 50, no. 268	"	1243/867
689	2.8	18.6 S	RIC IV/2, p. 50, no. 268	"	1243/868
870	3.05	19.4 S	RIC IV/2, p. 50, no. 271	"	1243/869
871	2.85	20 N	RIC IV/2, p. 50, no. 271	"	1243/870
872	2.58	18 SW	RIC IV/2, p. 50, no. 271	"	1243/871
873	2.72	19.6 N	RIC IV/2, p. 50, no. 271	"	1243/872
874	2.81	18.5 S	RIC IV/2, p. 50, no. 271	"	1243/873
875	3.45	18.6 SW	RIC IV/2, p. 50, no. 272	"	1243/874
876	2.92	19.2 N	RIC IV/2, p. 50, no. 272	"	1243/875
877	2.76	18.5 N	RIC IV/2, p. 50, no. 272	"	1243/876

SEVERUS ALEXANDER

(Cat. 878-933)

Severus Alexander

(Cat. 878- 924)

Mint of Rome

878	2.55	19.5 S	RIC IV/2, p. 71, no. 5(c)	222	1243/877
879	1.72	19.5 N	RIC IV/2, p. 71, no. 5(c)	222	1243/878
880	2.16	19.7 S	RIC IV/2, p. 71, no. 5(c)	222	1243/879
881	3.11	18.9 N	RIC IV/2, p. 72, no. 11(d)	222	1243/880
882	2.27	19.7 S	RIC IV/2, p. 72, no. 14(c)	222	1243/881
883	2.39	20.4 N	RIC IV/2, p. 72, no. 19(c)	223	1243/882
884	3.12	18.7 SE	RIC IV/2, p. 72, no. 19(c)	223	1243/883
885	2.88	19.5 N	RIC IV/2, p. 73, no. 23(c)	223	1243/884
886	2.67	20 N	RIC IV/2, p. 73, no. 27(c)	223	1243/885
887	2.92	20.2 S	RIC IV/2, p. 73, no. 27(c)	223	1243/886
888	2.6	19.6 N	RIC IV/2, p. 73, no. 27(c)	223	1243/887
889	3.18	19.2 S	RIC IV/2, p. 73, no. 32	223	1243/888
890	2.9	20.5 N	RIC IV/2, p. 73, no. 32	223	1243/889
891	3.1	19.7 S	RIC IV/2, p. 74, no. 45(c)	225	1243/890
892	3.42	19.4 N	RIC IV/2, p. 74, no. 45(c)	225	1243/891
893	2.31	19.9 SW	RIC IV/2, p. 76, no. 73(c)	228 (earlier part of the year)	1243/892

Bojana BORIĆ–BREŠKOVIĆ, Mirjana VOJVODA

894	1.94	19.5 S	RIC IV/2, p. 76, no. 82(a)	228 (latter part of the year)	1243/893
895	2.32	19 S	RIC IV/2, p. 77, no. 83(a)	228 (latter part of the year)	1243/894
896	2	17.8 N	RIC IV/2, p. 77, no. 95(a)	229	1243/895
897	2.59	19.6 S	RIC IV/2, p. 79, no. 108(a)	231	1243/896
898	2.27	20 NE	RIC IV/2, p. 81, no. 127(c)	Undated 222 – 228	1243/897
899	2.65	18.5 S	RIC IV/2, p. 81, no. 127(c)	Undated 222 – 228	1243/898
900	2.8	19.3 S	RIC IV/2, p. 81, no. 133(c)	Undated 222 – 228	1243/899
901	2.05	19.7 N	RIC IV/2, p. 82, no. 139(c)	Undated 222 – 228	1243/900
902	2.5	18.6 S	RIC IV/2, p. 82, no. 148(c)	Undated 222 – 228	1243/901
903	2.45	20.4 N	RIC IV/2, p. 82, no. 148(d)	Undated 222 – 228	1243/902
904	3.37	18.7 N	RIC IV/2, p. 82, no. 148(d)	Undated 222 – 228	1243/903
905	3.01	20 N	RIC IV/2, p. 82, no. 151(d)	Undated 222 – 228	1243/905
906	3.26	19.1 S	RIC IV/2, p. 83, no. 156 var. with obv. (d)	Undated 222 – 228	1243/904
907	2.35	20.3 N	RIC IV/2, p. 83, no. 156 var. with obv. (d)	Undated 222 – 228	1243/906
908	2.79	19.5 N	RIC IV/2, p. 83, no. 165(c)	Undated 222 – 228	1243/907
909	2.6	21.2 S	RIC IV/2, p. 84, no. 170(c)	Undated 222 – 228	1243/908
910	2.67	18.9 N	RIC IV/2, p. 84, no. 178(c)	Undated 222 – 228	1243/909
911	3.06	19.3 S	RIC IV/2, p. 84, no. 180(c)	Undated 222 – 228	1243/910

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...

912	2.8	19.2 S	RIC IV/2, p. 84, no. 180(c)	Undated 222 – 228	1243/911
913	3	20.2 S	RIC IV/2, p. 84, no. 180(c)	Undated 222 – 228	1243/912
914	2.3	19.4 NE	RIC IV/2, p. 85, no. 187(a)	Undated 228 – 231	1243/913
915	2.85	19 N	RIC IV/2, p. 85, no. 193(a)	Undated 228 – 231	1243/914
916	2.73	18.6 N	RIC IV/2, p. 86, no. 212(a)	Undated 228 – 231	1243/915
917	2.33	19.5 NW	RIC IV/2, p. 86, no. 215(d)	Undated 228 – 231	1243/916
918	2.74	20.3 S	RIC IV/2, p. 87, no. 225(a)	Undated 228 – 231	1243/917
919	2.6	18.9 S	RIC IV/2, p. 88, no. 235(d)	Undated 231 – 235	1243/918
920	3.16	19.8 NE	RIC IV/2, p. 88, no. 238(d)	Undated 231 – 235	1243/919
921	3.08	20.2 SW	RIC IV/2, p. 89, no. 250(a)	Undated 231 – 235	1243/920

Mint of Antioch

922	3.15	18.8 N	RIC IV/2, p. 92, no. 284(but obv. (c), bust, draped, r.)	Undated 222 – 235	1243/921
923	2.78	20.2 S	RIC IV/2, p. 93, no. 294(c)	Undated 222 – 235	1243/922
924	2.82	18.4 S	RIC IV/2, p. 93, no. 298 note [rev. SALVS PSVLAS] (sic!) instead of SALVS PVBLICA]	Undated 222 – 235	1243/923

Julia Mamaea
Striking under Severus Alexander
(Cat. 925-933)
Mint of Rome

925	2.35	19.7 SW	RIC IV/2, p. 98, no. 335	Undated 222 – 235	1243/924
926	2.79	19.2 S	RIC IV/2, p. 98, no. 341	"	1243/925
927	1.84	19.5 S	RIC IV/2, p. 98, no. 341	"	1243/926
928	2.42	19.5 SW	RIC IV/2, p. 98, no. 343	"	1243/927
929	2.8	20 S	RIC IV/2, p. 98, no. 343	"	1243/928
930	2.79	20 S	RIC IV/2, p. 98, no. 343	"	1243/929
931	2.1	19 N	RIC IV/2, p. 98, no. 343	"	1243/930
932	2.77	20 S	RIC IV/2, p. 99, no. 355	"	1243/931
933	3.14	19.5 SW	RIC IV/2, p. 99, no. 358 var. (obv. without diad.)	"	1243/932

MAXIMINUS I
(Cat. 934)

Mint of Rome

934	2.52	22.2 S	RIC IV/2, p. 141, no. 19, obv. type (b); BMC VI, 234-235, nos. 144-147; HCC III, p. 172, no. 18;	RIC IV/2, c. Jan. 236 – March/April 238 (Group II); BMC VI, late 236 – 237 (Issue 3); HCC III, 236 (late) – 238 (early); Alram, au- tumn (?) 236 – March/April (?) 238	1243/933
-----	------	-----------	--	---	----------

UNDETERMINED

935	1.73	19 S	Obv. Bust, draped, r.; Rev. Standing figure l.	?	1243/935
-----	------	---------	---	---	----------



BIBLIOGRAPHY

Afram 1989

M. Alram, *Die Münzprägung des Kaisers Maximinus I. Thrax (235/238)*, MIR 27, Wien.

BMC

R.A.G. Carson, *Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum, VI, Severus Alexander to Balbinus and Pupienus*, London 1962.

Borić-Brešković and Stamenković 2008

B. Borić-Brešković and S. Stamenković, A Find of Roman Antoniniani from Supska near Ćurpija (Supska I), *Нумизматичар* 26-27 (2003-2004), 157-207.

Borić-Brešković and Vojvoda 2011

B. Borić-Brešković and M. Vojvoda, A Hoard of Roman Coins from Čortanovci in Srem, *Нумизматичар* 29, 9-281.

Borić-Brešković and Vojvoda 2012

B. Borić-Brešković and M. Vojvoda, Hoard of Roman Silver Coins from the Village of Mehovine near Šabac, *Нумизматичар* 30, 23-115.

Ensslin 1971

W. Ensslin, The Senate and the Army, in: *The Cambridge Ancient History*, XII, *The Imperial Crisis and Recovery A.D. 193-324*, S. A. Cook, F. E. Adcock, M. P. Charlesworth and N. H. Baynes (eds.), Cambridge 1939, reprinted 1971, 57-95.

ILS I

H. Dessau, *Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae*, Vol. 1, Berlin 1892.

Găzdac 2010

C. Găzdac, *Monetary circulation in Dacia and the provinces from the Middle and Lower Danube from Trajan to Constantine I (AD 106-337)*, Zweite Auflage, Cluj-Napoca (+CD).

Gerov 1977

B. Gerov, Die Einfälle der Nordvölker in den Ostbalkanraum im Lichte der Münzschatzfunde I. Das II. und III. Jahrhundert (101-284) in: *Aufstieg und Niedergang der Römischen Welt*, II. 6, *Principat*, H. Temporini (ed.), Berlin and New York, 110-181.

HA, Vita Maximini

Historia Augusta, The two Maximini, translated by D. Magie, vol. II, [Loeb Classical Library No. 140], Cambridge Mass.-London 1921, repr. 1991.

Herodian

Herodian, *History of the Empire*, translated by C. R. Whittaker, vol. II [Loeb Classical Library No. 455], Cambridge Mass.-London 1970.

НСС

A. S. Robertson, *Roman Imperial Coins in the Hunter Coin Cabinet University of Glasgow*, III. *Pertinax to Aemilian*, London-Glasgow-New York 1977.

Hill 1964

P. V. Hill, *The Coinage of Septimius Severus and his Family of the Mint of Rome, A.D. 193-217*, London.

Јеремић 2011

Г. Јеремић, Средње Поморавље у римско и касноримско доба: деоница *Idimium – Naissus* у светлу археолошких налаза, у: Капија Поморавља, В. Стојанчевић, С. Мишић и А. Булатовић (ур.), Варварин, 43-62.

Карапанџић 1914

Ђ. Д. Карапанџић, Једна остава римских новаца из села Меховине, Старинар (н.р.) VI, св.1-2 (1911), 159-164.

Kienast 2010

D. Kienast, *Römische Kaisertabelle*, 4. Auflage, Darmstadt.

Klemenc and Saria 1939

J. Klemenc and B. Saria, *Archäologische Karte von Jugoslawien: Blatt Rogatec*, Zagreb.

Кондић 1983

В. Кондић, Налаз денара из утврђења Равна, Нумизматичар 6, Београд 1983, 51-73.

Kos 1986

P. Kos, *The Monetary Circulation in the Southeastern Alpine Region, ca. 300 BC – AD 1000*, Ljubljana.

Loriot 1975

X. Loriot, Les premières années de la grande crise du III^e siècle: De l'avènement de Maximin le Thrace (235) à la mort de Gordien III (244), in: *Aufstieg und Niedergang der Römischen Welt*, II.2, *Principat*, H. Temporini (ed.), Berlin – New York, 657-787.

Mirković 1971

M. Mirković, Sirmium – its History from the 1. century A.D. to 582 A.D., in: *Sirmium I*, V. Popović (ed.), Beograd, 5-94.

Mirnik 1981

I. A. Mirnik, *Coin Hoards in Yugoslavia*, BAR International Series 95, Oxford (England).

Петковић 2011

С. Петковић, Римски град *Horreum Margi* и његова околина, у: Капија Поморавља, В. Стојанчевић, С. Мишић и А. Булатовић (ур.), Варварин, 63-72.

Petrović 1979

P. Petrović, *Inscriptions de la Mésie Supérieure. IV. Naissus – Remesiana – Horreum Margi*, Belgrade.

Рашковић 1995

Д. Рашковић, Налази римског сребрног новца у ширем окружењу града Крушевца, у: *Радионице и ковнице сребра / Silver Workshops and Mints*, И. Поповић, Т. Цвјетићанин и Б. Борић-Брешковић (ур.), Београд, 197-208.

RIC

C.H.V. Sutherland, *The Roman Imperial Coinage*, I, *From 39 BC to AD 69*, London 1984; H. Mattingly, E. A. Sydenham, *The Roman Imperial Coinage*, II, *Vespasian to Hadrian*, London 1926, repr. 1962; H. Mattingly, E.A. Sydenham, *The Roman Imperial Coinage*, III, *Antoninus Pius to Commodus*, London 1930, repr. 1962; H. Mattingly, E.A. Sydenham, *The Roman Imperial Coinage*, IV.1, *Pertinax to Geta*, London 1936, repr. 1962; H. Mattingly, E.A. Sydenham, C.H.V. Sutherland, *The Roman Imperial Coinage*, IV.2, *Macrinus to Pupienus*, London 1953.

Rostovtzeff 1926

M. Rostovtzeff, *The Social and Economic History of the Roman Empire*, Oxford.

RRC

M.H. Crawford, *Roman Republican Coinage*, I-II, London 1974.

Стаменковић 2005

С. Стаменковић, Остата римског сребрног новца из Подримца, *Нумизматичар* 24-25 (2001-2002), 143-191.

Vasić 1985

M. R. Vasić, Маčва и Podrinje у римско доба, *Glasnik SAD* 2, 124-141.

Vasić 1988

M. Vasić, Nalaz II римског бронзаног новца IV и V века из муниципijума *Horreum Margi* (Ћуприја), *Нумизматичар* 11, 63-82.

Vasić 1990

M. Vasić, *Nalazi rimskog bronзаног новца IV и V века из муниципijума Horreum Margi / Trouvaille des monnaies de bronze de IVe et Ve siècle en municipe Horreum Margi*, Београд.

Vasić 2005

M. R. Vasić, *Ostava denara i antoninijana из Donjeg Crniljeva / A Hoard of Denarii and Antoninians from Donje Crniljevo*, Београд.

Vasić i Milošević 2000

M. Vasić i G. Milošević, *MANSIO IDIMVM, rimska poštanska i putna stanica kod Medveđe*, Београд.

Бојана БОРИЋ-БРЕШКОВИЋ
Народни музеј у Београду
Мирјана ВОЈВОДА
Археолошки инстџитут, Београд

ОСТАВА РИМСКОГ СРЕБРНОГ НОВЦА ИЗ СЕЛА СУПСКА КОД ЂУПРИЈЕ
(СУПСКА II)

РЕЗИМЕ

Кључне речи: Римско царство, остава новца, Принципат, Максимин I, Супска, *Horreum Margi*/Ђуприја, Горња Мезија

Остава римског сребрног новца из села Супска код Ђуприје откривена је на сеоском гробљу, априла 1995. године приликом копања раке за сахрану. У Народни музеј у Београду је посредовањем МУП-а Републике Србије новембра 1996. године доспело 935 примерака сребрног новца (933 денара и 2 антонијана), у распону од тријумвира М. Антонија/Галбе до Максимиана I (Табела 1).

Налаз Супска II представља једну од три познате оставе римског новца са територије Србије које се завршавају примерцима Максимиана I. Друге две су оставе из утврђења Равна на Дунаву и села Меховине у околини Шапца. Полазећи од римске поделе провинција оставе из Равне и Супске (II) припадале би територији Горње Мезије, док би Меховине представљале једини налаз из овог периода похрањен у оквиру Доње Паноније.

Село Супска налази се на десној обали Мораве и удаљено је од Ђуприје око 4,5 км. Сеоско гробље, на којем је остава новца откривена, лежи 1,2 км северозападно од центра Супске, на размеђи са селом Влашка. На супротном крају Супске, око 1,90 км југо-источно од центра села, на потесу Мућава пронађена је 1955. године још једна остава римског новца, Супска I. Село се налази у непосредној близини античког *Horreum Margi* (данашња Ђуприја), важне тачке на путу *Viminacium – Naissus*. За разлику од других крајева у Србији (Мачва и Поцерина, лесковачка и крушевачка долина, околина Ниша) у непосредној близини римског града *Horreum Margi* и Супске нису до сада констатовани остаци викуса, пагуса и вила рустика. У широј околини рекогносцирањем и мањим сондажним истраживањима забележени су остаци насеља различитог типа, као и трагови фортификација које су браниле путеве у унутрашњости провинције.

Упркос недостатку археолошких података са терена, више чинилаца упућује на претпоставку да су у непосредној околини Супске постојала пољопривредна добра. Положај у близини насеља *Horreum Margi*, у важној пољопривредној области, поред главног пута, затим налаз друге оставе новца (Супска I) у истом селу, као и сукцесивна тезаурација уочена у налазу, који је предмет нашег истраживања, упућују на закључак да је Супска II представљала уштеђевину власника виле. У прилог овој претпоставци говори и податак да је већина оставе новца са територије Горње Мезије датованих у III век била похрањена у близини главних или вициналних путева. Ове околности указују да су оба налаза из села Супска (Супска I и II) били повезани са неком вилом рустиком, иако о томе недостају потврде на самом терену.

У налазу из Супске II присутан је новац 32 владара и чланова њихових породица у распону од 270 година. У највећем проценту заступљена су ковања Септимија Севера (44,30%), а затим следе емисије Елагабала (9,41%) и Каракале (8,10%) (Table 2, Graph 1). Укупно гледајући, највећи проценат у остави припада ковањима III века, односно раздобљу од Септимија Севера до Максимиана I (68,24%). Емисије Антонина Пија (9,10%) јављају се у приближно сличном проценту као Елагабале и Каракале, док Комодове (7,38%) и Марка Аурелија (5,45%) у извесној мери заостају. Анализа показује да је највећи део уштеђевине прикушљен током III века, а да је тезаурација, започета у време Антонина Пија, настављена у време Марка Аурелија и Комода, била најинтензивнија у доба Септимија Севера. Денари ковани у распону од Марка Антонија до Хадријана присутни су у мањим процентима и вероватно представљају реликте ранијег оптицајног новца или неке старије штедње.

Подаци о годишњем приливу у оставу Супска II дају нешто другачију слику (Table 3, Graph 2). Највећи годишњи прилив забележен је код Елагабала, а потом код Каракале. Већи годишњи прилив у примеру Галбе, Отона, Вителија и Тита последица је њихове краткотрајне владавине, док је код Трајана, Хадријана и Александра Севера у приближној сразмери са њиховом укупном процентуалном заступљеношћу у налазу.

Најстарији примерак у налазу Супска II представља легионарски денар Марка Антонија из 32/31. пре н.е. Следе малобројни примерци Галбе (1), Отона (2) и Вителија (1). Веспасијану и члановима породице припада 29 денара. Ковани су између 69/70. и 78/79. године, али су најбројни на почетку и на крају Веспасијанове владавине. По три денара забележена су за Тита и Домицијана у периоду њихових самосталних владавина. Трајанова издања обухватају 29 денара, 22 различита типа и шест варијанти, док су два примерка (кат. 50, 51) грешком у литератури описани као ауреуси. Сви ови денари ковани су између 98/99. и 114-117. године, а највише их је (16) између 103-111. године. Хадријаново ковање (18) омеђено је годинама 119. и 138, у оквиру којих је 16 денара Хадријанових, а по један денар Сабинин и Антонина Пија као цезара. Од денара из времена Антонина Пија (85) за самог Антонина Пија искована су 43 примерка, један је кован за Фаустину I, 19 за деификовану Фаустину I, док Марку Аурелију као цезару и Фаустини II припада по 11 денара. Код Антонина Пија издвојена су 32 типа, датована између 138. и 159/161. године. Примерци Фаустине I ковани за живота (до 141) заступљени су само једним денаром, док је у издањима након њене смрти констатовано 12 типова. У цезарским емисијама Марка Аурелија уочено је девет, а међу примерцима Фаустине II шест типова. Период од 147. године надаље издваја се јасно по већем приливу и можда представља приближно време зачетка тезаурације оставе. Емисијама Марка Аурелија обухваћен је 51 денар, од којих самом Марку Аурелију припада 29, Луцију Веру четири, Комоду као цезару два, Фаустини II десет, консекративном ковању за Фаустину II један и Луцили пет примерака. У остави су Комодова царска издања присутна са 69 денара – самом Комоду припада 62, консекративном ковању за Марка Аурелија три, а ковању за Криспину четири денара. Емисије Септимија Севера и његових синова најбројније су и чини их укупно 489 примерака. То збирно износи 52,40% (44,30 % С. Север, 8,10% Каракала) заступљености у остави, а на годишњем нивоу 22,10% за издања С. Севера и 14,30% за издања Каракале. Поред новца римске ковнице (475 денара и 1 антонинијан) у мањем броју (13) се налазе денари источних ковница (Емеса, Лаодикеја и Александрија). Из ковнице у Риму потиче 77 емисија, које обухватају

период 193-217. година. Времену самосталне владавине Септимија Севера (193-198) припада 142 примерка, заједничкој владавини С. Севера и Каракале (198-209) 246, С. Севера, Каракале и Гете (209-211) 13, Каракале и Гете (211-212) 12 и самосталној владавини Каракале (212-217) 63 примерка (Table 5-9, Graph 3). Сви примерци из доба Северове самосталне владавине (142) разврстани су у укупно 19 емисија (Table 5), при чему треба имати у виду околност да се поједине емисије Севера и породице међусобно преплићу. Најбројнија су издања самог Севера (102), која се појављују у 15 емисија, следе она за Јулију Домну (23), распоређена у 6 емисија) и за Каракалу (17), такође распоређена у 6 емисија. Времену заједничке владавине Септимија Севера и Каракале припада највећи број примерака (246 ком. – 40 емисија) (Table 6). Најбројнија су поново издања самог Севера (97 ком. – 25 емисија). Истим бројем примерака (46), али различитим бројем емисија заступљена су ковања за Јулију Домну и Гету (12 емисија за Ј. Домну и 17 емисија за Гету), а следе издања Каракале (44 ком. – 20 емисија) и Плаутиле (13 ком. – три емисије). Заједничкој владавини Септимија Севера, Каракале и Гете припада 13 денара од којих 12 потиче из две емисије датоване у 210. годину, а једини примерак из 211. године, кован за живота Септимија Севера, припада Гети (Table 7). Након смрти Септимија Севера започиње краткотрајна заједничка владавина Каракале и Гете, у налазу из Супске приказана са 12 денара распоређених у четири емисије (Table 8). Од 67 примерака из доба самосталне Каракалине владавине 47 су ковани за самог Каракалу (9 емисија) и 16 за Јулију Домну (6 емисија) (Table 9). Макринова издања присутна су са 3 денара, два су Макринова и један је Дијадуменијанов. Елагабалово ковање са укупно 88 примерака обухвата период од средине јула 218. до 222. године. У овом хронолошком распону Елагабалова су 56 денара и један антонијан, Јулији Паули припада један денар, Јулији Соемији десет и Јулији Мези двадесет денара. Следе денари из доба Александра Севера (56). Александрових је 47 (34 типа), а Јулије Мамее 9 (пет типова) и сви су ковани између 222. и 235.

Једним денаром Максимиана I завршава се остава, иако не би требало искључити могућност да је део налаза расут и да одређени број примерака недостаје. Реч је о денару с аверсном легендарном MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM (биста окренута на десно, драпирана, под оклопом) и реверсом PAX AVGVTI (Пакс стоји на лево, држи гранчицу и скиптар). Титулу *Germanicus Max* (на новцу се појављује само као *Germanicus*) Максимин I је добио у лето (?) 236. Реверсна легенда према ауторима RIC-а припада групи недатованих ковања – група II, шире датованих од јануара 236. до марта/априла 238. године. У корпусу BMC овај денар је распоређен у трећу емисију и датује се од позне 236. до 237. А. Робертсон у Глазговском каталогу НСС, позивајући се на Карсонову поделу на две емисије и шест официна, Максиминов денар опредељује у другу емисију и другу официну, и датује га у позну 236. до ране 238. године. По Алраму најмлађи примерак у налазу припадао би 4-6. емисији и био би кован од јесени 236. до марта/априла (?) 238. У сваком случају, према референтној литератури, овај Максиминов денар у остави Супска II датован је у период од јануара/јесени (?) 236. до почетка или прве четвртине 238. и означавао би, уједно, *trq.* налаза. Истовремено, он одговара једном од примерака којим се завршава остава из Меховина. Друга аналогна остава из утврђења Равна завршава се примерцима Максимиана I који су датовани од фебруара/марта 235. до децембра 236. Међутим, у налазу из Равне присутан је и примерак Максима, Максиминовог сина, са титулом GERM у аверсној легенди, околност која датовање ове оставе поставља у исте оквире којима припадају оставе Супска II и Меховине.

Након убиства Александра Севера и проглашења за цара, Максимин је током 235. године наставио германску кампању, вратио се, потом, у Панонију и за своје седиште изабрао је Сирмијум, који је остао његова главна база до самог краја владавине. Године 236. и 237. посветио је ратовању са Сарматима и Дачанима. Осим тријумфалних наслова *Sarmaticus Maximus* и *Dacicus Maximus*, потврђених на натписима али не и на новцу, и сведочанства једног надгробног споменика о војнику палом у Дакији, историографија не располаже значајнијим подацима о овим ратним операцијама. За пролеће 238. планирао је велику експедицију против Германа, али су то осујетили унутрашњи проблеми, који су измакли његовој контроли.

Ради прибављања новца неопходног за ратне операције и издржавање трупа Максимин је поштрио убирање пореза и изнуђивао је друга ванредна плаћања. У фискалној политици користио је најбруталније мере и нелегалне поступке усмерене на одузимање како приватне тако и јавне имовине. Нарастајући револт довео је до побуне почетком 238, најпре у Африци, а потом и у Риму, где га је Сенат заједно са сином прогласио за непријатеља државе (*hostis*). Максимина су ове вести затекле у Сирмијуму и дарујући војсци велика донатива кренуо је пут Рима. Током неуспешне опсаде Аквилеје (*Bellum Aquileiense*) убијен је у војној завери средином априла (?) 238. године.

Како се најмлађи примерак у остави датује у шири период од јануара/јесени (?) 236. до почетка или прве четвртине 238. године, разлози за похрањивање уштеђевине власника виле на једном од главних балканских путева могу бити различити. До краја 237. године то би могао бити терор који су спроводили Максиминови агенти у убирању такси или походи против Сармата и Дачана о којима историографија располаже с недовољно података, а који би изискивали прикупљање војске и средстава у провинцијама најближим месту војних операција. За каснији датум, прве месеце 238. године разлози би, поред фискалних захтева који су тешко исцрпљивали становништво, могли бити реакција на вест о побунама у Африци и Риму и припреме за поход на Италију. Вероватноћа да остава није прикупљена у целости на месту налаза, као и изостанак прецизнијег датовања најмлађег примерка у налазу остављају отвореним питање једног или више узрока њеног похрањивања.

A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...



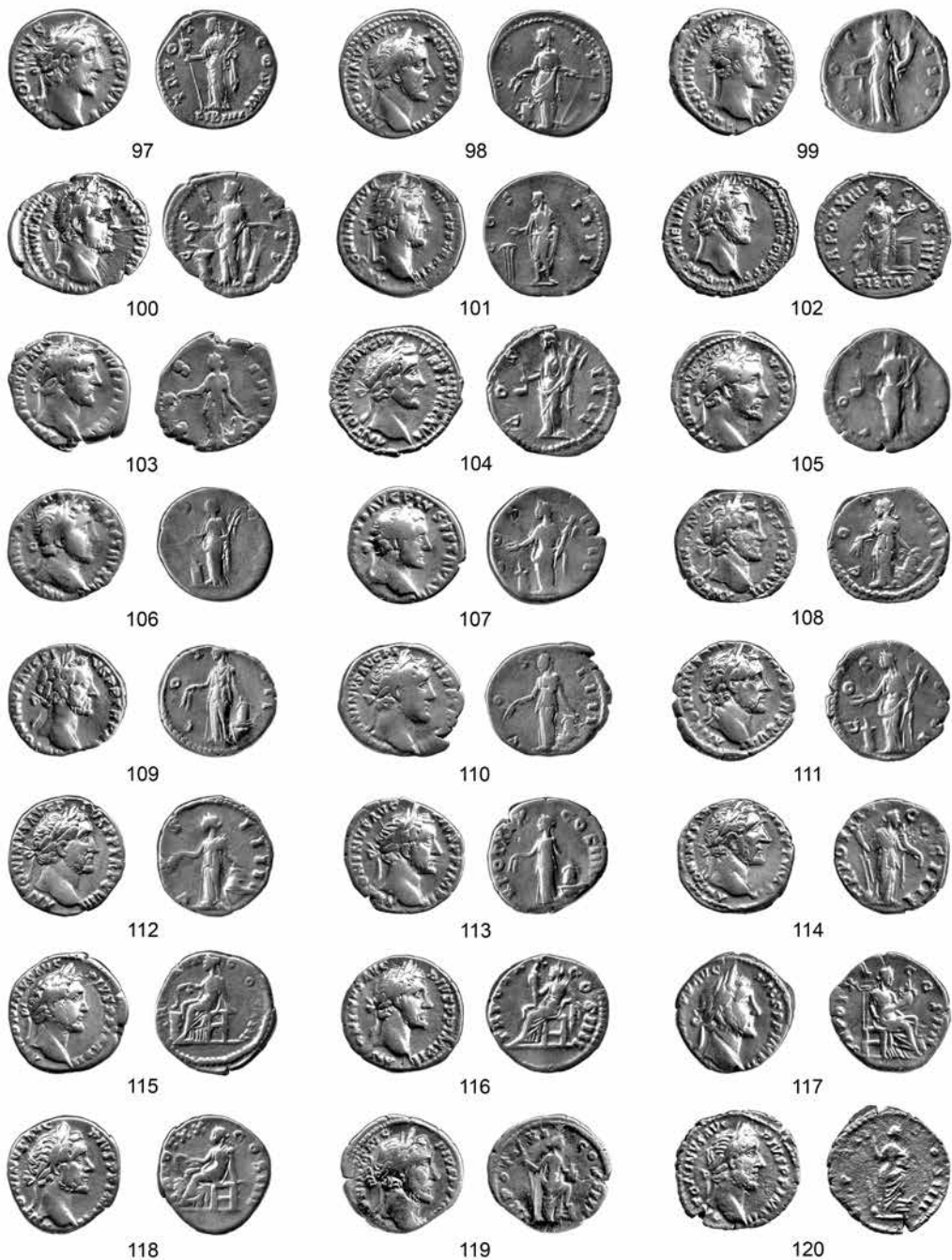


A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...





A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...





A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...



145



146



147



148



149



150



151



152



153



154



155



156



157



158



159



160



161



162



163



164



165



166



167



168



A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...





A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...



241



242



243



244



245



246



247



248



249



250



251



252



253



254



255



256



257



258



259



260



261



262



263



264





265



266



267



268



269



270



271



272



273



274



275



276



277



278



279



280



281



282



283



284



285



286



287



288



A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...





A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...



337



338



339



340



341



342



343



344



345



346



347



348



349



350



351



352



353



354



355



356



357



358



359



360



A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...



385



386



387



388



389



390



391



392



393



394



395



396



397



398



399



400



401



402



403



404



405



406



407



408





A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...





A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...



A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...





A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...





A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...





649



650



651



652



653



654



655



656



657



658



659



660



661



662



663



664



665



666



667



668



669



670



671



672



A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...





A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...





A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...





A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...





A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...





A HOARD OF ROMAN SILVER COINS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUPSKA ...



