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A HOARD OF DENARII AND ANTONINIANI
FROM THE VILLAGE OF SIKIRICA NEAR PARAĆIN
(SIKIRICA I)

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ОСТАВА ДЕНАРА И АНТОНИНИЈАНА
ИЗ СЕЛА СИКИРИЦА КОД ПАРАЋИНА
(СИКИРИЦА I)



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FROM THE VILLAGE OF SIKIRICA NEAR PARAĆIN
(SIKIRICA I)¹

Abstract: The Sikirica I hoard was discovered in the village of the same name, to the south of Paraćin. It consists of 240 denarii and 52 antoniniani and is part of a scattered find, which did not reach the National Museum in Belgrade in its entirety. The oldest specimen is Vespasian's denarius from 70 AD, and the latest is the antoninianus of Philip I from the eighth issue of the Rome mint, dated in 248-249, so this date represents the *terminus post quem* of the Sikirica I find. Two analogous finds have been identified in the territory of Moesia Superior: in the Kalemegdan (Belgrade) and in Kremenica near Bela Palanka, known as Remesiana in Antiquity. Despite the incomplete archaeological finds from the field, we may assume that agricultural holdings existed in the areal of the Sikirica village and that the find represented the savings of the owner of the villa. As for the cause for its concealment, the predominant view is that the barbarian raids in the neighbouring provinces had not directly contributed to it. The real reasons for depositing the Sikirica I hoard should be viewed most probably as the consequence of usurpations and the emerging imperial pretenders, causing internal turmoil the centre of which was the Danube River basin.

Key words: Roman Empire, coin hoards, Philip I, Sikirica, Moesia Superior

1 The study results from the projects: Roman Coin Hoards from Serbia. Numismatic Collection of the National Museum in Belgrade (B. Borić-Brešković) – Ministry of Culture and Information of the Republic of Serbia; Life in Antiquity: The Expansion of Cities and Urban Civilization in the Balkans and the City Neighbouring Areas from the Hellenistic to the Late Roman Period (B. Borić-Brešković) (No. 177005) and IRS – Viminacium, roman city and military legion camp – research of material and non-material of inhabitants by using the modern technologies of remote detection, geophysics, GIS, digitalization and 3D visualization (M. Vojvoda) (No. 47018) - Ministry of Education and Science of the Republic of Serbia.



The hoard of denarii and antoniniani from the village of Sikirica, in the vicinity of Paraćin, was discovered in 1952, on the bank of the Krežbinski Potok creek, at about 200 m to the south of the present-day village cemetery. In 1955, the National Museum in Belgrade bought 292 denarii and antoniniani, ranging from Vespasian to Philip I (Table 1), for which we can reliably claim that they represented part of a scattered find.²

Three hoards of Roman money, buried during the 3rd century, have been found so far in the village of Sikirica. The first data about the hoards from this village was provided by R. Marić in 1956, who cited two finds that were known at that time: Sikirica, the Crkvica creek (Sikirica I)³ and Sikirica, the Moravište locality (Sikirica II).⁴ The Sikirica I hoard was discovered in the immediate vicinity of the Popovo Polje site, which is the only registered ancient archaeological site in Sikirica for the time being, and is located to the south-east of the village cemetery (Map 1). During the reconnaissance of this locality, fragments of ancient ceramics were discovered, dating from the period of the 1st to the 4th century.⁵ The Sikirica II find, which had been almost completely scattered, was discovered on the Moravište archaeological site prior to 1951, according to R. Marić. The Homeland Museum in Paraćin has no record of this find, nor did we manage to obtain information in the village, considering that the Ristić family, from whom the hoard had been bought, had moved away long ago.⁶ What is known as “Moravište” nowadays in Sikirica is the south-western part of the village, i.e. the river terrace of the old course of the Morava River, which descends gradually to the west. We may assume, with a certain measure of reserve, that the scattered Sikirica II hoard was discovered somewhere in this part of the village, closer to the Sikirica III find (Map 1). The Sikirica III hoard was unearthed before 1996 at about 1 km to the south-west from the Sikirica I find, during works in an orchard on the property of Radomir Nikolić. The Homeland Museum in Paraćin received 254 denarii and antoniniani, ranging from Clodius Albinus to the joint reign of Valerian II and Gallienus,⁷ as a gift from the owner of the property.

2 The hoard was deposited in a ceramic vessel. It was purchased for the National Museum in Belgrade from Miodrag Pavlović from Belgrade, on July 19th, 1955, and registered in the inventory 119/1-292. The preliminary examination of the hoard according to Roman Imperial Coinage (RIC) was performed by Svetlana Miljanić in 1992.

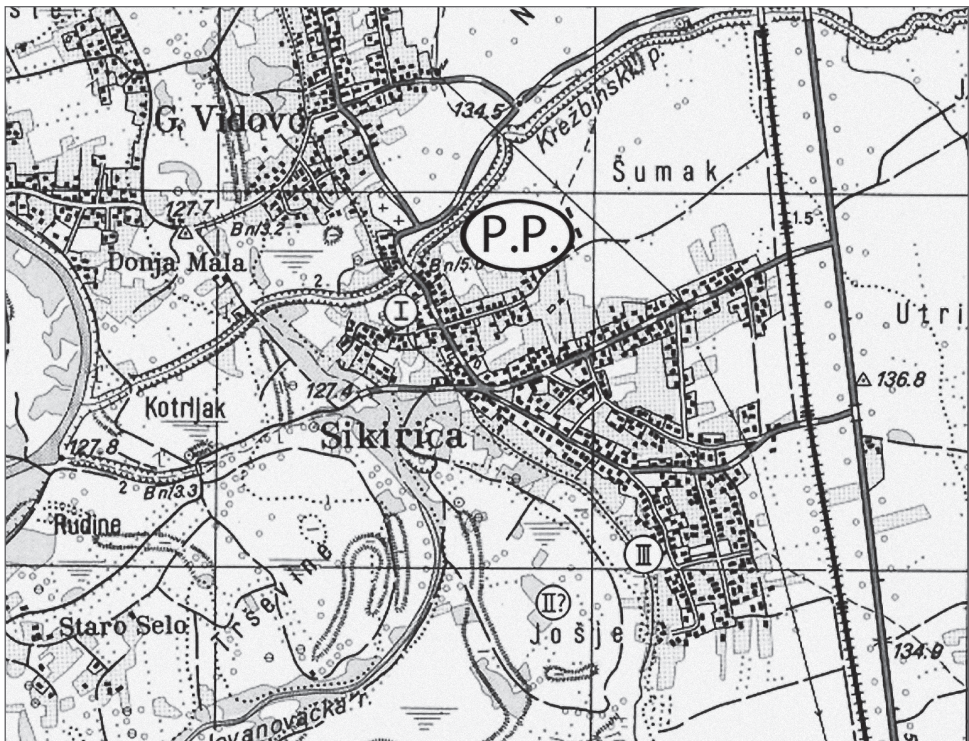
3 Discovered in 1952, it contains 292 denarii and antoniniani from Vespasian to Philip I, dispersed, *cf.* Марић 1956, 180, No. 9 (according to the note of R. Marić, the hoard was discovered near the “Crkvica” creek. The creek with this name is unknown and it can only be the Krežbinski Potok creek, which runs near the villages of Gornje Vidovo, Sikirica and Ratare); Vasić 1972, 57-62; Dukat and Mirnik 1978, 26, No. 101; Mirnik 1981, 69, No. 214; Борић-Брешкових 1994, 42/103, note 46; Arsenijević 2002 (unpublished masters’ thesis); Арсенијевић 2004, 227; Стаменковић 2005, 150, Map 2; Црнобрња 2008, 19, 23-24; Војвода и Срнаковић 2015, 32-33, note 3.

4 Discovered before 1951; one antoninianus of Philip II; *tpq.* 247; dispersed, *cf.* Марић 1956, 180, бр. 10; Mirnik 1981, 69, No. 215; Arsenijević 2002 (unpublished masters’ thesis); Арсенијевић 2004, 228; Borić-Brešković and Stamenković 2008, 160, note 18; Војвода и Срнаковић 2015, 32-33, note 4.

5 Besides those from the Antiquity, fragments of ceramics from the Laten period were also found on the site, *cf.* Војвода и Срнаковић 2015, 32, note 6.

6 Војвода и Срнаковић 2015, 33, note 7.

7 It represents a dispersed hoard, and the part which came to the Museum in Paraćin as a gift contains 53 denarii and 201 antoniniani, and belongs to the horizon of hoards deposited in 254, *cf.* Војвода и Срнаковић 2015, 31-88.



Map 1⁸ – (I) Hoard Sikirica I; (II?) Hoard Sikirica II; (III) Hoard Sikirica III;
(P.P.) Site Popovo Polje

The Sikirica I hoard was deposited at the end of 248-249, although it was initially attributed to the horizon of finds from 247.⁹ Also attributed to the horizon of hoards from 247 were the hoards Mezul II (Dobri Do near Azanja),¹⁰ Kremenica near Bela Palanka (ancient Remesiana)¹¹ and, possibly, the Podrimce hoard from the vicinity of Leskovac.¹² The hoard discovered in the Kalemegdan (Belgrade)¹³ was dated in approximately the same time, 248/249, and one should also mention the hoard from Niška Kamenica, which could perhaps belong to the time of Philip I. M. Vasić and S. Stamenković drew attention to this circumstance, although provisionally, given that the majority of the find was scattered and that the preserved parts which are kept in several museum institutions in different countries, have not been published.¹⁴ The problems that have been observed in

8 According to Војвода и Срндаковић 2015, 33, Map 1; TK, section Kruševac 2-4; 1:25.000; detail; computer map design: Maks Vojvoda.

9 Vasić 1972, 61.

10 Vasić 1972, 58-62.

11 Janković-Mihaldžić 1987, 89-105.

12 Стаменковић 2005, 143-191.

13 Црнобрња 2008, 20, 23.

14 Vasić 1972, 62; Стаменковић 2005, 149-150; the exact number of specimens from the hoard Kamenica will undoubtedly remain unknown. The reliable pieces which belong to this find are kept in the National

connection with the dating of the mentioned hoards and the horizon of the year 247 will be discussed in more detail in the final considerations.

A large number of hoards deposited during the reign of Philip I originate from the territories of the neighbouring provinces, with the highest concentrations in Moesia Inferior (47), Thrace (42) and Dacia (17).¹⁵ We should add to this number 57 more hoards from the territories of present-day Bulgaria and Northern Dobrudja, which augments their number and accounts for a total of 163 hoards.¹⁶ Only one find, ending with Philip I,¹⁷ originates from the territory of the Roman province of Dalmatia, there have been none registered in the region of Pannonia Superior, while only two analogous finds are known from Pannonia Inferior.¹⁸

The village of Sikirica is located around 9 km to the south of Paraćin and around 17 km from the ancient Horreum Margi (present-day Čuprija), on the right bank of the Morava River and in the immediate neighbourhood of one of the most important communication routes in the Balkans in Roman times – the *via publica*. The middle part of Pomoravlje (the Morava River basin), with its centre in Horreum Margi, was a significant logistical base for supplying the troops on the limes.¹⁹ During Antiquity, the economy of this part of Pomoravlje was based primarily on agriculture and trade, but also on crafts. The transportation of people, goods and raw materials was very intensive on the route from Viminacium to Naissus, with numerous road stations for resting and changing horses (*mansiones, mutationes*). The course of the route, larger towns and some of the stations on this section of the *via publica*²⁰ are registered in three itineraries (*Itinerarium Antonini, Itinerarium Hierosolymitanum*, also known as *Itinerarium Burdigalense*, and the *Tabula Peutingeriana*). For us, only the station *mutatio Sarmatorum* is important, which is mentioned in the *Itinerarium Hierosolymitanum*, at 12 Roman miles to the south of Horreum Margi, while Procopius uses the name Σάρματες in the list of fortifications for this town, and cites it as the first in the territory of Naissus (Procop., *De aedif.* IV, 4, 122, 33). On the basis of archaeological data and the given distances, the *mutatio Sarmatorum* was located in the vicinity of the village of Sikirica or the neighbouring village of Gornje Vidovo.²¹ It was already mentioned

Museum in Belgrade, National Museum Niš, Archaeological Museum Zagreb (Croatia), while a smaller number of them are in the National Museum of Slovenia. A significant number of specimens are probably kept in the National Museum in Prague (the Czech Republic). A part of the hoard kept in the Archaeological Museum Zagreb is in print. It contains 4,094 specimens, spanning the period from Marcus Antonius, then Vespasian, and ends with the coinage of Maximinus Thrax dated in 237, i.e. 236-238 AD. We extend our kindest gratitude to Miroslav Nad, the co-author of the publication dedicated to the part of the find from the Archaeological Museum Zagreb.

15 Gerov 1977, 157-163, Cat. 117-203; Găzdac 2010, Map 7 and Catalogue of hoards from Dacia.

16 Varbanov states that 163 hoards from the territory of Bulgaria and Northern Dobrudja are known nowadays, which end with the issues of Philip I and family. Although these are the territories of former Roman provinces - Moesia Inferior, Thrace and Dacia, Varbanov does not state the exact number of coins in the hoards and their distribution regarding these Roman provinces, but jointly, cf. Varbanov 2012, 301.

17 Mirnik 1981, 65, No. 188.

18 Găzdac 2010, Map 7 and Catalogue of hoards from Pannonia Inferior.

19 Borić-Brešković and Vojvoda 2013, 11, note 11.

20 Petrović 1979, 21-29; for the segment Viminacium – Horreum Margi, cf. Vasić and Milošević 2000, 139-158; Јеремих 2011, 47-48; Borić-Brešković and Vojvoda 2013, 12, note 16.

21 TIR, K.34, Naissus, 111; Petrović 1979, 23.

that Popovo Polje is the only registered ancient site in the northern part of Sikirica, towards Gornje Vidovo. To the north of Sikirica, on the route to Paraćin, there is the village of Striža, where Roman bricks, roof-tiles, slag and money can be found on the site of Livade.²² Ancient localities registered in the nearby vicinity are in Donja Mutnica and Mirilovac, together with several sites in the city area of Paraćin: Zmižd, Straža, the so-called “Carigradski Most” (Constantinople Bridge) and the spring-well below the Karađorđevo Brdo hill.²³

The lack of archaeological evidence about the existence of farms in this part of the Morava River basin, a consequence of the fact that the terrain had not been sufficiently explored, has already been registered on the example of the find from the village of Supska near Čuprija.²⁴ Consequently, we can reliably assume that agricultural estates existed in Sikirica and its surroundings. Both villages are located in what was an important farming area in Roman times, in the immediate vicinity of *Horreum Margi* and on the main road. Besides, five coin hoards, deposited in the 3rd century, have so far been discovered in the two villages: Supska I (*tpq.* 235),²⁵ Supska II (*tpq.* 236-238),²⁶ Sikirica I (*tpq.* 248-249),²⁷ Sikirica II (the only preserved specimen of Philip II dated in the period from 244 to 246),²⁸ and Sikirica III (*tpq.* 254).²⁹ Because they represent successive savings, both finds from Supska (I and II), like the Sikirica III hoard, were identified as most probably being the savings of an owner of the agricultural holdings. The circumstance that the largest number of hoards of coins, deposited in the 3rd century in the territory of present-day Serbia, were discovered near main or vicinal roads, substantiates this. Many of these finds were scattered, some lack data about the conditions of the find, but a longer thesaurization period is observed in the majority of them, leading to the conclusion that they had been formed as family savings. This fact connects the money finds with the farm estates, which developed naturally near roadsides.³⁰ Besides, certain hoards bear archaeologically attested links with concrete agricultural holdings.³¹

22 Гарашанин М. и Д. 1951, 179; Рашковић 2009, 18.

23 Гарашанин М. и Д. 1951, 178-179.

24 Borić-Brešković and Stamenković 2008, 158; Borić-Brešković and Vojvoda 2013, 12-13, notes 19-20.

25 Borić-Brešković and Stamenković 2008, 157-207.

26 Borić-Brešković and Vojvoda 2013, 9-153.

27 *Cf. supra* note 2.

28 *Cf. supra* note 3.

29 Вojвода и Срндаковић 2015, 31-88; The hoards Supska I and Sikirica III end with the same specimen of Gallienus (RIC V.1, 99, No. 397).

30 According to M. R. Vasić, 97-130: “All the hoards from the first half of the 3rd century (until AD 254) were family cash boxes in which surplus money was kept after all the taxes and other dues had been paid, and they represented the owner’s “treasure” or even the treasure of generations of family members collected over an extended period of time. The distribution of the hoards indicates that they mostly follows the routes of the roads in Moesia Superior and the proximity of roads was rather important for easier and faster transportation of goods to consumers”.

31 Borić-Brešković and Vojvoda 2013, 13, note 21.

The Sikirica I hoard consists of 240 denarii and 52 antoniniani, ranging from Vespasian (70) to Philip I (248-249), with the following composition:

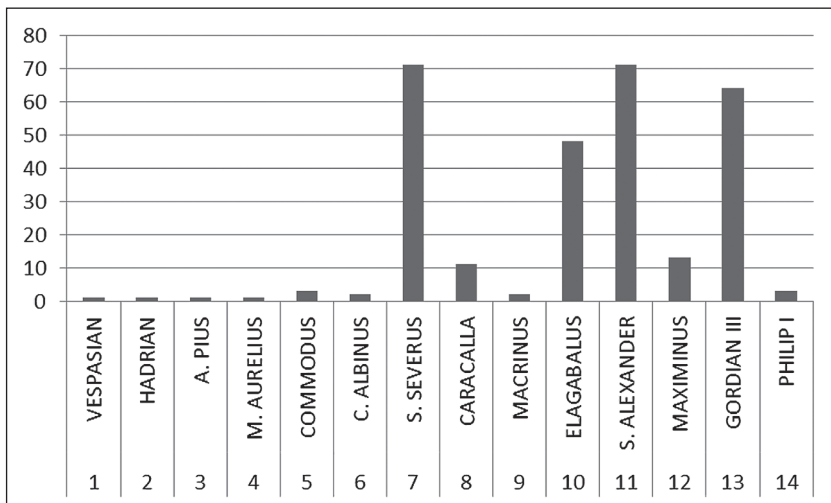
Emperor and members of imperial family	Catalogue number	Scope of minting	Individually number of coins	Issuer number of coins
VESPASIAN	Cat. 1	70	1	1
HADRIAN	Cat. 2	134-138	1	1
ANTONINUS PIUS	Cat. 3	155-156	1	1
MARCUS AURELIUS	Cat. 4			1
a) Commodus	(Cat. 4)	177-178	1	
COMMODUS	Cat. 5-7	185-192	3	3
CLODIUS ALBINUS (caesar)	Cat. 8-9	194-195	2	2
SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS	Cat. 10-80			71
Septimius Severus	(Cat. 10-44)	194-210	35	
Julia Domna	(Cat. 45-55)	194-211	11	
Caracalla	(Cat. 56-70)	197-211	15	
Plautilla	(Cat. 71)	204	1	
Geta	(Cat. 72-80)	199-209	9	
CARACALLA	Cat. 81-91			11
Caracalla	(Cat. 81-90)	213-216	10	
Julia Domna	(Cat. 91)	214	1	
MACRINUS	Cat. 92-93	217-218	2	2
ELAGABALUS	Cat. 94-141			48
Elagabalus	(Cat. 94-123) Mint of Rome (Cat. 124-125) Mint of Antioch		32	
Julia Paula	(Cat. 126)	219-220	1	
Julia Soemias	(Cat. 127-129)	218-222	3	
Julia Maesa	(Cat. 130-141)	218-222	12	
SEVERUS ALEXANDER	Cat. 142-212			71
Severus Alexander	Cat. 142-196 (Mint of Rome) Cat. 197-200 (Mint of Antioch)	222-235	59	
Julia Mamaea	(Cat. 201-212)	225-235	12	
MAXIMINUS I	Cat. 213-225	235-238	13	13
GORDIAN III	Cat. 226-281 (Mint of Rome) Cat. 282-289 (Mint of Antioch)	238-244	64	64
PHILIP I	Cat. 290-292	247-249	3	3
Σ			292	292

Table 1 – Content of the find

We obtained the following composition of the hoard in percentages by condensing the number of specimens into the periods of the reign of individual emperors and their family members:

	Emperor and members of imperial family	Issuer number of coins	Sikirica I %
1	VESPASIAN	1	0.34
2	HADRIAN	1	0.34
3	ANTONINUS PIUS	1	0.34
4	MARCUS AURELIUS	1	0.34
5	COMMODUS	3	1.03
6	CLODIUS ALBINUS	2	0.68
7	SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS	71	24.32
8	CARACALLA	11	3.77
9	MACRINUS	2	0.68
10	ELAGABALUS	48	16.44
11	SEVERUS ALEXANDER	71	24.32
12	MAXIMINUS I	13	4.45
13	GORDIAN III	64	21.92
14	PHILIP I	3	1.03
	Σ	292	100

Table 2 – Composition of the find in the Sikirica I hoard in percentages



Graph 1 – Composition of the find in the Sikirica I hoard in percentages

When we analyse the years/months of the reign of the emperors and the relevant specimens of their family members, with the frequency (the number of pieces) in the hoard, we obtain the following annual quotients and percentages:³²

Ruler	Reign Years (yrs), Months (mos) ³³	Frequency No. of piece/pieces	Annual quotient	Annual percentage	Index
VESPASIAN	70-79 (9 yrs, 6 mos)	1	0.10	0.23	6.74
HADRIAN	117-138 (20 yrs, 11 mos)	1	0.04	0.10	2.45
ANTONINUS PIUS	138-161 (22 yrs, 8 mos)	1	0.04	0.10	2.45
MARCUS AURELIUS	161-180 (19 yrs)	1	0.05	0.12	3.06
COMMODUS	180-192 (12 yrs, 9 mos)	3	0.23	0.54	14.11
CLODIUS ALBINUS	193-197 (3 yrs, 10 mos)	2	0.52	1.22	30.06
SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS	193-211 (17 yrs, 11 mos)	71	3.96	9.33	244.17
CARACALLA	211 – 216 (6 yrs, 2 mos)	11	1.78	4.20	109.20
MACRINUS	217-218 (1 yrs, 2 mos)	2	1.71	4.03	105.52
ELAGABALUS	218-222 (3 yrs, 10 mos)	48	12.52	29.50	764.41
SEVERUS ALEXANDER	222-235 (13 yrs)	71	5.46	12.87	334.96
MAXIMINUS I	236-238 (3 yrs, 1 mos)	13	4.21	9.93	251.89
GORDIAN III	238-244 (5 yrs, 8 mos)	64	11.29	26.61	713.49
PHILIP I	244-249 (5 yrs, 8 mos)	3	0.52	1.22	32.51
Σ		292	42.43	100.00	

Table 3 – Annual quotients and indexes in the Sikirica I hoard

The Sikirica I find contains money of 21 rulers and their family members, spanning 179 years. The coinage of Septimius Severus and Severus Alexander are the most frequent (24.32%) and have an equal number of pieces (71). The issues of Gordian III are a little less frequent (21.92%) and those of Elagabalus still less (16.44%). The next are issues of Maximinus I (4.5%) and Caracalla (3.77%), while the issues of other rulers appear in negligible percentages (Table 1, Graph 1). When observing the composition of the hoard, one can say that the thesaurisation began at the time of Septimius Severus, and that older specimens are a relic of earlier savings. A problem in monitoring the continuity of thesaurisation is the low frequency of issues of Caracalla and Maximinus I (Graph 1), which could be the consequence of the fact that the find is not complete. The low frequency of issues of Philip I (3 pieces) should probably be viewed in the same context, considering that the present antoniniani are dated in the start and end of Philip's reign (244, 247 and 248/249) and that the issues from 245-246 are missing.

An analysis of data about the annual inflow of money into the Sikirica I find yields somewhat different results (Table 3). This data refers primarily to the

³² The hoard index is 1.63 (292 pieces/179 years).

³³ For the dating of reigns, cf. Kienast 2010.

coinage of Elagabalus, for which the biggest annual inflow was registered (12.46) and then for Gordian III (11.63). Following are issues with lower annual inflows: Severus Alexander (5.46), Maximinus I (4.22) and Septimius Severus (3.98).

Coins from only two mints are present in the find - Rome (278 pieces - 95.20%) and Antioch (14 pieces- 4.80%). Issues of the Antioch mint appear with Elagabalus (2 pieces), Severus Alexander (4 pieces) and Gordian III (8 pieces). The ratio between denarii and antoniniani in the Sikirica I find is 82.20% (denarii) against 17.80% (antoniniani), with antoniniani appearing as the coinage of three rulers: Elagabalus, Gordian III and Philip I.

The oldest piece in the Sikirica I find is a denarius of Vespasian, bearing the reverse legend COS ITER TR POT, dated in the year 70 (Cat. 1). Chronologically, it is followed by other less frequent issues: a denarius of Hadrian (Cat. 2) from the end of his reign, 134-138; one denarius each of Antoninus Pius (Cat. 3), dated in 155-156 and Marcus Aurelius (Cat. 4) from 177-178; three denarii of Commodus (Cat. 5-7) are dated in the period from 185 to 192 and two of Claudius Albinus (Cat. 8-9), both dated in 194-195. The issues of Septimius Severus and family are distributed in 38 issues of the Rome mint, while Caracalla's issues (sole reign) are represented with seven issues, also from the Rome mint. The following table shows the synopsis of issues of Septimius Severus and family and of Caracalla's issues (sole reign).³⁴

MINT OF ROME Septimius Severus, sole reign (193-198)					
Issue / (Year)	Septimius Severus	Julia Domna	Caracalla	Plautilla	Geta
3 (194)	1				
4 (194)		1			
5 (194)	1				
7 (195)		2			
8 (195)	1				
9 (195)	1				
12 (196)	2				
13 (197)		1	1		
14 (197)	1		1		
15 (197)	3		1		
17 (198)	2		2		
Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla (198-209)					
Issue / (Year)	Septimius Severus	Julia Domna	Caracalla	Plautilla	Geta
1 (198)	2	1			

³⁴ Synopsis of the money of Septimius Severus and family according to issues, and their dating, is given in tables 4 and 5, performed on the basis of Hill 2001. The synopsis in the catalogue is based on RIC IV.1, with the additional determinant which includes dating according to Hill 2001.

2 (198)	3	1			
3 (198)	1				
4 (199)					1
5 (199)			1		
7 (200)					2
9 (200)	1				
10 (200)		1			
11 (201)	5				
12 (201)	1				
13 (202)					1
16 (203)					1
Building works at Carthage (203)	2				
17 (204)				1	
19 (205)		1	2		
20 (205)	2		1		1
21 (205)			1		
23 (206)	1	1	1		1
25 (207)	1		1		
15 th anniversary (II) (207)					1
27 (207)			1		
28 (208)		1			
29 (209)	1				1
30 (209)	1		1		
Joint reign of Severus, Caracalla and Geta (209-211)					
Issue (Year)	Septimius Severus	Julia Domna	Caracalla	Plautilla	Geta
1 (209)	1				
3 (210)	1				
4 (211)		1	1		
Caracalla, sole reign (212-217)					
Issue (Year)	/	Julia Domna	Caracalla	/	/
3 (213)			3		
4 (213)			1		
6 (214)		1	1		

9 th Largess (214)			1		
7 (215)			2		
Eastern Campaign (215)			1		
9 (216)			1		

Table 4 – Synopsis of Septimius Severus and Caracalla issues in the Sikirica I hoard

When we condense the individual issues within the same years, we obtain the following results:

MINT OF ROME Septimius Severus, sole reign (193-198)						
Year	Septimius Severus	Julia Domna	Caracalla	Plautilla	Geta	Piece/pieces
194	2	1				3
195	2	2				4
196	2					2
197	4	1	3			8
198	2		2			4
Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla (198-209)						
Year	Septimius Severus	Julia Domna	Caracalla	Plautilla	Geta	Piece/pieces
198	6	2				8
199			1		1	2
200	1	1			2	4
201	6					6
202					1	1
203	2				1	3
204				1		1
205	2	1	4		1	8
206	1	1	1		1	4
207	1		2		1	4
208		1				1
209	2		1		1	4
Joint reign of Severus, Caracalla and Geta (209-211)						
Issue (Year)	Septimius Severus	Julia Domna	Caracalla	Plautilla	Geta	Piece/pieces
209	1					1
210	1					1
211		1	1			2

Caracalla, sole reign (212-217)						
Issue (Year)	/	Julia Domna	Caracalla	/	/	Piece/pieces
213			4			4
214		1	2			3
215			3			3
216			1			1

Table 5 – Synopsis of Septimius Severus and Caracalla coins according to the years of mining in the Sikirica I hoard

There is a notable absence of coins from the first year of the reign of Septimius Severus (193) and the last year of Caracalla's reign (217), while all other ruler years are present, mostly with between 1 and 4 specimens. There is a larger number of issues dated in 197 (8 pieces), 198 (12 pieces = 4+8), 201 (6 pieces) and 205 (8 pieces) (Table 5). Issues minted solely for Septimius Severus are completely absent in the years 199, 202, 204, 208 and 211, but coinage for his family members appear for each of these years (Table 4). Coinage for Geta appears only from the years 200 to 209, i.e. for the joint reign of Septimius Severus and Caracalla. Of the rarer specimens from the period of the sole reign of Severus, there is only one denarius of Caracalla with the reverse legend FELICITATEM PVBLICAM (Felicitas standing left, Cat. 57) dated in 197. Four rare denarii were registered from the period of the joint reign of Severus and Caracalla: a denarius of Caracalla with the reverse legend PONTIFEX TR P II (Caracalla and captive, Cat. 61) dated in 199; of Severus with the legend INDVLGENTIA AVGG, IN CARTH (Dea Caelestis, Cat. 42) issued in 203; of Julia Domna from 205 with the legend PVDICITIA (Pudicitia seated left, Cat. 53) and the rarest specimen in the hoard - a denarius of Geta with the reverse legend LIBERALITAS AVG VI (Liberalitas standing left, Cat. 79), dated in 209. Two rare denarii originate from the period of the sole reign of Caracalla: LIBERAL AVG VIII (Liberalitas standing left, Cat. 89) dated in 214 and P M TR P XVIII COS IIII P P (Fides Militum standing left, Cat. 87), issued in 215.

Macrinus' issues are rare and represented with only two denarii from the Rome mint (Cat. 92-93), both dated in 217-218. Following are the more frequent issues of Elagabalus (Cat. 94-141) within which, besides the specimens minted for the emperor (Cat. 94-125), there are issues intended for the female family members: Julia Paula (Cat. 126), Julia Soemias (Cat. 127-129) and Julia Maesa (Cat. 130-141). All specimens of Elagabalus and his family belong to the usual series and they were minted in the Rome mint, except two denarius of Elagabalus, which originated in the Antioch mint (Cat. 124-125), and the first antoniniani in the Sikirica I find were registered within the issues of Elagabalus and family (Cat. 104, 109 and 115). The following table depicts the frequency of issues of Elagabalus and family according to the year of minting (Table 6).

Year	Pieces, Mint of Rome	Pieces, Mint of Antioch	Pieces
218-219	5	1	6
220-222	10		10
218-222	31	1	32
Σ	46	2	48

Table 6 – Frequency of issues of Elagabalus and family, according to the year of minting, in the Sikirica I hoard

The most frequent issues in the Sikirica I hoard, after Septimius Severus and family, are those belonging to Severus Alexander (Cat. 142-200) and Julia Mamaea (Cat. 201-212). All were made with the usual typology and, of the total of 71 denarii, 67 were made in the Rome mint and four in the Antioch mint. The following table represents a summary presentation of the mintage of Severus Alexander, according to the year of issue (Table 7).

Year	Pieces, Mint of Rome	Pieces, Mint of Antioch	Pieces
222-228	35		35
228-231	9		9
231-235	11		11
225-235 (J. Mamaea)	12		12
222-235		4	
Σ	67	4	71

Table 7 – Frequency of issues of Severus Alexander, according to the year of minting, in the Sikirica I hoard

We have observed a significant concentration of coins of Severus Alexander from the first half of his reign (35), and it is undoubtedly higher, considering that some of the broader dated issues of Julia Mamaea (Table 7) must also have been minted in that period. After linking the results from the previous table (Table 6), which includes all issues of Elagabalus from 218-222, we can conclude that the inflow of money into the hoard was very intensive in the period from 218 to 228. A total of 83 specimens from that period were registered in the hoard, 48 of which belong to Elagabalus and family and 35 to Severus Alexander, not counting the possible specimens of Julia Mamaea. Following are the issues of Maximinus I (Cat. 213-225), which are in the fourth place in terms of the level of the annual quotient of inflow of money into the hoard (4.21), after Severus Alexander (5.46) and before Septimius Severus (3.88) (Table 3). Of the 13 denarii of Maximinus in the Sikirica I find, 11 are dated in 235-236 and only two in 236-238.

Following are the frequent issues of Gordian III (Cat 226-289). Of the total of 64 specimens, 18 are denarii and 46 antoniniani and, within that number, 56 originated in the Rome mint and eight in the Antioch mint. All the denarii belong to the rarer coinage: P M TR P III COS P P (Emperor on horse left, Cat. 245),

AETERNITATI AVG (Sol standing front, Cat. 262), IOVIS STATOR (Jupiter standing front, Cat. 263-267), LAETITIA AVG N (Laetitia standing left, Cat. 268), P M TR P III COS II P P (Emperor standing left, Cat. 241-243), DIANA LVCIFERA (Diana standing right, Cat. 270-271), PIETAS AVGVSTI (Pietas standing front, Cat. 272-273), SALVS AVGVSTI (Salus standing right, Cat. 274-275), SECVRITAS PVBLICA (Securitas seated left, Cat. 276-277), VENVS VICTRIX (Venus standing left, Cat. 278). Also among the rarer issues are two antoniniani, one from the Rome mint and the other from Antioch: P M TR P II COS P P (Mars standing front, Cat. 236) and MARTI PACIFERO (Mars running left, Cat. 285). The most numerous are specimens of issue IV, which is usual, since that was the central issue of the reign.³⁵ (Table 8). The ratio of pieces minted in Rome and Antioch shows the extreme prevalence of the mint in Rome - 87.5% against 12.5% and it is equal to the ratio between the two mints that was registered in the Sikirica III hoard.³⁶ A similar ratio in the synopsis, besides the mentioned Sikirica III find, is also found in the other two hoards from the territory of Serbia: the one from Donje Crniljevo and the Supska I hoard.³⁷ The following table represents the overview of the coins, by issue and by mint, of Gordian III in the Sikirica I find (Table 8).

MINT OF ROME		
Year	Issue	Piece/pieces
End of July 238 - end of July 239	I	8
Late July 239 – end of year (?)	II	2
239/240	II or III	1
January 1st – March (?) 240	IIIa	4
May - to end of year 240	IIIc	5
241-243	IV	24
241	Marriage Issue	9
243-244	V	3
TOTAL MINT OF ROME		56
MINT OF ANTIOCH		
242-244	?	8
TOTAL MINT OF ANTIOCH		8
TOTAL GORDIAN III		64

Table 8 – Synopsis of Gordian III issues in the Sikirica I hoard

The Sikirica I hoard ends with the antoniniani of Philip I from the Rome mint (Cat. 290-292). The order of the series of this ruler from the catalogue Roman Imperial Coinage (RIC) was preserved, although H. Mattingly, E. A. Sydenham and

³⁵ RIC IV.3, 10.

³⁶ Војвода и Срндаковић 2015, 41.

³⁷ Vasić 2005, 15; Borić-Brešković and Stamenković 2008, 166-167; Војвода и Срндаковић 2015, 41, note 37.

C. H. V. Sutherland already indicated in the introduction the possibilities of their more precise dating on the basis of an analysis of the money from the Dorchester hoard. New research (M. Vasić) confirms, supplements or amends this precise dating to some extent, and we cited it, together with the catalogue determinants of the Sikirica I hoard. The specimens Cat. 290 and Cat. 291 have the same, longer obverse legend IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG, but different reverses. Thus, Philip's antoninianus Cat. 291 with the reverse PAX AETERN, Pax running left, holding a branch and a transverse spear (RIC IV.3, p. 73, No. 41) was determined, according to Miloje Vasić, as the first issue of the Rome mint and was dated in 244.³⁸ In the introduction, the authors of RIC treated this antoninianus the same,³⁹ but gave a broader chronological span in the catalogue: 244-247 AD. The antoninianus Cat. 290 with the reverse P M TR P IIII COS II P P, Felicitas standing left, holding a caduceus and cornucopiae (RIC IV.3, p. 69, No. 4) was minted in 247 according to both sources, as the 4th issue according to RIC,⁴⁰ and as the 3rd issue from 247 according to M. Vasić.⁴¹ The third antoninianus of Philip I (Cat. 292) which, at the same time, determines the *terminus post quem* of the Sikirica I find, has a shorter obverse legend IMP PHILIPPVS AVG and the reverse FIDES EXERCITVS, Fides standing left, holding a vexillum and a transverse standard. It was already concluded that Philip's shorter obverse legend appeared on money as of 247,⁴² so this specimen was catalogued within the issues from 247-249 AD in Roman Imperial Coinage (RIC IV. 3, p. 75, No. 61), while the introduction to RIC defined it as the 7th (8th) issue from 248 (later - 249 AD).⁴³ M. Vasić believes that it belonged to the 8th issue of the Rome mint, which he dated in 248-249.⁴⁴ Both chronological determinants are harmonized in great measure and, bearing in mind the assumptions about the time and reasons for the depositing of the hoard, they would indicate the end of 248/249 AD, when the Danube limes was in turmoil.

As mentioned in the introduction, the Sikirica I find was initially attributed to the horizon of hoards from 247 AD, together with the hoard Dobri Do II near Azanja (Mezul II).⁴⁵ Other hoards were subsequently attributed to the same horizon: the one from the village of Kremenica near Bela Palanka,⁴⁶ possibly the hoard from the village of Podrimce near Leskovac⁴⁷ and, with a large measure of

38 Vasić 2005, 17, 131, Cat. 354-357. The same opinion is also advocated by S. K. Eddy 1967, 97.

39 RIC IV.3, 56.

40 RIC IV.3, 58 (4. Issue, 247).

41 Vasić 2005, 17, 136-137, Cat. 399-405; S. K. Eddy dated this issue in a broader period: Rome, 245-247, Issue 3, cf. Eddy 1967, 98.

42 Philip I used the shorter obverse legend Imp Philippvs Avg from 247 until the end of his reign, RIC IV.3, 56.

43 The authors of RIC indicated that it was difficult to clearly distinguish between the issues 7 and 8, but also that the type Fides exercitus, Fides I. could belong to the 7th issue from late 248, considering that »Fides exercitus' betrays some anxiety about the state of the army, not unjustified when revolts were breaking out under Pacatianus and Iotapianus, and the whole Danube front was in a turmoil«, cf. RIC IV.3, 59, 63.

44 Vasić 2005, 18, 157, Cat. 564. J. Fitz dates this specimen the same as RIC (Fitz 1978, 702). Unlike the authors of RIC, Fitz and M. Vasić, S. K. Eddy attributes the specimen RIC No. 61 to the 2nd issue of the mint in Mediolanum (Milan) and dates it in 248 AD, cf. Eddy 1967, 99 - Mediolanum 248, Issue 2.

45 Vasić 1972, 57-58, 61.

46 Janković-Mihaldžić 1987, 89-105.

47 Стаменковић 2005, 143-191.

reserve, the find from Niška Kamenica.⁴⁸ The hoard from Dobri Do II (Mezul II), which has not been published integrally, ends with the issues of the Rome mint of Philip I: LIBERALITAS AVGG II (RIC IV.3, p. 72, No. 38b), 2nd issue, 245 AD;⁴⁹ AEQVITAS AVGG (RIC IV.3, p. 71, No. 27b), 3rd issue, 245-247 AD;⁵⁰ ANNONA AVGG (RIC IV.3, p. 71, No. 28c), 3rd issue, 245-247 AD⁵¹ and P M TR P IIII COS II P P (RIC IV.3, p. 69, No. 4), 3rd issue, 247 AD.⁵² Specimens of Philip I and Otacilia Severa have the long obverse legends, while those of Philip II are without the title of Augustus, which suggests the dating of the find in the first half of 247 AD, providing that it was preserved in its entirety.⁵³

The find from Kremenica near Bela Palanka (Remesia), also attributed to the horizon of 247 AD,⁵⁴ was dated on the basis of two antoniniani from the Rome mint, one of Philip I with the reverse legend P M TR P IIII COS II P P (RIC IV.3, p. 69, No. 4), 3rd issue, 247 AD and Philip II with the reverse legend PAX AETERNA (RIC IV.3, p. 97, No. 231c), 4th issue, 247 AD.⁵⁵ Other specimens of Philip I, Otacilia Severa and Philip II in this find were determined as the 1st, 2nd and 3rd issues of the Rome mint, which were issued in the period from 244 to 247 AD. However, it was observed in the catalogue of the hoard that the antoninianus of Philip II with the reverse legend AETERNIT IMPER (RIC IV.3, p. 97, No. 226)⁵⁶ does not belong to the Rome mint, but to the 2nd issue of the mint in Viminacium, which is linked with the end of 248-249 AD.⁵⁷ This fact moves the *tpq.* of the find from Kremenica to the end of 248/249 AD, just like the Sikirica I hoard.

The hoard discovered in the Kalemegdan (Belgrade) is one more incomplete find, the *tpq.* of which was determined on the basis of antoniniani of Philip II with the reverse legend VIRTVS AVGG (RIC IV.3, p. 96, No. 223). It belongs to the 6th issue of the Rome mint, dated in the summer of 248 AD and A. N. Crnobrnja assumed, proceeding from this circumstance and on the basis of the series of tumultuous events in this region at the end of 249 AD, that the date of its concealment should be sought in this time span, from the summer of 248 to the end of 249 AD.⁵⁸ Besides, the author also observed a problem with the dating of hoards of the horizon of 247 AD, indicating the need to reconsider the information that has been obtained so far.⁵⁹

48 Vasić 1972, 62; Стаменковић 2005, 149-150.

49 Dated according to Vasić 2005, 135, Cat. 386-387.

50 Dated according to Vasić 2005, 137-139, Cat. 406-422.

51 Dated according to Vasić 2005, 139-140, Cat. 423-433.

52 Dated according to Vasić 2005, 17, 136-137, Cat. 399-405, *cf. supra* notes 39-40.

53 The obverse legends were shortened in mid-247 AD, and Philip II received the title of Augustus in July or August in the same year, *cf. RIC IV.3, 61; Vasić 1972, 61; Kienast 2010, 200.*

54 Janković-Mihaldžić 1987, 89-97.

55 Janković-Mihaldžić 1987, 91, 95, Cat. 27 dated in 247 AD and 96, Cat. 39 dated in August 247 AD.

56 According to Janković-Mihaldžić 1987, 96, Cat. 38 antoninianus of Philip II is attributed to the Rome mint and dated in 246-247 AD.

57 Fitz, 1978, 642; Vasić 2005, 159-160, Cat. 581-584.

58 Црнобрња 2008, 20, 23.

59 Црнобрња 2008, 23-25.

The incomplete hoard from the village of Podrimce near Leskovac does not contain specimens of Otacilia Severa and Philip II, and its *tpq.* is based on the issues of the Rome mint of Philip I with the long obverse legend (RIC IV.3, Nos. 32b, 35b, 36b, 49b, 50 and 53) which, according to RIC, could belong to the 1st issue from the year 244 AD,⁶⁰ i.e. their broader dating is in the period from 244 to 247.⁶¹ The hoard also contains two antoniniani of the 1st issue of the mint in Antioch, which is not precisely dated in RIC (RIC IV.3, Nos. 69, 70).⁶² The sigla P M in their obverse legend mark Philip I as the conqueror of Persia (Persicus Maximus), and the reverse motifs are dedicated to celebrating the peace treaty signed with Persia in 244 AD,⁶³ so this issue is undoubtedly closer to the first half of Philip's reign. In the discussion about the work of the mint in Antioch, S. K. Eddy assumed that these antoniniani of Philip's could have been minted in 244-245 AD (?),⁶⁴ which would support the assumption of S. Stamenković about the Podrimce hoard belonging to the horizon of 244-245 AD, which was confirmed in neighbouring Dacia. Due to the lack of data about the exact dating of the Antioch issues, the author also accepts the possibility that the hoard could have been a part of the horizon of hoards from 247.⁶⁵

Despite all the uncertainties accompanying the large find from Niška Kamenica, we believe that it should be mentioned in this context. There is a likelihood that it could have belonged to the time of Philip I, but one should be extremely cautious in this respect since most of the find was scattered, and the preserved parts have not been published in their entirety.⁶⁶ The part of the hoard that is kept in the Archaeological Museum in Zagreb consists of 4,094 denarii and antoniniani, from Marcus Antonius/Vespasian to Maximinus Thrax and is dated in 237, that is 236-237 AD.⁶⁷ The collected part of the find that is kept in the Museum in Niš initially consisted of 4,442 denarii and antoniniani but, after some dispersal as time went on, it nowadays consists of 3,941 specimens that span the period from Nero to Severus Alexander.⁶⁸ Beginning with the statement of R. Marić in 1956, 3123 denarii and antoniniani were procured for the National Museum in Belgrade that had been part of the large hoard from Niška Kamenica (the coins of Marcus Antonius and the emperors from Vespasian to Philip I), none of the specimens of whom the Museum had ever had until that time. Then,

60 RIC IV.3, 56; Стаменковић 2005, 149.

61 RIC IV.3, 71: Undated, 244-247 AD; Стаменковић 2005, 178-179, Cat. 128-135.

62 Стаменковић 2005, 180, Cat. 136-137. J. Fitz claims that these antoniniani belong to the 1st issue, group A of the Antioch mint, and that the minting of the 1st issue of Antioch coincides with the emission of 1-3 (244-247 AD), i.e. the emission of the 1st-2nd issue of the Rome mint, cf. Fitz 1978, 703, 777-778.

63 RIC IV.3, 64.

64 Eddy 1967, 97; RIC 69, 70 = 244-245 AD (?).

65 Стаменковић 2005, 149.

66 Vasić 1972, 62; Стаменковић 2005, 149-150; Црнобрња 2008, 20.

67 A monograph by authors Anja Bertol and Miroslav Nađ, *Kamenica. A hoard of Roman silver money from the collection of the Archaeological Museum in Zagreb* is in print. For information about the composition and dating of this part of the find, we extend our kindest gratitude to our colleague Miroslav Nađ.

68 Janković-Mihaldžić 2005, 50-51, notes 4-15.

there was the separate purchase of the denarii of Pertinax, Didius Julianus, Manlia Scantilla, Didia Clara and Caracalla, so the Kamenica hoard should have 3,128 pieces according to Marić's report.⁶⁹ We should add to this number four more denarii bought from several sources in 1956 and 1957, for which Niška Kamenica was cited as the place of discovery in the inventory of the National Museum.⁷⁰ The most recent specimens in the find are contained within the group of 3,123 pieces, and they are four antoniniani of Philip I. They all belong to the 3rd issue of the Rome mint, from 245-247 AD⁷¹, so 247 can be accepted as the *tpq.* of the find, as was mentioned earlier.⁷² Still, the dating of this large, but mostly scattered find, will most probably remain unknown, given the indications that the preserved parts account for approximately one-tenth of the hoard.

It stems from all the above stated, regarding the horizon of hoards of 247 AD that have been discovered in the territory of Moesia Superior, that the Dobri Do II (Mezul II) find belongs to that horizon for the time being, while the *tpq.* of the burial of the Kremenica, Kalemegdan and Sikirica I hoards is linked to the year 248/249 AD. The depositing of the Podrimce hoard could have already taken place in the first half of the reign of Philip I (244-245), although one cannot exclude the possibility of it being at a later date. As stated earlier, the find from Niška Kamenica does not provide an answer for reliable dating, although 247 AD could be accepted provisionally, on the basis of the part of the hoard in the National Museum in Belgrade. With the three currently known hoards, the *tpq.* of which was determined to be in 248/249 AD, we may assume that this horizon of depositing also existed in Moesia Superior. Although the composition of all three hoards is incomplete to some extent and it is not possible to predict whether and in what measure the dispersal had compromised their initial content, the fact that their *tpq.* coincided with the year 248/249 gives reason for us to consider the events of the mid-3rd century in the Balkan provinces, which were marked by barbarian raids and the usurpation of power.

69 According to Marić's announcement, a part of the large hoard from Niška Kamenica, discovered in 1936, was purchased for the National Museum in Belgrade in 1956, coins of Marcus Antonius and emperors from Vespasian to Philip I (3,123 denarii and antoniniani) and, subsequently, five more denarii, *cf.* Mapuh 1956, 180, No. 8; the subsequently purchased five denarii of Pertinax, Didius Julianus, Manlia Scantilla, Didia Clara and Caracalla were published within the Systematic Collection of the National Museum, but without the stating of data about the place of find, *cf.* Borić Brešković 1990, Cat. 1596 (Pertinax, RIC IV.1, p. 8, No. 8A); Borić Brešković 1990, Cat. 1597 (Didius Julianus, RIC IV.1, p. 15, No. 1); Borić Brešković 1990, Cat. 1598 (Manlia Scantilla under Didius Julianus, RIC IV/1, p. 16, No. 7A); Borić Brešković 1990, Cat. 1599 (Didia Clara under Didius Julianus, RIC IV/1, p. 16, No. 10.); Borić Brešković 1991, Cat. No. 1850 (Caracalla under Septimius Severus, RIC IV.3, p. 235, No. 164).

70 They were published within the Systematic Collection of the National Museum, but without the stating of data about the place of find: one posthumous denarius minted for Caracalla, *cf.* Borić-Brešković and Bendžarević 2005, Cat. 2003 (RIC IV.2 Severus Alexander, 128, No. 717); one consecrative denarius minted for Julia Maesa, *cf.* Borić-Brešković and Bendžarević 2008, Cat. 2411 (RIC IV/2 Severus Alexander, p. 101, No. 378), and two denarii of Gordian I and Gordian II, *cf.* Borić Brešković 2008, Cat. 2453 (Gordian I, RIC IV/2, p. 160, No. 5) and Cat. 2454 (Gordian II, RIC IV/2, p. 163, No. 3).

71 RIC IV.3, 57 and 71, No. 27B (AEQUITAS AVGG - 1 piece), *cf.* Vasić 2005, Cat. 406-422; RIC IV.3, 57 and 71, No. 28C (ANNONA AVGG - 2 pieces), *cf.* Vasić 2005, Cat. 423-433; RIC IV.3, 57, 73, No. 44B (ROMAE AETERNAE - 1 piece), *cf.* Vasić 2005, Cat. 434-449. S. K. Eddy dates these issues equally, *cf.* Eddy 1967, 98: Rome, Issue 3, AD 245-247.

72 Vasić 1973, 60, 62; Mirnik 1981, 64, No. 178; Borić Brešković 1983, 72.

Testimony of the barbarian raids, which primarily endangered Dacia, Moesia Inferior and Thrace,⁷³ and, indirectly, Moesia Superior, is the large number of hoards of money.⁷⁴ Written sources for this period are scarce and insufficiently reliable and the terrain has not been sufficiently explored in the archaeological sense. Because of that, many researchers rely on information based on hoards of money, when dating the barbarian raids and when interpreting the directions of their movement, despite the fact that the majority of the hoards are not complete or have not been entirely published, which makes them an insufficiently reliable historical source.⁷⁵

It is generally accepted that the massive barbarian invasions of the Balkan provinces began in 238 AD, during the reign of the emperors, Pupienus and Balbinus, by the Carpi and the Scythians, where Scythians would imply Sarmatians or Goths.⁷⁶ The next penetration by the Goths and the Carpi is linked to 242 AD and the reign of Gordian III, when the large offensive against Persia had to be postponed by several months because of clashes with the former.⁷⁷ The next invasion was at the start of the reign of Philip I,⁷⁸ when the Germanic tribe of the Quadi raided the Pannonian region and the areas around the lower region of the Danube basin were particularly afflicted by the raids of the Carpi.⁷⁹ Numerous hoards of money illustrate how serious the danger was from the Carpi, who were mainly threatening Dacia and, to a lesser extent, Moesia Inferior, with the conflict extending to 247 AD. Besides, Philip I opened a provincial mint of bronze coins⁸⁰ in Dacia in the summer of 246, for the needs of the military and then, in the late summer of 247, he celebrated a triumph in Rome to mark his victory over them, abolished taxes for that year and took the title *Carpicus Maximus*.⁸¹

New barbarian invasions and an unstable political and military situation, primarily the usurpation by Pacatianus and Decius' proclamation as emperor,

73 For decades now, polemics have been under way about the barbarians' invasions in the mid-3rd century, which primarily endangered Dacia, Moesia Inferior and Thrace. For a review of the most important debates about this topic, cf. Varbanov 2012, 289-309.

74 There are a large number of hoards in the Balkan provinces that were deposited in the mid-3rd century (from Maximinus I to Traianus Decius). In the territory of Moesia Inferior, Thrace and Moesia Superior, 355 hoards have been registered, while there are 14 in the territory of present-day Greece, 29 in the provinces of Macedonia and Dalmatia and 54 in Dacia, cf. Varbanov 2012, 290-291.

75 In the areas with the highest concentration (present-day Bulgaria and Northern Dobrudja), the most (73%) have an unknown initial composition and have less than their initial contents preserved, i.e. only 27% finds are hoards which are complete or lack only a smaller number of pieces, up to one-third, cf. Varbanov 2012, 296. Besides, the majority of the hoards from the two mentioned groups have not been entirely published, which additionally complicates the reaching of conclusions.

76 Gerov 1977, 126; Touratsoglou 2006, 138.

77 Gerov 1977, 127-128; Lorient 1977, 756-757.

78 It was testified that Philip I was in the town of Aquae in Dacia on November 12th, 245, cf. Lorient 1977, 793 and note 19; Kienast 2010, 198.

79 CAH XII, 90; Lorient 1977, 792-793; Gerov 1977, 128-129.

80 The opening of the provincial mint for bronze coins in Dacia in the summer of 246 was undoubtedly in connection with the reorganization of Roman troops in this sector, which Philip I undertook for military needs and for the war with the Carpi, cf. Lorient 1977, 793.

81 CAH XII, 90; Lorient 1977, 793; Kienast 2010, 199 (at the end of 247 (?) he received the title *Carpicus Maximus*, while the title *Germanicus Maximus* was not official in character). Because of the victory over the

marked the years 248 and 249 AD, with which the assumed time of depositing the three hoards from Moesia Superior is linked. Although the barbarians did not directly endanger Moesia Superior with their devastating raids, it became the centre of serious internal turmoil.⁸² Because of the raids by the Goths, who crossed the Danube at the start of 248 AD and pillaged Moesia Inferior and Thrace,⁸³ Decius arrived in the Danubian basin by orders of Philip I, and attempted to restore order and discipline the troops, but he did not reap any major success in the war against the Goths. Then, around April 21st, 248, Pacatianus, who was the commander of the armies on the Danube, was proclaimed emperor by the armies of both Moesias and both Pannonias. Pacatianus then used the colonial and imperial mint in Viminacium to mint his antoniniani. Aiming to end Pacatianus' rebellion and punish the rebels, Philip sent Decius to the Balkans once again, this time in the capacity of the *dux Moesiae et Pannoniae*. He is believed to have arrived after the murder of Pacatianus, which is dated to around April or May 249,⁸⁴ and that the Pannonian troops proclaimed him emperor in early summer, in June.⁸⁵ The legions from Moesia Superior joined him, while the legions of Moesia Inferior remained faithful to Philip, although they participated in Pacatianus' rebellion. Meanwhile, the barbarian tribes, including the Carpi and the Goths, raided Moesia Inferior again, when Marcianopolis was besieged. The following several months were filled with fierce internal conflicts, which were mostly resolved in the Danubian basin and about which there has been no full consensus in scientific literature. After Philip's death, most probably in September 249, considering that Decius was not officially acknowledged in Rome, Philip's minor son, Philip II, was able to become the legitimate ruler for a brief period. Decius' official *dies imperii* is dated in autumn 249, i.e. in the interval between the death of Philip I and October 16th, 249 and recognition by the Senate, when he was mentioned for the first time as the legitimate ruler and took the name Traianus.⁸⁶

It is clear from this summary consideration of events in the Danubian basin from 248-249 that the activity of the legions in both Pannonias and in Moesia Superior was very intense because of the barbarians' incursions on the one hand, and due to the constant internal turmoil on the other. Undoubtedly, overall insecurity spread unrest, not just among the troops, but also among the population. The hoard from

Quadi, he took the title *Germanicus Maximus* in 246 and the title *Carpicus Maximus* in 247. The victory over the Carpi was also mentioned in rare series of antoniniani VICTORIA CARPICA from the 4th issue, dated probably in the end of 247 AD, cf. RIC IV/3, 61-62 and 75, No. 66.

82 Moesia Superior was not directly exposed to the barbarian raids, but was endangered by serious internal turmoil, the important centre of which was Viminacium and its mint. For the detailed description of events regarding the invasions and usurpation of 248/249 and 250/251, cf. Vasić 2012, 9-19 with the mentioned literature.

83 About the different interpretations of the directions of the barbarians' raids in Moesia Inferior and Thrace, the assumed stage invasion or several invasions by various groups of the barbarians in the period from 248 to 251, cf. Varbanov 2012, 303-306.

84 Gerov 1977, 130.

85 Gerov 1977, 131; Kienast 2010, 204.

86 For a detailed discussion of the events with the mentioned literature, cf. Bacih 2012, 9-14. About the work of the Viminacium and Dacia mints at that time, cf. *ibid.* 14-16.

the Kalemegdan was linked with the military camp in Singidunum and, according to A. N. Crnobrnja, it was most probably the property of soldiers.⁸⁷ The hoard from the village of Kremenica was discovered in the immediate vicinity of the ancient settlement of Remesiana (Bela Palanka), which is mentioned for the first time in the 3rd century as a station on the important military road (*Via militaris*) which connected Naissus and Serdica.⁸⁸ Remesiana, which was formed in a rich mining area, must have been extremely important for the central administration in Rome because of the mineral ore deposits in its surroundings,⁸⁹ and perhaps it was granted city (municipal) status during the time of Marcus Aurelius or earlier.⁹⁰ During the recent archaeological explorations on the E80 motorway (Corridor 10), several villae rusticae, economy facilities and necropoles with brick built tombs were registered (in the localities of Slatina, Gladno Polje, Latinska Grobišta, etc.). All the newly discovered sites were dated in the period from the second quarter of the 4th to the end of the 5th century.⁹¹ Considering the position of the town in the ore-bearing area, which must have been protected by the military as an imperial fiscal domain and a location next to an important road communication, one should expect that farms also existed in the vicinity in the 2nd and 3rd century. The reasons for the burial of the hoard from Kremenica were probably the frequent troop movements along the *via militaris* during those turbulent times. Given the short period of thesaurization of the hoard (10-11 years), the question about who its owner was remains unanswered. As we stated in the introduction, it was shown that the hoards where a longer thesaurization period was observed suggest that the savings were the property of one family and were usually linked to the agricultural holdings. Since this is not the case with the find from Kremenica, assumptions can vary – from coins belonging to one of the Remesiana city officials, or a soldier, or that it represented the beginning of thesaurization by one family. In view of the fact that we do not possess information about the conditions of the hoard's discovery, the issue of its owner remains in the realm of speculation.

The thesaurization in the Sikirica I find began at the time of Septimius Severus and lasted for approximately 54 years, which leads to the conclusion that it could have constituted the savings of two or three generations. Considering the position of Sikirica in what was a developed farming area in Antiquity, in the immediate

87 Црнобрња 2008, 22.

88 The beginnings of Remesiana are insufficiently known. The oldest inscriptions from this locality are from the 3rd century and it is mentioned in the capacity of a road stop for the first time in *Itinerarium Antonini* and *Tabula Peutingeriana*, also in the 3rd century. The *Itinerarium Hierosolymitanum* cites it as a settlement next to the road (*mansio*), cf. Petrović P. 1979, 52. It is not known for certain whether it was a *mansio* or a vicus on a fiscal territory, or had a different status within the municipal organization of Naissus, cf. Dušanić 1977, 73-74.

89 About Roman mining in the territory of Remesiana, cf. Душанић 1980, 30-32.

90 Although it apparently never became a city, a certain number of researchers view as certain the assumption based on the possible mention of Remesiana in the known Viminacium laterculum from the 2nd century, cf. Petrović P. 1979, 52, 55 with literature about this issue. For the history of Remesiana, cf. Petrović P. 1979, 51-57 and 101-106, Nos. 69-77 (epigraphic monuments from the territory of Remesiana); Петровић В. 2007, 75-80.

91 Preliminary results available at http://www.heritage.gov.rs/cirilica/zastitna_arheoloska_iskopavanja_koridor_10_Uvodni_deo.php

vicinity of the *via publica* and Horreum Margi as a centre of trade and crafts, one may assume that the savings belonged to the owner of one of the farms. As for the cause for its concealment, the predominant view is that the barbarian raids in the neighbouring provinces had not directly contributed to it. The more frequent movement of troops along the main road communications in the Balkans might have caused unrest and panic among the population, but it is more probable that the simultaneous internal turmoil precipitated a heightened degree of uncertainty and was the reason for the burial of the hoard from the village of Sikirica.

The attacks by the Goths and mass destruction were confirmed by various sources, among which are the coin hoards from the territory of present-day Bulgaria and Northern Dobrudja, dated in 248/249 AD. As they are analogous to the monetary finds from Moesia Superior, they indicate the directions of the barbarian invasion of Moesia Inferior and Dacia. Unlike other hoards, the same cause did not apply to the coin hoards from Moesia Superior: Kalemegdan, Kremenica and Sikirica (I). There is no indication that Moesia Superior was in any way directly endangered by the barbarians except, perhaps, on its far eastern border (in present-day Bulgaria) or that their raids seriously affected life in Moesia Superior. The real reasons for the depositing of the three hoards in Moesia Superior should most probably be viewed as the consequence of internal circumstances surrounding usurpation and the constantly emerging imperial pretenders, the centre of which was the Danube River basin.

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THE CATALOGUE

INTRODUCTORY NOTES

The catalogue is arranged chronologically according to the reigns of the Roman emperors, and in the context of individual emperors, by mints and dates of minting. Each catalogue number includes the obverse and reverse legends and images, and contains the standard basic data, arranged according to the following criteria: the catalogue numbers referring to the individual reigning emperor, and the members of imperial family, living or deified; technical data about the coin (weight, diameter and axis), the citation according to the standard literature together with additional notes on coin, the minting year, and the inventory number (The National Museum in Belgrade collection). The notes contain additional informations on coins and detailed citings of possible aberrations in reference to examples documented in the standard literature. The date of minting of individual coins follows the chronology based on the relevant cited literature: RIC II-IV.1-3; RIC II.1; Hill 2001; Vasić 2005. All the coins are presented in photographic form, and their numeration on the plates is coordinated with the catalogue numbers.

Standard literature:

- BMC V = H. Mattingly, *Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum V, Pertinax to Elagabalus*, London 1950.
- BMC VI = R. A. G. Carson, *Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum VI, Severus Alexander to Balbinus and Pupienus*, London 1962.
- Hill 2001 = P. V. Hill, *The Coinage of Septimius Severus and his Family of the Mint of Rome, A.D. 193-217*, London 2001.
- RIC II = H. Mattingly, E. A. Sydenham, *The Roman Imperial Coinage II, Vespasian to Hadrian*, London 1926, repr. 1962.
- RIC II.1 = I. A. Carradice and T. V. Buttrey, *The Roman Imperial Coinage II.1, From AD 69 to AD 96, Vespasian to Domitian*, London 2007 (second fully revised edition).
- RIC III = H. Mattingly, E. A. Sydenham, *The Roman Imperial Coinage, III, Antoninus Pius to Commodus*, London 1930, repr. 1962.
- RIC IV.1 = H. Mattingly and E. A. Sydenham, *The Roman Imperial Coinage, IV.1, Pertinax to Geta*, London 1936, repr. 1962.
- RIC IV.2 = H. Mattingly, E. A. Sydenham and C. H. V. Sutherland, *The Roman Imperial Coinage, IV.2, Macrinus to Pupienus*, London 1938, repr. 1962.
- RIC IV.3 = H. Mattingly, E. A. Sydenham and C. H. V. Sutherland, *The Roman Imperial Coinage, IV.3, Gordian III – Ūranus Antoninus*, London 1962.
- Vasić 2005 = M. R. Vasić, *Ostava denara i antoninijana iz Donjeg Crniljeval/A Hoard of Denarii and Antoninians from Donje Crniljevo*, Beograd 2005.

THE CATALOGUE

Cat. N°	Diam. Axis Wt.	Obverse	Reverse	Ref. and notes	Minting year	NM Coll.
<p>VESPASIAN (Cat. 1) Mint of Rome</p>						
1	17.00 S 2.93	IMP CAESAR VESP[ASIANVS AVG] Head of Vespasian, laureate, right.	COS ITER - TR POT Pax, draped. seated left, holding branch in extended right hand and winged caduceus in left.	RIC II, p.16, no.10; RIC II.1, p. 60, no. 29	70, January-June (and later ?)	119/1
<p>HADRIAN (Cat. 2) Mint of Rome</p>						
2	18.00 S 3.14	HADRIANVS - AVGVSTVS P P Bust of Hadrian, head bare, draped, right.	IVSTITIA - AVG, in ex. COS III Justitia, draped, seated left on throne, holding patera in extended right hand and vertical sceptre in left.	RIC II, p. 381, no. 362e var. (obv. bust: head bare)	134-138	119/2
<p>ANTONINUS PIUS (Cat. 3) Mint of Rome</p>						
3	17.00 S 2.99	ANTONINVS AVG - PIVS P P TR P XIX Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right.	COS - IIII Pax, draped, standing, left holding branch in extended right hand and cornucopiae in left.	RIC III, p. 56, no. 246	155-156	119/3

MARCUS AURELIUS
Commodus
striking under Marcus Aurelius
(Cat. 4)
Mint of Rome

4	18.00 NW 3.37	L AVREL COM - MOD- VS AVG Bust of Commodus, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	C - O - S P P Salus, draped, seated left on low seat, holding branch in extended right hand and resting left arm on side of seat: in front of her, left, a snake coiling upwards from ground.	RIC III, p. 267, no. 653	177-178	119/4
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COMMODUS
(Cat. 5-7)
Mint of Rome

5	18.00 NW 3.30	M COMM ANT - P FEL AVG BRIT Head of Commodus, laureate, right.	P M TR P XI IM - P - VII COS V P P Commodus, togate, seated left on curule chair, being crowned by Victory, flying left, and holding globe in extended right hand.	RIC III, p. 380, no.125	185	119/5
6	17.00 S 2.83	M COMM ANT P - FEL AVG BRIT Head of Commodus, laureate, right.	P M TR P XII IMP VIII COS V P P Felicitas, draped, standing left, holding caduceus in right hand and sceptre in left hand.	RIC III, p. 382, no.143	186-187	119/6
7	18.00 SE 2.60	L AEL AVREL CO-MM AVG P FEL Head of Commodus, laureate, right.	SAL GE-N HVM Salus, draped, standing left, holding in left hand sceptre round which snake coils, and extending right hand to raise up figure kneeling right.	RIC III, p. 396, no. 260	191-192	119/7

CLODIUS ALBINUS						
(Cat. 8-9)						
Mint of Rome						
8	17.00 SE 3.83	[D C]LOD SEPT - AL- BIN C[AES] Head of Clodius Albi- nus, bare, right.	[MINER] - PA-CIF COS II Minerva, helmeted, draped, standing left, holding olive-branch in right hand and shield set on ground in left hand; spear rests against left arm.	BMC V, p. 37, no. 95; RIC IV.1, p. 45, no. 7 var. (obv. D CLOD not D CL); Hill 2001, p. 13, no. 119	194-195 Hill: 194, Issue 5	119/8
9	18.00 SE 3.42	[D C]LOD SEPT - AL- BIN CAES Head of Clodius Albi- nus, bare, right.	MINER - P - CIF COS II Minerva, helmeted, draped, standing left, holding olive-branch in right hand and shield set on ground in left hand; spear rests against left arm.	BMC V, p. 37, no. 95; RIC IV.1, p. 45, no. 7 var. (obv. D CLOD not D CL); Hill 2001, p. 13, no. 119	194-195 Hill: 194, Issue 5	119/9
SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS						
(Cat. 10-80)						
Septimius Severus						
(Cat. 10-44)						
Mint of Rome						
10	17.00 NW 2.76	L SEPT SEV PE-RT AVG IMP II Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	LIBERO - P-A[TRI] Bacchus (Liber), wreathed, naked except for cloak over left arm, emptying oenochoe in right hand over panther, seated left, head right with open mouth, and holding garlanded thyrs- us in left hand.	BMC V, p. 29, no. 60; RIC IV.1, p. 95, no. 27A; Hill 2001, p. 13, no. 84 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	194 Hill: 194, Issue 3	119/10
11	19.00 SW 2.52	L SEPT SEV PE-RT AVG IMP III Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	P M TR P II - COS II P P Minerva, helmeted, draped to feet, stand- ing left, holding spear downward in right hand and round shield at side in left hand.	BMC V, p. 33, no. 76; RIC IV.1, p. 97, no. 49; Hill 2001, p. 13, no. 117 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	194-195 Hill: 194, Issue 5	119/11

12	18.00 S 3.28	L SEPT SEV PERT - AVG IMP V Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	[ARAB] - ADIAB - COS II P P Victory, winged, draped, advancing left, holding wreath in extended right hand and palm sloped over left shoulder in left hand.	BMC V, p. 39, no.107; RIC IV.1, p. 98, no. 58; Hill 2001, p. 14, no. 164 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	195 Hill: 195, Issue 8	119/12
13	18.00 S 3.21	[L SEPT] SEV PERT - AVG [IMP] VII Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	P M TR P III - COS II P P Mars, helmeted, naked except for cloak tied round waist, advancing right, holding transverse spear in right hand and trophy over left shoulder in left hand.	BMC V, p. 41, no. 122; RIC IV.1, p. 99, no. 67; Hill 2001, p. 14, no. 185 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	195-196 Hill: 195, Issue 9	119/13
14	17.00 SW 2.88	[L SEPT SEV PERT] - AVG IMP VIII Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	FORTVNAE - [REDVCI] Fortuna, draped, seated left on low seat, holding rudder set on globe in right hand and cornu- opiae in left hand; under seat, wheel.	BMC V, p. 47, no.161; RIC IV.1, p.100, no.78A; Hill 2001, p. 15, no. 233 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	196-197 Hill: 196, Issue 12	119/14
15	18.00 SE 3.29	L SEPT SEV PERT - AVG IMP VIII Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	[FORTVNAE] - REDVCI Fortuna, draped, seated left on low seat, holding rudder set on globe in right hand and cornu- opiae in left hand; under seat, wheel.	BMC V, p.47, no.161; RIC IV.1, p. 100, no.78A; Hill 2001, p. 15, no. 233 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	196-197 Hill: 196, Issue 12	119/15
16	17.00 NW 3.23	L SEPT SEV PERT - [AVG IM]P VIII Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	SECVRITAS - [PVBLI- CA] Securitas, draped, seated left, holding globe in extended right hand.	BMC V, p. 48, no. 174; RIC IV.1, p.102, no. 93; Hill 2001, p. 15, no. 264 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	196-197 Hill: 197, Issue 14	119/16
17	18.00 S 2.89	L SEPT SEV PERT - AVG IM(P) VIII Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	HERCVLI - DE(FENS) Hercules, naked, li- on-skin draped over left arm, standing right, holding club set on ground in right hand and bow in left hand.	BMC V, p. 55, no. 218; RIC IV.1, p.102, no. 97; Hill 2001, p. 16, no. 279 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	197 Hill: 197, Issue 15	119/17
18	18.00 N 3.21	[L SEPT SE]V PERT - AVG IMP VI[III] Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	LIBERO - PA[TRI] Bacchus (Liber), stand- ing front, head left, right hand on head (crowning himself?) and holding thyrsus in left hand; at feet, left, leopard.	BMC V, p. 56, no. 222; RIC IV.1, p. 103, no. 99; Hill 2001, p. 16, no. 280 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	197 Hill: 197, Issue 15	119/18

19	17.00 N 3.02	L SEPT SEV PERT - AVG IMP VIII Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	P M TR P - V - COS II P P Sol, radiate, naked except for cloak over left shoulder, standing left, raising right hand and holding whip in left hand.	BMC V, p. 57, no. 227; RIC IV.1, p.103, no. 101; Hill 2001, p. 16, no. 281 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	197 Hill: 197, Issue 15	119/19
20	17.00 NE 3.20	L SEPT SEV PERT - AVG IMP X Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	A-N-N -O-NAE AVGG Annona, draped, stand- ing left, foot set on prow, holding corn-ears in right hand and cornucop- iae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 59, no. 239; RIC IV.1, p. 103, no. 107; Hill 2001, p. 18, no. 349 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	197-198 Hill: 198, Issue 2	119/20
21	16.00 SE 2.72	[L SEPT SEV PERT] - AVG IMP X Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	A-[NNO] - NAE AVGG Annona, draped, stand- ing left, foot set on prow, holding corn-ears in right hand and cornucop- iae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 59, no. 239; RIC IV.1, p. 103, no. 107; Hill 2001, p. 18, no. 349 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	197-198 Hill: 198, Issue 2	119/21
22	17.00 S 2.96	L SEPT [SEV PERT - A] VG IMP X Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	MA -RTI PA-[CIFERO] Mars, helmeted, in mili- tary attire, standing left, foot set on cuirass (?), holding branch in right hand and reversed spear in left hand.	BMC V, p. 60, no. 250; RIC IV.1, p. 104, no. 113; Hill 2001, p. 16, no. 305 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	197-198 Hill: 198, Issue 17	119/22
23	17.00 SE 4.11	L SEPT SEV PERT - AVG IMP X Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	MARTI - VI-CTORI Mars, helmeted, in military attire, standing right, holding shield in right hand and reversed spear in left hand; at feet under shield, captive.	BMC V, p. 61, no. 253; RIC IV.1, p. 105, no. 118; Hill 2001, p. 16, no. 306 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	197-198 Hill: 198, Issue 1	119/23
24	15.00 S 3.07	[L SEPT SEV PERT] - AVG [IMP X] Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	PACI - AE-T-ERNAE Pax, draped, seated left, holding branch in extended right hand and sceptre in left hand.	BMC V, p. 61, no. 253; RIC IV.1, p. 105, no. 118; Hill 2001, p. 16, no. 306 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	197-198 Hill: 198, Issue 17	119/24
25	20.00 N 3.05	L - SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	ANNONA-E - AVGG Annona, draped, stand- ing left, right foot set on prow, holding corn-ears in right hand and cornu- copiae in left hand.	BMC V, p.175, no.+; RIC IV.1, p. 106, no. 123 (198 - late, or 199- 200 AD); Hill 2001, p. 18, no. 353 (Joint reign of Severus and Cara- calla, 198-209 AD)	198-200 Hill: 198, Issue 2	119/25

26	19.00 SE 3.23	L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	MARTI VI-CTORI Mars, helmeted, in military attire, standing right, resting right hand on shield and holding spear in left hand; cap- tive below shield (no helmet).	BMC V, p.177, no. 133; ad RIC IV.1, p. 107, no. 134 - captive below shield, no helmet (cf. note ad RIC 134: C 321 gives variant of rev., captive below shield), 198 - late, or 199-200 AD; Hill 2001, p. 18, no. 366 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	198-200 Hill: 198, Issue 3	119/26
27	18.00 S 3.09	SEVERVS AVG - PART MAX Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	P M TR - P VIII - CO-S II P P Victory, winged, draped, flying left, holding wreath in both hands over shield set on low base.	BMC V, p. 189, no. 176; RIC IV.1, p.110, no. 150; Hill 2001, p. 19, no. 444 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	200 Hill: 200, Issue 9	119/27
28	19.00 S 2.93	SEVERVS AVG - PART MAX Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	RESTITVTOR - VRBIS Septimius Severus, in military attire, standing left, sacrificing out of patera in right hand over tripod and holding spear in left hand.	BMC V, p.194, no. 202-207; RIC IV.1, p.113, no. 167(a); Hill 2001, p. 20, no. 499 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	200-201 Hill: 201, Issue 11	119/28
29	18.50 N 3.11	SEVERVS AVG - PART MAX Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	RESTI[TVT]OR] - VRBIS Septimius Severus, in military attire, standing left, sacrificing out of patera in right hand over tripod and holding spear in left hand.	BMC V, p.194, no. 202-207; RIC IV.1, p.113, no. 167(a)); Hill 2001, p. 20, no. 499 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	200-201 Hill: 201, Issue 11	119/29
30	19.00 N 3.08	SEVERVS AVG - PART MAX Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	RESTITVTOR - VRBIS Septimius Severus, in military attire, standing left, sacrificing out of patera in right hand over tripod and holding spear in left hand.	BMC V, p.194, no. 202-207; RIC IV.1, p.113, no. 167(a)); Hill 2001, p. 20, no. 499 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	200-201 Hill: 201, Issue 11	119/30
31	18.00 N 3.04	SEVERVS - PIVS AVG Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	PART MAX P - M - TR P VIII Two captives, each wearing pointed cap and draped to ankles, seated in mourning aptitude back to back, left and right of central trophy.	BMC V, p. 203, no. 256; RIC IV.1, p.114, no. 176; Hill 2001, p. 20, no. 528 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	201 Hill: 201, Issue 12	119/31

32	18.50 N 3.08	SEVERVS - PIVS AVG Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	P M TR P XIII - COS III P P Jupiter, naked except for cloak over left shoulder, standing left, holding thunderbolt in right hand and sceptre in left hand; at feet, left, eagle.	BMC V, p. 249, no. 472; RIC IV.1, p.117, no. 196; Hill 2001, p. 23, no. 727 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	205 Hill: 205, Issue 20	119/32
33	19.00 S 3.39	SEVERVS - PIVS AVG Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	P M TR P XIII - COS III P P Jupiter, naked except for cloak over left shoulder, standing left, holding thunderbolt in right hand and sceptre in left hand; at feet, left, eagle.	BMC V, p. 249, no. 472; RIC IV.1, p.117, no. 196; Hill 2001, p. 23, no. 727 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	205 Hill: 205, Issue 20	119/33
34	18.00 S 3.30	SEVERVS - PIVS AVG Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	P M TR P XIII - COS III P P Genius, naked, standing left, sacrificing out of patera in right hand over garlanded and lighted altar, left, and holding corn-ears in left hand.	BMC V, p. 253, no. 493; RIC IV.1, p.117, no. 201; Hill 2001, p. 23, no. 767 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	206 Hill: 206, Issue 23	119/34
35	19.00 NW 2.98	SEVERVS - PIVS AVG Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	P M TR P XVII COS III P P Jupiter, naked except for cloak over left shoulder, standing left, holding thunderbolt in right hand and sceptre in left hand; at feet, two chil- dren standing, one right and one left.	BMC V, p. 356, no. 1; RIC IV.1, p. 120, no. 226; Hill 2001, p. 27, no. 1039 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	209 Hill: 209, Issue 30	119/35
36	18.50 NW 3.44	SEVERVS - PIVS AVG Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	P M TR P XVII - COS III P P Neptune, naked ex- cept for cloak over left shoulder and right arm, standing left, right foot set on globe, holding trident in left hand.	BMC V, p. 356, no. 3; RIC IV.1, p. 120, no. 228; Hill 2001, p. 28, no. 1059 (Joint reign of Severus, Caracalla and Geta, 209-211 AD)	209 Hill: 209, Issue 1	119/36
37	18.50 SW 2.68	SEVERVS - PIVS AVG BRIT Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	P M TR P XVIII - COS III P P Neptune, naked ex- cept for cloak over left shoulder and right arm, standing left, right foot set on globe, holding trident in left hand.	BMC V, p. 362, no. 26; RIC IV.1, p.122, no. 241; Hill 2001, p. 29, no. 1149 (Joint reign of Severus, Caracalla and Geta, 209-211 AD)	210 Hill: 210, Issue 3	119/37

38	19.00 N 3.12	SEVERVS - PIVS AVG Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	FVNDAT-OR - PACIS Septimius Severus, veiled, togate, standing left, holding branch in extended right hand and roll in left hand.	BMC V, p. 218, no. 331; RIC IV.1, p. 124, no. 265; Hill 2001, p. 20, no. 505 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	202-210 Hill: 201; Issue 11	119/38
39	19.00 NW 3.12	SEVERVS - PIVS AVG Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	FVNDAT-OR - PACIS Septimius Severus, veiled, togate, standing left, holding branch in extended right hand and roll in left hand.	BMC V, p. 218, no. 331; RIC IV.1, p. 124, no. 265; Hill 2001, p. 20, no. 505 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	202-210 Hill: 201, Issue 11	119/39
40	19.00 S 3.15	SEVERVS - PIVS AVG Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	FVNDAT-OR - PACIS Septimius Severus, veiled, togate, standing left, holding branch in extended right hand and roll in left hand.	BMC V, p. 218, no. 331; RIC IV.1, p. 124, no. 265; Hill 2001, p. 20, no. 505 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	202-210 Hill: 201, Issue 11	119/40
41	19.00 S 3.06	SEVERVS - PIVS AVG Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	INDVLGENTIA AVGG, in ex. IN CARTH Dea Caelestis, draped, riding right on lion, holding thunderbolt in right hand and sceptre in left hand; below, wa- ter gushing from rock.	BMC V, p. 218, no. 335; RIC IV.1, p. 125, no. 266; Hill 2001, p. 21, no. 621 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	202-210 Hill: 203, Issue <i>Building works (? aque- duct) at Carthage)</i>	119/41
42	18.00 S 3.26	SEVERVS - PIVS AVG Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	INDVLGENTIA AVGG, in ex. IN CARTH Dea Caelestis, draped, riding right on lion, holding thunderbolt in right hand and sceptre in left hand; below, wa- ter gushing from rock.	BMC V, p. 218, no. 335; RIC IV.1, p. 125, no. 266; Hill 2001, p. 21, no. 621 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	202-210 Hill: 203, Issue <i>Building works (? aque- duct) at Carthage)</i>	119/42
43	20.00 NW 3.32	SEVERVS - PIVS AVG Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	LIBERALI-TAS AVG VI Liberalitas, draped, standing left, holding abacus in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 220, no. 351; RIC IV.1, p. 126, no. 278A; Hill 2001, p. 27, no. 1024 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	202-210 Hill: 209, Issue 29	119/43
44	19.00 N 2.90	SEVERVS - PIVS AVG Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right.	RESTITVTOR - VRBIS Roma, helmeted, draped, seated left on shield, holding palladi- um in right hand and spear in left hand.	BMC V, p. 221, no. 359; RIC IV.1, p. 127, no. 288; Hill 2001, p. 24, no. 843 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	202-210 Hill: 207, Issue 25	119/44

Julia Domna
striking under Septimius Severus
(Cat. 45-55)
Mint of Rome

45	18.00 N 3.71	IVLIA DO-MNA AVG Bust of Julia Domna, hair waved and coiled at back, draped, right.	VENER-I - V-ICTR Venus, with drapery fall- ing below hips, standing with back turned, head right, holding apple in extended right hand and palm sloped to the left in left hand, resting left elbow on column.	BMC V, p. 27, no. 49; RIC IV.1, p. 165, no. 536; Hill 2001, p. 13, no. 107 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	207-209 Hill: 194, Issue 4	119/45
46	20.00 N 3.53	IVLIA - AVGVSTA Bust of Julia Domna, hair waved and coiled at back, draped, right.	FELIC-I-TAS Felicitas, draped, stand- ing left, holding cadu- ceus in right hand and sceptre in left hand.	BMC V, p. 160, no. 22; RIC IV.1, p. 167, no. 551; Hill 2001, p. 23, no. 771 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	196-211 Hill: 206, Issue 23	119/46
47	19.00 S 3.19	IVLIA - AVGVSTA Bust of Julia Domna, hair waved and coiled at back, draped, right.	HI-LA-RITAS Hilaritas, draped, stand- ing left, holding long palm in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand; two children standing, one to either side.	BMC V, p. 161, no. 34; RIC IV.1, 557 (196- 211 AD); Hill 2001, p. 26, no. 985 (Joint reign of Severus and Cara- calla, 198-209 AD)	207-209 Hill: 208, Issue 28	119/47
48	16.50 S 3.60	IVLIA - AVGVSTA Bust of Julia Domna, hair waved and coiled at back, draped, right.	IVNO - REGINA Juno, veiled, draped, standing left, holding patera in extended right hand and sceptre in left hand; at feet, left, peacock.	BMC V, p.162, no. 42; RIC IV.1, p.168, no. 560 (196-211 AD); Hill 2001, p. 14, no. 156 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	200-207 Hill: 195, Issue 7	119/48
49	16.00 N 2.80	[I]VLIA - AVGV[STA] Bust of Julia Domna, hair waved and coiled at back, draped, right.	[IV]NO - REG[INA] Juno, veiled, draped, standing left, holding patera in extended right hand and sceptre in left hand; at feet, left, peacock.	BMC V, p.162, no. 42; RIC IV.1, p. 168, no. 560; Hill 2001, p. 14, no. 156 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	200-207 Hill: 195, Issue 7	119/49
50	19.00 N 2.91	IVLIA - AVGVSTA Bust of Julia Domna, hair waved and coiled at back, draped, right.	LAETI-T-I-A Laetitia, draped, stand- ing left, holding wreath in extended right hand and rudder in left hand.	BMC V, p. 162, no. 45; RIC IV.1, p.168, no. 561(196-211 AD); Hill 2001, p. 18, no. 352 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	200-207 Hill: 198, Issue 2	119/50

51	18.00 N 3.23	IVLIA - AVGVSTA Bust of Julia Domna, hair waved and coiled at back, draped, right.	MATER - DEVM Cybele, towered, draped, seated left on throne, holding branch in ex- tended right hand and sceptre in left hand, left elbow resting on drum; to either side of throne, lion.	BMC V, p.163, no. 51; RIC IV.1, p. 169, no. 564 (196-211 AD); Hill 2001, p. 17, no. 340 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	198-199 Hill: 198, Issue 1	119/51
52	19.00 N 3.01	IVLIA - AVGVSTA Bust of Julia Domna, hair waved and coiled at back, draped, right.	PVDIC-I-TIA Pudicitia, veiled, draped, seated left, head front, resting right hand on breast and holding sceptre in left hand.	BMC V, p. 166, no. 72; RIC IV.1, p. 170, no. 575 (196-211 AD); Hill 2001, p. 29, no. 1165 (Joint reign of Severus, Caracalla and Geta, 209-211 AD)	207-209 Hill: 211, Issue 4	119/52
53	17.00 N 3.28	IVLIA - AVGVSTA Bust of Julia Domna, hair waved and coiled at back, draped, right.	PVDI-CITIA Pudicitia, veiled, draped, seated left, resting right hand on breast and resting left hand on arm of chair.	BMC V, p.166, no. 72; RIC IV.1, p. 170, no. 576 (196-211 AD); Hill 2001, p. 23, no. 701 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	207-209 Hill: 205, Issue 19	119/53
54	17.00 S 3.20	IVLIA - AVGVSTA Bust of Julia Domna, hair waved and coiled at back, draped, right.	VENERI GE-[N]-ET- RICI Venus, draped, standing left, holding patera in extended right hand and sceptre in left hand.	BMC V, p. 167, no. 84; RIC IV.1, p. 170, no. 578 (196-211 AD); Hill 2001, p. 19, no. 459 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	200-207 Hill: 200, Issue 10	119/54
55	17.00 N 3.34	IVLIA - AVGVSTA Bust of Julia Domna, hair waved and coiled at back, draped, right.	VES-TAE - SANCTAE Vesta, veiled, draped, standing left, holding patera in extended right hand and sceptre.	BMC V, p. 169, no. 98; RIC IV.1, p. 171, no. 587 (196-211 AD); Hill 2001, p. 15, no. 254 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	198-199 Hill: 197, Issue 13	119/55

Caracalla
striking under Septimius Severus
(Cat. 56-69)
Mint of Rome

56	18.00 S 2.99	M AV[R A]NTONI-NVS CAES Bust of Caracalla, bare-headed, draped, cuirassed, right.	[SE]CVRITAS PE-RPET- VA Minerva, helmeted, draped, wearing aegis on breast, standing left, resting right hand on shield set on ground and holding spear in left hand.	BMC V, p. 50, no.181; RIC IV.1, p. 212, no. 2 (196 AD); Hill 2001, p. 15, no. 253 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	196-197 (?) Hill: 197, Issue 13	119/57
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57	18.00 S 2.48	M AVR AN[TON]- CAES PONTIF Bust of Caracalla, bare-headed, draped, cuirassed, right.	FELICITATEM PVBLI- CAM Felicitas, draped, stand- ing left, holding cadu- ceus in right hand and sceptre in left hand.	BMC V, p. 52, no. 197; RIC IV.1, p. 213, no. 7 (196-198 AD); Hill 2001, p. 15, no. 266 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	196 or 197-198 Hill: 197, Issue 14	119/58
58	19.00 NW 3.17	M AVR AN[TON]- CAES PONTIF Bust of Caracalla, bare-headed, draped, right.	MARTI - [VLT]ORI Mars, helmeted, naked except for cloak tied round waist, advancing right, holding transverse spear in right hand and trophy over left shoulder in left hand.	BMC V, p.53, no. 202; RIC IV.1, p. 213, no. 11(196-198 AD); Hill 2001, p. 16, no. 309 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	196 or 197-198 Hill: 198, Issue 17	119/59
59	16.00 S 2.76	M AVR AN[TON] - CAES PONTIF Bust of Caracalla, bare-headed, draped, right.	[MA]RTI - V-LTORI Mars, helmeted, naked except for cloak tied round waist, advancing right, holding transverse spear in right hand and trophy over left shoulder in left hand.	BMC V, p. 53, no. 202; RIC IV.1, p. 213, no. 11; Hill 2001, p. 16, no. 309 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	196 or 197-198 Hill: 198, Issue 17	119/60
60	16.00 SW 2.92	M AVR ANTO[N] - [C] AES PONTIF Bust of Caracalla, bare-headed, draped, cuirassed, right.	PRI-NCIPI - [IV- VENTV]TIS Caracalla, in military attire, standing left, holding baton in right hand and spear in left hand; to right, trophy.	BMC V, p. 54, no. 208; RIC IV.1, p. 213, no. 13B; Hill 2001, p. 16, no. 278 (Sole reign of Severus, 193-198 AD)	196 or 197-198 Hill: 197, Issue 15	119/61
61	19.00 SW 3.56	IMP CAES M AVR - ANTON AVG Bust of Caracalla, laure- ate, draped, right.	PONTI-FE-X - TR P II Caracalla, in military attire, standing left, holding Victory on globe in extended right hand and reversed spear in left hand; at feet, seated captive.	BMC V, p. 183, no. 153; RIC IV.1, p. 216, no. 27 a; Hill 2001, p. 18, no. 392 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	199 Hill: 199, Issue 5	119/62
62	18.00 NW 3.75	ANTONINVS - PIVS AVG Bust of Caracalla, laure- ate, draped, right.	PONTIF TR P - VIII COS II Mars, helmeted, naked except for cloak on left shoulder, standing left, right foot set on helmet, holding branch in right hand and spear in left hand.	BMC V, p. 251, no. 480; RIC IV.1, p. 225, no. 80B; Hill 2001, p. 23, no. 729 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	205 Hill: 205, Issue 20	119/63

63	19.00 N 3.03	ANTONINVS - PIVS AVG Head of Caracalla, laureate, right.	PONTIF TR P - VIII COS II Mars, helmeted, in military attire, standing left, resting right hand on shield and holding spear in left hand.	BMC V, p. 254, no. 498; RIC IV.1, p. 225, no. 83a; Hill 2001, p. 23, no. 769 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	206 Hill: 206, Issue 23	119/64
64	19.00 N 3.03	ANTONINVS - PIVS AVG Head of Caracalla, laureate, right.	PONTIF - TR P X COS II Mars, helmeted, naked except for cloak tied round waist, advancing right, holding transverse spear in right hand and trophy over left shoulder in left hand.	BMC V, p. 265, no. 542; RIC IV.1, p. 226, no. 88; Hill 2001, p. 24, no. 845 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	207 Hill: 207, Issue 25	119/65
65	19.50 S 3.32	ANTONINVS - PIVS AVG Head of Caracalla, laureate, bearded, right.	PONTIF TR P XII COS III Concordia, draped, seated left, holding patera in extended right hand and double cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 358, no. 10; RIC IV.1, p. 229, no. 111; Hill 2001, p. 27, no. 1042 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	209 Hill: 209, Issue 30	119/66
66	19.00 NW 2.99	ANTONINVS - PIVS AVG Bust of Caracalla, laureate, draped, right.	FELICIT-AS AVGG Felicitas, draped, standing left, holding caduceus in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 207, no. 276; RIC IV.1, p. 231, no. 127 (201-210 AD); Hill 2001, p. 23, no. 734 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	205-206 Hill: 205, Issue 21	119/67
67	19.00 S 3.76	ANTONINVS - PIVS AVG Bust of Caracalla, laureate, draped, right.	LIBERALITAS AVGG · V · Liberalitas, draped, standing left, holding abacus in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 209, no. 286; RIC IV.1, p. 232, no. 136B (201-210 AD); Hill 2001, p. 22, no. 697 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	205 Hill: 205, Issue 19	119/68
68	21.00 N 2.95	ANTONINVS - PIVS AVG Bust of Caracalla, laureate, draped, right.	LIBERALITAS AVGG · V · Liberalitas, draped, standing left, holding abacus in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 209, no. 286; RIC IV.1, p. 232, no. 136B (201-210 AD); Hill 2001, p. 22, no. 697 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	205 Hill: 205, Issue 19	119/69

69	20.00 N 3.33	ANTONINVS - PIVS AVG Head of Caracalla, laureate, right.	VIRTVS - AVGVSTOR Virtus, helmeted, draped, seated left, holding Victory in extended right hand and parazonium in left hand; behind, shield.	BMC V, p. 260, no. 523; RIC IV.1, p. 237, no. 176 (206-210 AD); Hill 2001, p. 25, no. 927 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	207 Hill: 207, Issue 27	119/70
70	19.00 S 3.42	ANTONINVS PIVS - AVG BRIT Head of Caracalla, laureate, right.	PONTIF TR P - XIII COS III Virtus, helmeted, draped, standing right, left foot on helmet, holding spear in right hand and parazonium in left hand.	BMC V, p. 424, no. 27; RIC IV.1, p. 239, no.191; Hill 2001, p. 29, no. 1163 (Joint reign of Severus, Caracalla and Geta, 209-211 AD)	211 Hill: 211, Issue 4	119/71
<p>Plautilla striking under Septimius Severus (Cat. 71) Mint of Rome</p>						
71	18.00 NE 3.33	PLAVTILLA - AVGVSTA Bust of Plautilla, hair firmly waved and drawn down on neck, draped, right.	VEN[V]S - VICTRIX Venus, naked to waist, standing left, holding apple in extended right hand and palm in left hand, resting left elbow on shield; at feet, left, Cupid.	RIC IV.1, p. 270, no. 369; Hill 2001, p. 22, no. 661 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	202-205 Hill: 204, Issue 17	119/82
<p>Geta striking under Septimius Severus (Cat. 72-80) Mint of Rome</p>						
72	18.00 N 3.56	L SEPTIMIVS - GETA CAES Bust of Geta, bare-headed, draped, right.	SPES - PVBLICA Spes, draped, advancing left, holding flower in extended right hand and raising fold of skirt with left hand.	BMC V, p. 182, no. 149; RIC IV.1, p. 314, no. 4; Hill 2001, p. 18, no. 378 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	198-200 Hill: 199, Issue 4	119/83
73	19.00 N 3.31	P SEPT GETA - CAES PONT Bust of Geta, bare-headed, draped, right.	FELICITAS - PVBLICA Felicitas, draped, standing left, holding caduceus in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 197, no. 220; RIC IV.1, p. 315, no. 9A; Hill 2001, p. 21, no. 605 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	200-202 Hill: 203, Issue 16	119/84

74	19.00 N 3.23	P SEPT GETA - CAES PONT Bust of Geta, bare-headed, draped, right.	PRI-NC IV-VENTVT-IS Geta, in military attire, standing left, holding branch in right hand and spear in left hand; behind, trophy.	BMC V, p. 198, no. 234; RIC IV.1, p. 316, no.18; Hill 2001, p. 19, no. 423 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	200-202 Hill: 200, Issue 7	119/85
75	18.50 NE 3.39	P SEPT GETA - CAES PONT Bust of Geta, bare-headed, draped, right.	PRINC IV-VENTV-TIS Geta, in military attire, standing left, holding branch in right hand and spear in left hand; behind, trophy.	BMC V, p. 198, no. 234; RIC IV.1, p. 316, no.18; Hill 2001, p. 19, no. 423 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	200-202 Hill: 200, Issue 7	119/86
76	19.00 S 3.10	P SEPT GETA - CAES PONT Bust of Geta, bare-headed, draped, cuirassed, right.	SECVRIT - IMPERII Securitas, draped, seated left, holding globe in right hand, left arm resting on arm of chair.	BMC V, p. 199, no. 240; RIC IV.1, p. 316, no. 20B; Hill 2001, p. 21, no. 553 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	200-202 Hill: 202, Issue 13	119/87
77	19.00 NE 3.21	GETA CAES - PONT COS Bust of Geta, bare-headed, draped, right.	VOTA - PVBLICA Geta, veiled, togate, standing left, sacrificing out of patera in right hand over tripod and holding roll in left hand.	BMC V, p. 242, no. 442; RIC IV.1, p. 319, no. 38B (203-208 AD); Hill 2001, p. 23, no. 732 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	203 Hill: 205, Issue 20	119/88
78	19.00 NW 3.33	P SEPTIMIVS - GETA CAES Bust of Geta, bare-headed, draped, right.	PONTIF - COS Minerva, helmeted, draped, standing left, leaning on shield, holding spear in right hand.	BMC V, p. 243, no. 446; RIC IV.1, p. 318, no. 34B (203-208 AD); Hill 2001, p. 25, no. 873 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	203 Hill: 207, Issue <i>Fifteenth anniversary of Severus and tenth of Caracalla (II)</i>	119/89
79	18.00 N 3.03	P SEPTIMIVS - GETA CAES Bust of Geta, bare-headed, draped, right.	LIBERALI-TAS AVG VI Liberalitas, draped, standing left, holding abacus in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 245, no. \$; RIC IV.1, p. 320, no. 44 (203-208 AD); Hill 2001, p. 27, no. 1028 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	208 Hill: 209, Issue 29	119/90
80	20.00 SE 3.28	P SEPTIMIVS - GETA CAES Bust of Geta, bare-headed, draped, right.	PROVID - DEORVM Providentia, draped, standing left, holding in right hand wand over globe set on ground and sceptre in left hand.	BMC V, p. 246, no. 458; RIC IV.1, p. 321, no. 51; Hill 2001, p. 23, no. 770 (Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla, 198-209 AD)	203-208 Hill: 206, Issue 23	119/91

<p style="text-align: center;">CARACALLA (Cat. 81-91) Caracalla (Cat. 81-90) Mint of Rome</p>						
81	18.00 N 3.23	ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT Head of Caracalla, laureate, right.	P M TR P XVI COS IIII P P Hercules, naked except for lion-skin draped over left arm, standing left, holding branch in right hand and club in left hand.	BMC V, p. 438, no. 49; RIC IV.1, p. 241, no. 206a; Hill 2001, p. 33, no. 1357	213 Hill: 213, Issue 3	119/72
82	19.00 NW 3.72	ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT Head of Caracalla, laureate, bearded, right.	MARTI PROPVGNA-TORI Mars, helmeted, naked except for cloak tied round waist, advancing right, holding transverse spear in right hand and trophy over left shoulder in left hand.	BMC V, p. 441, no. 60; RIC IV.1, p. 244, no. 223 (210-213 AD); Hill 2001, p. 33, no. 1355	213 Hill: 213, Issue 3	119/73
83	20.00 NE 3.07	ANTONINVS PIVS - AVG BRIT Head of Caracalla, laureate, bearded, right.	MONETA AVG Moneta, draped, standing left, holding scales in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 372, no. 90; RIC IV.1, p. 244, no. 224 (210-213 AD); Hill 2001, p. 33, no. 1356	210-213 Hill: 213, Issue 3	119/74
84	18.00 NW 2.75	ANTONINVS PIVS FEL AVG Head of Caracalla, laureate, right.	MONETA AVG Moneta, draped, standing left, holding scales in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 441, no. 62; RIC IV.1, p. 245, no. 236; Hill 2001, p. 33, no. 1380	213 Hill: 213, Issue 4	119/75
85	19.00 SW 3.26	ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM Head of Caracalla, laureate, right.	P M TR P XVII COS IIII P P Caracalla, togate, standing left, holding branch in extended right hand and baton in left hand.	BMC V, p. 449, no. 99; RIC IV.1, p. 247, no. 246; Hill 2001, p. 33, no. 1400	214 Hill: 214, Issue 6	119/76
86	19.00 N 3.88	ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM Head of Caracalla, laureate, right.	P M TR P XVIII COS IIII P P Apollo, naked except for cloak flying behind, standing left, holding branch in extended right hand and with left hand lyre set on altar.	BMC V, p. 452, no. 107; RIC IV.1, p. 248, no. 254; Hill 2001, p. 34, no. 1445	215 Hill: 215, Issue 7	119/77

87	20.00 S 3.00	ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM Head of Caracalla, laureate, right.	P M TR P - XVIII - COS III P P Fides Militum, draped, standing left between two standards and holding a standard in each hand.	BMC V, p. 457, no. 146; RIC IV.1, p. 251, no. 267; Hill 2001, p. 35, no. 1501	215 Hill: 215, <i>Issue Eastern campaign</i>	119/78
88	19.00 NE 3.16	ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM Head of Caracalla, laureate, right.	P M TR P XVIII COS III P P Pax, draped, standing left, holding branch in right hand and sceptre in left hand.	BMC V, p. 457, no. 147; RIC IV.1, p. 251, no. 268; Hill 2001, p. 34, no. 1446	215 Hill: 215, Issue 7	119/79
89	18.00 N 3.13	ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM Head of Caracalla, laureate, right.	LIBERAL AVG VIII Liberalitas, draped, standing left, holding abacus in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 444, no. 70; RIC IV.1, p. 258, no. 302 (213-217 AD); Hill 2001, p. 34, no. 1427	213-215 Hill: 214, <i>Issue Ninth Largess</i>	119/80
90	19.00 N 3.13	ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM Head of Caracalla, laureate, right.	VENVS VICTRIX Venus, draped, standing left, holding Victory in extended right hand and spear in left hand, leaning on shield set on helmet.	BMC V, p. 446, no. 82; RIC IV.1, p. 259, no. 311B; Hill 2001, p. 35, no. 1534	215-217 Hill: 216, Issue 9	119/81

Julia Domna
striking under Caracalla
(Cat. 91)
Mint of Rome

91	18.00 N 3.34	IVLIA PIA - FEL AVG Bust of Julia Domna, hair elaborately waved in ridges and turned up low at the back, draped, right.	DIANA LVCIFERA Diana, draped, standing left, holding a torch in both hands.	BMC V, p. 431, no. 2; RIC IV.1, p. 272, no. 373A (211-217 AD); Hill 2001, p. 33, no. 1405	211-215 Hill: 214, Issue 6	119/56
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MACRINUS
(Cat. 92-93)
Mint of Rome

92	20.00 NW 3.00	IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG Bust of Macrinus, laureate, long bearded, cuirassed (?), right.	FELICITAS TEMPOR- VM Felicitas, draped, standing left, holding long caduceus in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 505, no. 63; RIC IV.2, p. 10, no. 60b	217-218	119/92
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93	19.00 NW 3.00	IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG Bust of Macrinus, laureate, cropped bearded, cuirassed, right.	IOVI CONSERVATORI Jupiter, nude except cloak over left arm, standing left, holding thunderbolt in right hand and sceptre in left hand; before him, a small figure of Macrinus.	BMC V, p. 498, no. 20; RIC IV.2, p. 10, no. 76b	217-218	119/93
<p>ELAGABALUS (Cat. 94-141) Elagabalus (Cat. 94-123) Mint of Rome</p>						
94	20.00 N 3.53	IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	PONTIF MAX TR P Roma, helmeted, draped, seated left, holding Victory in extended right hand and sceptre in left hand; by her side, shield.	BMC V, p. 530, no. 1note; RIC IV.2, p. 28, no. 8b	218	119/94
95	18.00 S 2.95	IMP ANTONI[NVS] PIVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P - III - COS III P P Sol, radiate, naked except for cloak over left shoulder, standing left, raising right hand and holding whip in left hand; in left field, star.	BMC V, p. 556, no. 179; RIC IV.2, p. 30, no. 28b	220	119/95
96	19.00 N 2.95	IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P - IIII COS III P P Sol, radiate, naked except for cloak over left shoulder and flying behind, advancing left, raising right hand and holding whip in left hand; in right field, star.	BMC V, p. 567, no. 243-244 (?); RIC IV.2, p. 31, no. 40b	221	119/96
97	19.00 NW 1.96	IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Head of Elagabalus, laureate, right.	P M TR P IIII COS III P P Providentia, draped, standing left, holding wand in right hand over globe set on ground and cornucopiae in left hand; in right field, star.	BMC V, p. 568, no. 249; RIC IV.2, p. 31, no. 42a	221	119/97

98	18.50 NE 3.21	IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, cuirassed (?), right.	P M TR P IIII C-OS III P P Victory, winged, draped, flying right, holding diadem (or garland) with both hands; to either side, shield; in right field, star.	BMC V, p. 568, no. 254; RIC IV.2 p. 31, no. 45d	221	119/98
99	19.00 N 3.74	IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, horned, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	P M TR P IIII - COS III P P Elagabalus, in Syrian priestly robes, standing left, sacrificing out of patera in right hand over lighted altar, and holding branch (of cypress ?) in left hand; in left field, star.	BMC V, p. 569, no. 256; RIC IV.2, p. 31, no. 46d	221	119/99
100	18.00 N 3.11	IMP ANTONINVS - PIVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, horned, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P V - COS III P P Elagabalus, in Syrian priestly robes, standing left, sacrificing out of patera in right hand over lighted altar, and holding club in left hand; in left field, star.	BMC V, p. 571, no. 269; RIC IV.2, p. 32, no. 52b var. (obv. bust horned)	222	119/100
101	20.00 N 2.84	IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P V COS III P P Elagabalus, in Syrian priestly robes, standing left, sacrificing out of patera in right hand over lighted altar, and holding branch (of cypress ?) in left hand; in left field, star.	BMC V, p. 571, no. 268 n. ; RIC IV.2, p. 32, no. 53b	222	119/101
102	19.00 N 2.74	IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	ABVNDANTIA AVG Abundantia (or Annona), draped, standing left, emptying cornucopiae; in left field, star.	BMC V, p. 559, no. 189; RIC IV.2, p. 32, no. 56b	218-222	119/102
103	19.00 N 3.04	IMP CAES ANTONINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	FIDES EX-ER-CITVS Fides, draped, seated left, holding eagle in right hand and standard in left hand; before her, standard.	BMC V, p. 547, no. 109; RIC IV.2, p. 33, no. 68b	218-222	119/103

104	22.00 N 4.21	IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, radiate, draped, right.	FIDE-S EXER-CITVS Fides, draped, seated left, holding eagle in right hand and standard in left hand; before her, standard.	BMC V, p. 531, no. 12; RIC IV.2, p. 33, no. 70e	218-222	119/104
105	20.00 N 3.28	IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	FIDES EXERCITVS Fides, draped, seated left, holding eagle in right hand and standard in left hand; before her, standard.	BMC V, p. 532, no.15; RIC IV.2, p. 33, no. 71b	218-222	119/105
106	19.00 S 2.69	IMP ANTONINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	FIDE-S MILITVM Legionary eagle perched between two standards with one shield at the foot of each standard (oblong shields at sides, oval in centre).	BMC V, p. 561, no. 202; RIC IV.2, p. 33, no. 78b	218-222	119/106
107	19.00 SE 2.69	IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	FORTVN-AE AVG Fortuna, draped, standing left, holding rudder set on globe in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 561, no. 203; RIC IV.2, p. 34, no. 82b	218-222	119/107
108	19.00 NW 3.16	IMP ANTONINVS - PIVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, horned, laureate, draped, right.	INVICTVS SACERDOS AVG Elagabalus, in Syrian priestly robes, standing left, sacrificing out of patera in right hand over tripod, holding club in left hand; behind tripod, bull lying down; in left field, star.	BMC V, p. 562, no. 212; RIC IV.2, p. 34, no. 88b	218-222	119/108
109	22.00 S 5.04	IMP CAES ANTONINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, radiate, draped, right.	MARS - V-I-CTOR Mars, helmeted, naked except for flowing cloak, advancing right, holding transverse spear in right hand and trophy over left shoulder in left hand.	BMC V, p. 547, no. 110; RIC IV.2, p. 36, no. 120e	218-222	119/109
110	20.00 S 2.99	IMP CAES M AVR - ANTONINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	MARS - V-ICTOR Mars, helmeted, naked except for flowing cloak, advancing right, holding transverse spear in right hand and trophy over left shoulder in left hand.	BMC V, p. 533, no. 21; RIC IV.2, p. 36, no. 123b	218-222	119/110

111	18.00 NW 2.77	IMP ANTO-NINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	PROVID - DEORVM Providentia, draped, standing left, holding globe in extended right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 553, no.161; RIC IV.2, p. 37, no. 128b	218-222	119/111
112	19.00 NW 3.04	IMP CAES ANTONINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	SALVS ANTO-NINI AVG Salus, draped, standing right, feeding snake held in her arms out of dish in left hand.	BMC V, p. 548, no. 118; RIC IV.2, p. 37, no. 139b	218-222	119/112
113	19.00 SE 3.14	IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	SALVS ANTONINI AVG Salus, draped, standing right, feeding snake held in her arms out of dish in left hand.	BMC V, p. 534, no. 29; RIC IV.2, p. 37, no. 140b	218-222	119/113
114	19.00 SE 3.28	IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	SALVS ANTONINI AVG Salus, draped, standing right, feeding snake held in her arms out of dish in left hand.	BMC V, p. 534, no. 29; RIC IV.2, p. 37, no. 140d	218-222	119/114
115	20.00 NW 4.91	IMP ANTONINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, radiate, draped, cuirassed, right.	TEMPORVM - FELICITAS Felicitas, draped, standing left, holding caduceus in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 553, no.164; RIC IV.2, p. 38, no. 149f	218-222	119/115
116	18.00 SE 2.99	IMP ANTO-NINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	TEMPORVM - FELICITAS Felicitas, draped, standing left, holding caduceus in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 533, no. 168; RIC IV.2, p. 38, no.150d	218-222	119/116
117	20.00 N 3.12	IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	VICTOR ANTO-NINI AVG Victory, winged, draped, advancing right, holding wreath in extended right hand and palm sloped over left shoulder in left hand.	BMC V, p. 535, no. 36; RIC IV.2, p. 38, no. 156b	218-222	119/117
118	20.00 N 2.49	IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	VICTOR ANTO-NINI AVG Victory, winged, draped, advancing right, holding wreath in extended right hand and palm sloped over left shoulder in left hand.	BMC V, p. 535, no. 36; RIC IV.2, p. 38, no. 156b	218-222	119/118

119	19.00 S 3.33	IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	VICTOR ANTO-NINI AVG Victory, winged, draped, advancing right, holding wreath in extended right hand and palm sloped over left shoulder in left hand.	BMC V, p. 535, no. 36; RIC IV.2, p. 38, no. 156d	218-222	119/119
120	19.00 N 3.20	IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	VICTORI-A - AVG Victory, winged, draped, flying right, holding diadem (or garland) with both hands; to either side, shield; in field, star.	BMC V, p. 565, no. 235; RIC IV.2, p. 38, no. 161b	218-222	119/120
121	19.00 N 2.52	IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	VICTORIA AVG Victory, winged, draped, flying right, holding diadem (or garland) with both hands; to either side, shield; in field, star.	BMC V, p. 565, no. 235; RIC IV.2, p. 38, no. 161d	218-222	119/121
122	18.00 SE 3.27	IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right.	VICTORIA - AVG Victory, winged, draped, flying right, holding diadem (or garland) with both hands; to either side, shield; in field, star.	BMC V, p. 565, no. 235; RIC IV.2, p. 38, no. 161b	218-222	119/122
123	20.00 N 3.10	IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	VICTORIA - AVG Victory, winged, draped, flying right, holding diadem (or garland) with both hands; to either side, shield; in field, star.	BMC V, p. 565, no. 235; RIC IV.2, p. 38, no. 161d	218-222	119/123

Elagabalus
(Cat. 124-125)
Mint of Antioch

124	19.00 NE 3.26	IMP ANTO-NINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	CONSVL - II P P Aequitas, draped, standing left, holding scales in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 580, no. 307; RIC IV.2, p. 40, no. 168d	218-219	119/124
125	19.00 SW 3.33	IMP ANTO-NINVS AVG Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	SPEI P-ER-PETVAE Spes, draped, walking left, holding flower in extended right hand and raising fold of skirt with left hand.	BMC V, p. 581, no. 313; RIC IV.2, p. 44, no. 199d	218-222	119/125

Julia Paula
striking under Elagabalus
(Cat. 126)
Mint of Rome

126	19.00 NW 2.87	IVLIA PAVLA AVG Bust of Julia Paula, hair waved and fastened in plait, draped, right.	CONCO-RDIA Concordia, draped, seat- ed left, holding patera in extended right hand; in field, star.	BMC V, p. 554, no. 171; RIC IV.2, p. 45, no. 211	219-220	119/126
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Julia Soemias
striking under Elagabalus
(Cat. 127-129)
Mint of Rome

127	19.00 NW 2.62	IVLIA SOAEMIAS AVG Bust of Julia Soemias, hair waved and turned up low at the back, draped, right.	VENVS CAELESTIS Venus, diademed, draped, standing left, holding apple in ex- tended right hand and sceptre in left hand; sometimes in field, star.	BMC V, p. 536, no. 45; RIC IV.2, p. 48, no. 241	218-222	119/127
128	19.00 S 3.23	IVLIA SOAEMIAS AVG Bust of Julia Soemias, hair waved and turned up low at the back, draped, right.	VENVS CAELESTIS Venus, diademed, draped, standing left, holding apple in ex- tended right hand and sceptre in left hand; sometimes in field, star.	BMC V, p. 536, no. 45; RIC IV.2, p. 48, no. 241	218-222	119/128
129	19.00 S 2.56	IVLIA SOAEMIAS AVG Bust of Julia Soemias, hair waved and turned up low at the back, draped, right.	VENVS CAELESTIS Venus, diademed, draped, seated left, holding apple in ex- tended right hand and sceptre in left hand; at feet, child.	BMC V, p. 537, no. 56; RIC IV.2, p. 48, no. 243	218-222	119/129

Julia Maesa
striking under Elagabalus
(Cat. 130-141)
Mint of Rome

130	20.00 S 3.04	IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust of Julia Maesa, hair waved and turned up low at the back, draped, right.	FEVCNDITAS AVG Fecunditas, draped, standing left, extending her right hand over a child and holding cornu- copiae in left hand.	BMC V, p. 539, no. 64; RIC IV.2, p. 49, no. 249	218-222	119/130
131	20.00 N 2.50	IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust of Julia Maesa, hair waved and turned up low at the back, draped, right.	PVDI-CI-TIA Pudicitia, draped, seated left, drawing veil over face with right hand and holding sceptre in left hand.	BMC V, p. 541, no. 76; RIC IV.2, p. 50, no. 268	218-222	119/131
132	18.00 SW 3.30	IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust of Julia Maesa, hair waved and turned up low at the back, draped, right.	PVDICI-TIA Pudicitia, draped, seated left, drawing veil over face with right hand and holding sceptre in left hand.	BMC V, p. 541, no. 76; RIC IV.2, p. 50, no. 268	218-222	119/132
133	19.00 S 3.16	IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust of Julia Maesa, hair waved and turned up low at the back, draped, right.	PVDI-CITIA Pudicitia, draped, seated left, drawing veil over face with right hand and holding sceptre in left hand.	BMC V, p. 541, no. 76; RIC IV.2, p. 50, no. 268	218-222	119/133
134	19.00 NE 3.51	IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust of Julia Maesa, hair waved and turned up low at the back, draped, right.	PVDIC-I-TIA Pudicitia, draped, seated left, drawing veil over face with right hand and holding sceptre in left hand.	BMC V, p. 541, no. 76; RIC IV.2, p. 50, no. 268	218-222	119/134
135	20.00 NE 2.81	IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust of Julia Maesa, hair waved and turned up low at the back, draped, right.	PVDIC-ITIA Pudicitia, draped, seated left, drawing veil over face with right hand and holding sceptre in left hand.	BMC V, p. 541, no. 76; RIC IV.2, p. 50, no. 268	218-222	119/135
136	18.50 SW 3.35	IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust of Julia Maesa, hair waved and turned up low at the back, draped, right.	PVDI-CITIA Pudicitia, draped, seated left, drawing veil over face with right hand and holding sceptre in left hand.	BMC V, p. 541, no. 76; RIC IV.2, p. 50, no. 268	218-222	119/136

137	20.00 N 2.68	IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust of Julia Maesa, hair waved and turned up low at the back, draped, right.	PVDICI-TIA Pudicitia, draped, seated left, drawing veil over face with right hand and holding sceptre in left hand.	BMC V, p. 541, no. 76; RIC IV.2, p. 50, no. 268	218-222	119/137
138	19.00 N 2.20	IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust of Julia Maesa, hair waved and turned up low at the back, draped, right.	PVDIC-I-TIA Pudicitia, draped, seated left, drawing veil over face with right hand and holding sceptre in left hand.	BMC V, p. 541, no. 76; RIC IV.2, p. 50, no. 268	218-222	119/138
139	19.00 N 3.00	IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust of Julia Maesa, hair waved and turned up low at the back, draped, right.	PVDIC-I-TIA Pudicitia, draped, seated left, drawing veil over face with right hand and holding sceptre in left hand.	BMC V, p. 541, no. 76; RIC IV.2, p. 50, no. 268	218-222	119/139
140	18.50 N 3.16	IVLIA MAESA A(VG) Bust of Julia Maesa, hair waved and turned up low at the back, draped, right.	SAECVLI FELICITAS Felicitas, draped, stand- ing left, sacrificing with patera in right hand over lighted altar and holding long caduceus in left hand; in right field, star.	BMC V, p. 541, no. 79; RIC IV.2, p. 50, no. 271	218-222	119/140
141	17.50 S 2.93	IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust of Julia Maesa, hair waved and turned up low at the back, draped, right.	SAECVLI FELICITAS Felicitas, draped, stand- ing left, sacrificing with patera in right hand over lighted altar and holding long caduceus in left hand; in left field, star.	BMC V, p. 541, no. 81; RIC IV.2, p. 50, no. 272	218-222	119/141

SEVERUS ALEXANDER

(Cat. 142-212)

Severus Alexander

(Cat. 142-196)

Mint of Rome

142	18.00 SW 3.28	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alex- ander, laureate, draped, right.	P - M - TR P COS P P Jupiter, cloak behind and over right arm, standing left, holding thunderbolt in right hand and scep- tre in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 117, no. 17; RIC IV.2, p. 71, no. 5c	222	119/142
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143	19.00 SE 3.85	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	P M - TR P - C-OS P P Jupiter, cloak behind and over right arm, standing left, holding thunderbolt in right hand and sceptre in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 117, no. 17; RIC IV.2, p. 71, no. 5c	222	119/143
144	19.00 NE 3.48	IMP C M AVR SEV - ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	P M TR P - C-OS P P Jupiter, cloak behind and over right arm, standing left, holding thunderbolt in right hand and sceptre in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 117, no. 17; RIC IV.2, p. 71, no. 5d	222	119/144
145	18.00 NW 3.16	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P I - I - COS P P Jupiter, cloak behind and over right arm, standing left, holding thunderbolt in right hand and sceptre in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 122, no. 87; RIC IV.2, p. 72, no. 19	223	119/145
146	19.00 NW 3.16	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P II - COS P P Jupiter, cloak behind and over right arm, standing left, holding thunderbolt in right hand and sceptre in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 122, no. 87; RIC IV.2, p. 72, no. 19	223	119/146
147	20.00 SE 2.69	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P II - COS P P Jupiter, cloak behind and over right arm, standing left, holding thunderbolt in right hand and sceptre in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 122, no. 87; RIC IV.2, p. 72, no. 19	223	119/147
148	19.00 N 2.75	[IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG] Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P II - COS P P Jupiter, cloak behind and over right arm, standing left, holding thunderbolt in right hand and sceptre in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 122, no. 87; RIC IV.2, p. 72, no. 19	223	119/148
149	19.00 S 2.98	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR - P I - I - COS P P Mars, helmeted, in military attire standing left, holding olive-branch in right hand and spear reversed in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 123, no. 92; RIC IV.2, p. 73, no. 23	223	119/149
150	19.00 S 2.80	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P - III - COS P P Mars, helmeted, in military attire standing left, holding olive-branch in right hand and spear reversed in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 130, no. 163; RIC IV.2, p. 73, no. 37	224	119/150

151	19.00 SW 3.41	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P - III - COS P P Mars, helmeted, in military attire standing left, holding olive-branch in right hand and spear reversed in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 130, no. 163; RIC IV.2, p. 73, no. 37	224	119/151
152	18.00 S 3.68	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P III - COS P P Pax, draped, standing left, holding olive-branch in right hand and sceptre in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 130, no. 167; RIC IV.2, p. 73, no. 40	224	119/152
153	20.00 S 3.47	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P III - COS P P Severus Alexander, laureate, in military attire with cloak behind back, standing left, holding globe in right hand and spear reversed in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 132, no. 183; RIC IV.2, p. 74, no. 44c	224	119/153
154	20.00 N 3.72	IMP C M AVR SEV - ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P IIII - COS P P Severus Alexander, laureate, in military attire with cloak behind back, standing left, holding globe in right hand and spear reversed in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 139, no. 253; RIC IV.2, p. 74, no. 48	225	119/154
155	19.00 N 3.36	IMP C M AVR SEV - ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P - IIII COS P P Severus Alexander, laureate, togate, standing left, sacrificing out of patera in right hand over a lighted tripod and holding a scroll in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 139, no. 259; RIC IV.2, p. 74, no. 50	225	119/155
156	19.00 N 3.26	IMP C M AVR SEV - ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P V - COS II P P Severus Alexander, laureate, togate, standing left, sacrificing out of patera in right hand over a lighted tripod and holding a scroll in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 151, no. 373; RIC IV.2, p. 75, no. 55	226	119/156
157	18.00 S 3.30	IMP C M AVR SEV - ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P VI - CO-S II P P Mars, helmeted, in military attire, walking right, carrying spear in right hand and trophy in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 154, no. 409; RIC IV.2, p. 75, no. 61	227	119/157

158	19.00 S 2.77	IMP C M AVR SEV - ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	P M TR P VII - C-O-S II P P Mars, helmeted, in military attire, walking right, carrying spear in right hand and trophy in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 157, no. 453; RIC IV.2, p. 76, no. 73	228	119/158
159	19.00 SW 2.92	IMP SEV ALE-XAND AVG Head of Severus Alexander, laureate, right.	P M TR P - V-II - COS II P P Mars, helmeted, in military attire, walking right, carrying spear in right hand and trophy in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 157, no. 453; RIC IV.2, p. 76, no. 82	228	119/159
160	19.00 SW 2.44	IMP SEV ALE-XAND AVG Head of Severus Alexander, laureate, right.	P M TR P V-III - COS III P P Mars, helmeted, walking left, holding olive-branch in right hand and spear and shield in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 173, no. 603; RIC IV.2, p. 77, no. 92	229	119/160
161	19.00 SE 2.98	IMP SEV ALE-XAND AVG Head of Severus Alexander, laureate, right.	P M TR P V-III - C-OS III P P Sol, radiate, nude except cloak over shoulders, standing left, raising right hand and holding whip in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 176, no. 623; RIC IV.2, p. 78, no. 101a	230	119/161
162	20.00 S 3.33	IMP SEV ALE-XAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped over left shoulder, right.	P M TR P V-III - COS - III P P Sol, radiate, nude except cloak over shoulders, standing right, head left, raising right hand and holding globe in left.	BMC VI, p. 177, no. 630; RIC IV.2, p. 78, no. 102b	230	119/162
163	20.00 S 2.88	IMP C M AVR SEV - ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	AEQVI-TAS AVG Aequitas, draped, standing left, holding scales in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 148, no. 329; RIC IV.2, p. 81, no. 127c	222-228	119/163
164	18.00 N 2.83	IMP C M AVR SEV - ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	ANNO-NA AVG Annona, draped, standing left, holding cornucopiae in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand; at feet, modius.	BMC VI, p. 148, no. 341; RIC IV.2, p. 81, no. 133	222-228	119/164

165	20.00 N 3.03	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	A-NN-O-N-A AVG Annona, draped, standing left, holding cornucopiae in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand; at feet, modius.	BMC VI, p. 148, no. 341; RIC IV.2, p. 81, no. 133	222-228	119/165
166	19.50 NW 2.84	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	IOVI-VL-TORI Jupiter, half-draped, seated left, holding Victory in right hand and spear in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 137, no. 232; RIC IV.2, p. 82, no. 144	222-228	119/166
167	19.50 N 2.95	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	IOVI V-L-TORI Jupiter, half-draped, seated left, holding Victory in right hand and spear in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 137, no. 232; RIC IV.2, p. 82, no. 144	222-228	119/167
168	19.00 S 3.08	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	IOVI - V-L-TORI Jupiter, half-draped, seated left, holding Victory in right hand and spear in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 137, no. 232; RIC IV.2, p. 82, no. 144	222-228	119/168
169	19.00 S 3.08	IMP C M AVR SEV - ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	IOVI - V-L-TORI Jupiter, half-draped, seated left, holding Victory in right hand and spear in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 137, no. 232; RIC IV.2, p. 82, no. 144	222-228	119/169
170	19.00 N 2.46	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	IOVI VL-TORI Jupiter, half-draped, seated left, holding Victory in right hand and spear in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 137, no. 232; RIC IV.2, p. 82, no. 144	222-228	119/170
171	19.00 S 3.06	IMP C M AVR SEV - ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	IOVI - V-L-TORI Jupiter, half-draped, seated left, holding Victory in right hand and spear in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 137, no. 232; RIC IV.2, p. 82, no. 144	222-228	119/171
172	19.00 N 2.76	IMP C M AVR SEV - ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	IOVI - VL-TORI Jupiter, half-draped, seated left, holding Victory in right hand and spear in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 137, no. 232; RIC IV.2, p. 82, no. 144	222-228	119/172
173	19.00 S 2.87	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	[MARTI - PA]-C-IFERO Mars, helmeted, standing left, holding olive-branch in right hand and reversed spear in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 121, no. 72; RIC IV.2, p. 83, no. 160c	222-228	119/173

174	19.50 SW 2.55	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	PAX AETE-R-NA AVG Pax, draped, standing left, holding olive-branch in right hand and sceptre in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 126, no. 131; RIC IV.2, p. 83, no. 165c	222-228	119/174
175	19.00 SE 3.05	IMP C M AVR SEV - ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	PAX - AVG Pax, draped, running left, holding olive-branch in right hand and sceptre in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 150, no. 363; RIC IV.2, p. 83, no. 168	222-228	119/175
176	18.00 SE 3.55	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	SALVS PVBLICA Salus, draped, seated left, feeding snake twined round altar out of patera in right hand.	BMC VI, p. 121, no. 77; RIC IV.2, p. 84, no. 178d	222-228	119/176
177	19.00 SE 2.43	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	VICT-ORIA - AVG Victory, draped, winged, running left, holding wreath in right hand and palm in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 140, no. 270; RIC IV.2, p. 84, no. 180c	222-228	119/177
178	19.00 S 3.12	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	VIRT-VS AVG Virtus, helmeted, in military attire, standing right, holding spear reversed in right hand and resting left hand on shield.	BMC VI, p. 141, no. 279; RIC IV.2, p. 84, no. 182c	222-228	119/178
179	19.00 SW 3.05	IMP C M AVR SEV - ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	VIRT-VS AVG Virtus, helmeted, in military attire, standing right, holding spear reversed in right hand and resting left hand on shield.	BMC VI, p. 141, no. 279; RIC IV.2, p. 84, no. 182c	222-228	119/179
180	19.00 SW 2.72	IMP SEV ALE-XAND AVG Head of Severus Alexander, laureate, right.	ABVNDAN-TIA AVG Abundantia, draped, standing left, emptying cornucopiae with both hands.	BMC VI, p. 172, no. 591; RIC IV.2, p. 85, no. 184a	228-231	119/180
181	19.50 SW 2.98	IMP SEV ALE-XAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped over left shoulder, right.	ANNO-NA AVG Annona, draped, standing right, holding rudder placed on globe in right hand and modius in left hand; her left foot rests on prow.	BMC VI, p. 173, no. 595; RIC IV.2, p. 85, no. 190b	228-231	119/181

182	19.00 N 3.32	IMP SEV ALE-XAND AVG Head of Severus Alexander, laureate, right.	FIDES M-I-LITVM Fides, draped, seated left, holding two standards.	BMC VI, p. 182, no. 684; RIC IV.2, p. 85, no. 193a	228-231	119/182
183	19.00 NE 3.14	IMP SEV ALE-XAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped over left shoulder, right.	IOVI S-TATORI Jupiter, standing front, head right, holding sceptre in right hand and thunderbolt in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 183, no. 697; RIC IV.2, p. 86, no.202 (var. dr. l. sh.)	228-231	119/183
184	19.00 N 2.49	IMP SEV ALE-XAND AVG Head of Severus Alexander, laureate, right.	PERPETVI-TA-TI AVG Perpetuitas (or Securitas), draped, standing left, holding globe in right hand and transverse sceptre in left hand and leaning on column with left arm.	BMC VI, p. 161, no. 499; RIC IV.2, p. 86, no. 208	228-231	119/184
185	19.00 SE 2.78	IMP SEV ALE-XAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped over left shoulder, right.	VIRT-VS AVG Virtus, draped, standing right, foot on helmet, holding sceptre in right hand and parazonium in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 190, no. 754; RIC IV.2, p. 87, no. 222 (var. dr. l. sh.)	228-231	119/185
186	20.00 NE 2.65	IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	IOVI PRO-PVGNA-TORI Jupiter, standing front, in war-like attitude, left, head right, feet apart, hurling thunderbolt with right hand.	BMC VI, p. 197, no.825; RIC IV.2, p. 88, no. 236	231-235	119/186
187	22.00 SE 3.04	IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	MA-RS - V-LTOR Mars, helmeted, walking right, holding spear in right hand and shield in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 198, no. 823; RIC IV.2, p. 89, no. 246d	231-235	119/187
188	20.00 SE 3.62	IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	MAR-S - V-LTOR Mars, helmeted, walking right, holding spear in right hand and shield in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 198, no. 823; RIC IV.2, p. 89, no. 246c	231-235	119/188
189	19.50 SW 2.80	IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped over left shoulder, right.	PROVIDE-NTIA AVG Providentia (or Annona), draped, standing left, holding two cornucopiae in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand; on ground, modius.	BMC VI, p. 201, no. 875; RIC IV.2, p. 89, no. 250b	231-235	119/189

190	19.00 SE 3.08	IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped over left shoulder, right.	PROVIDE-NTIA AVG Providentia (or Annona), draped, standing left, holding two corn-ears in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand; on ground, modius.	BMC VI, p. 201, no. 875; RIC IV.2, p. 89, no. 250b	231-235	119/190
191	20.00 SW 2.75	IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped over left shoulder, right.	PROVIDE-NTIA AVG Providentia (or Annona), draped, standing left, holding two corn-ears in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand; on ground, modius.	BMC VI, p. 201, no. 875; RIC IV.2, p. 89, no. 250b	231-235	119/191
192	20.00 NE 3.25	IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped over left shoulder, right.	PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia (or Annona), draped, standing left, holding two corn-ears in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand; on ground, modius.	BMC VI, p. 201, no. 875; RIC IV.2, p. 89, no. 250b	231-235	119/192
193	19.00 SW 2.08	IMP ALEXAN- DER PIVS AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped over left shoulder, right.	PROVIDENTIA - AVG Providentia, draped, standing front, head left, holding corn-ears in right hand and anchor in left hand; on ground, modius.	BMC VI, p. 196, no. 814; RIC IV.2, p. 89, no. 252b	231-235	119/193
194	19.00 N 3.12	IMP ALEXAN- DER PIVS AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped over left shoulder, right.	PROVIDE-NTIA AVG Providentia, draped, standing front, head left, holding corn-ears in right hand and anchor in left hand; on ground, modius.	BMC VI, p. 196, no. 814; RIC IV.2, p. 89, no. 252b	231-235	119/194
195	19.00 NE 3.01	IMP ALEXAN- DER PIVS AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	SPES - P-VBLICA Spes, draped, walking left, holding flower in right hand and raising skirt with left hand.	BMC VI, p. 202, no. 897; RIC IV.2, p. 89, no. 254d	231-235	119/195
196	20.00 NE 3.07	IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	SPE-S PVBLICA Spes, draped, walking left, holding flower in right hand and raising skirt with left hand.	BMC VI, p. 202, no. 897; RIC IV.2, p. 89, no. 254d	231-235	119/196

Severus Alexander
(Cat. 197-200)
Mint of Antioch

197	19.00 NW 2.60	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	CONCORDIA Concordia, draped, seated left, holding patera in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 217, no. 1051; RIC IV.2, p. 92, no. 275d	222-235	119/197
198	19.00 SE 2.59	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	PROVID - DEORVM Providentia, draped, standing left, holding wand in right hand over globe and sceptre in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 218, no. 1062; RIC IV.2, p. 93, no. 294 (var. bust cuir.)	222-235	119/198
199	19.00 S 2.76	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right.	PROVID - DEORVM Providentia, draped, standing left, holding wand in right hand over globe and sceptre in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 218, no. 1062; RIC IV.2, p. 93, no. 294 (var. bust cuir.)	222-235	119/199
200	19.00 NE 3.31	IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right.	VICTORIA AVG Victory, winged, draped, running right, holding wreath in right hand and palm in left hand; in field, star.	BMC VI, p. 216, no. 1038; RIC IV.2, p. 94, no. 301	222-235	119/200

Julia Mamaea
striking under Severus Alexander
(Cat. 201-212)
Mint of Rome

201	19.00 S 2.43	IVLIA MA-MAEA AVG Bust of Julia Mamaea, diademed, draped, right.	FECVND - AVGVSTAE Fecunditas, draped, standing left, holding right hand over child and holding cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 204, no. 918; RIC IV.2, p. 98, no. 331	225-235	119/201
202	19.00 N 3.07	IVLIA MA-MAEA AVG Bust of Julia Mamaea, diademed, draped, right.	FECVND - AVGVSTAE Fecunditas, draped, seated left, extending right hand over child reaching up and resting left arm on seat.	BMC VI, p. 203, no. 913; RIC IV.2, p. 98, no. 332	225-235	119/202

203	20.00 N 3.07	IVLIA MA-MAEA AVG Bust of Julia Mamaea, diademed, draped, right.	FELICI-TA-S PVBLICA Felicitas, draped, stand- ing front, head left, legs crossed, holding cadu- ceus in right hand and leaning on column with left arm.	BMC VI, p. 160, no. 483; RIC IV.2, p. 98, no. 335	225-235	119/203
204	19.00 S 3.38	IVLIA MA-MAEA AVG Bust of Julia Mamaea, diademed, draped, right.	FELICITAS PVBLICA Felicitas, draped, seated left, holding caduceus in right hand and cornu- copiae in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 179, no. 658; RIC IV.2, p. 98, no. 338	225-235	119/204
205	19.00 SW 3.01	IVLIA MA-MAEA AVG Bust of Julia Mamaea, diademed, draped, right.	FELICIT-A-S PVBLICA Felicitas, draped, seated left, holding caduceus in right hand and cornu- copiae in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 179, no. 658; RIC IV.2, p. 98, no. 338	225-235	119/205
206	18.00 SW 2.96	IVLIA MA-MAEA AVG Bust of Julia Mamaea, diademed, draped, right.	FELICI-TAS PVBLICA Felicitas, draped, seated left, holding caduceus in right hand and cornu- copiae in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 179, no. 658; RIC IV.2, p. 98, no. 338	225-235	119/206
207	19.00 SW 3.25	IVLIA MA-MAEA AVG Bust of Julia Mamaea, diademed, draped, right.	IVNO AV-GVSTAE Juno, draped, seated left, holding flower in right hand and swathed infant (?) in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 190, no. 755; RIC IV.2, p. 98, no. 341	225-235	119/207
208	19.00 N 3.44	IVLIA MAMAEA AVG Bust of Julia Mamaea, draped, right.	IVNO CONS-E-RVA- TRIX Juno, diademed, veiled, draped, standing left, holding patera in right hand and sceptre in left hand; at feet, peacock.	BMC VI, p. 119, no. 43; RIC IV.2, p. 98, no. 343	225-235	119/208
209	19.00 S 3.04	IVLIA MAMAEA AVG Bust of Julia Mamaea, draped, right.	IVNO CONS-E-RVA- TRIX Juno, diademed, veiled, draped, standing left, holding patera in right hand and sceptre in left hand; at feet, peacock.	BMC VI, p. 119, no. 43; RIC IV.2, p. 98, no. 343	225-235	119/209
210	18.00 NE 2.69	IVLIA MAMAEA AVG Bust of Julia Mamaea, draped, right.	IVNO CONS-ERVA- TRIX Juno, diademed, veiled, draped, standing left, holding patera in right hand and sceptre in left hand; at feet, peacock.	BMC VI, p. 119, no. 43; RIC IV.2, p. 98, no. 343	225-235	119/210

211	19.00 NW 2.86	IVLIA MA-MAEA AVG Bust of Julia Mamaea, diademed, right.	VE-S-TA Vesta, veiled, draped, standing left, holding palladium in right hand and up-right sceptre in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 152, no. 381; RIC IV.2, p. 99, no. 360	225-235	119/211
212	18.00 NE 3.32	IVLIA MA-MAEA AVG Bust of Julia Mamaea, diademed, right.	VE-S-TA Vesta, veiled, draped, standing left, holding palladium in right hand and up-right sceptre in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 152, no. 381; RIC IV.2, p. 99, no. 360	225-235	119/212

MAXIMINUS I
(Cat. 213-225)
Mint of Rome

213	20.00 N 2.82	IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Maximinus I, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	P M TR P II - COS P P Maximinus Thrax, in military attire, standing left between two stand- ard, raising right hand and leaning to left on spear held in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 229, no. 77; RIC IV.2, p.139, no. 3	236	119/213
214	19.50 NE 3.60	IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Maximinus I, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	P M TR P II - COS P P Maximinus Thrax, in military attire, standing left between two stand- ard, raising right hand and leaning to left on spear held in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 229, no. 77; RIC IV.2, p.139, no. 3	236	119/214
215	20.00 N 3.10	IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Maximinus I, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	FIDES MI-LITVM Fides, draped, standing front, head left, holding military standard in each hand.	BMC VI, p. 222, no. 1; RIC IV.2, p. 140, no. 7A	235-236	119/215
216	19.50 N 3.65	IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Maximinus I, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	FIDES MI-LITVM Fides, draped, standing front, head left, holding military standard in each hand.	BMC VI, p. 222, no. 1; RIC IV.2, p. 140, no. 7A	235-236	119/216
217	19.50 N 3.01	IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Maximinus I, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	FIDES - M-I-LITVM Fides, draped, standing front, head left, holding military standard in each hand.	BMC VI, p. 222, no. 1; RIC IV.2, p. 140, no. 7A	235-236	119/217

218	20.00 S 3.21	IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Maximinus I, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	PAX - AVG-VSTI Pax, draped, standing left, holding branch in extended right hand and transverse sceptre in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 222, no. 5; RIC IV.2, p. 140, no. 12	235-236	119/218
219	19.50 SE 2.97	IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Maximinus I, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia, draped, standing left, holding wand in right hand over globe set on ground and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 223, no. 16; RIC IV.2, p. 141, no.13	235-236	119/219
220	20.00 NE 2.97	IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Maximinus I, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	PROVIDE-NTIA AVG Providentia, draped, standing left, holding wand in right hand over globe set on ground and cornucopiae in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 223, no. 16; RIC IV.2, p. 141, no.13	235-236	119/220
221	19.00 NW 3.05	IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Maximinus I, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	SALVS AVGVSTI Salus, draped, seated left, feeding out of pat- tera in right hand snake coiled round altar.	BMC VI, p. 224, no. 21; RIC IV.2, p. 141, no. 14	235-236	119/221
222	20.00 NW 3.69	IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Maximinus I, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	VICT-ORI-A AVG Victory, winged, draped, advancing right, holding wreath in extended right hand and palm in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 224, no. 25; RIC IV.2, p. 141, no. 16	235-236	119/222
223	20.00 SE 2.80	IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Bust of Maximinus I, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	VICTO-RI-A AVG Victory, winged, draped, advancing right, holding wreath in extended right hand and palm in left hand.	BMC VI, p. 224, no. 25; RIC IV.2, p. 141, no. 16	235-236	119/223
224	20.00 S 3.01	MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM Bust of Maximinus I, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	FIDES M-I-LITVM Fides, draped, standing front, head left, holding military standard in each hand.	BMC VI, p. 234, no. 137; RIC IV.2, p. 141, no. 18A	236-238	119/224
225	20.00 NW 2.30	MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM Bust of Maximinus I, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	FIDES MILITVM Fides, draped, standing front, head left, holding military standard in each hand.	BMC VI, p. 234, no. 137; RIC IV.2, p. 141, no. 18A	236-238	119/225

GORDIAN III
(Cat. 226-289)

Gordian III
(Cat. 226-281)
Mint of Rome

226	22.00 N 4.17	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	FIDES MILITVM Fides, draped, standing front, head left, holding vertical standard in right hand and trans- verse sceptre in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 15, no. 1	End of July 238 - end of July 239 Issue I	119/226
227	22.00 SW 4.87	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	FIDES MILITVM Fides, draped, standing front, head left, holding vertical standard in right hand and trans- verse sceptre in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 15, no. 1	End of July 238 - end of July 239, Issue I	119/227
228	22.00 NE 4.50	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	IOVI CONSE-RVATORI Jupiter, nude except for cloak on shoulders, standing front, head left, holding vertical sceptre in left hand and thunderbolt in right hand over Gordian III, togate, standing left and raising right hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 15, no. 2	End of July 238 - end of July 239, Issue I	119/228
229	22.00 SW 5.33	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	PAX - AVGVSTI Pax, draped, standing front, head left, holding branch in extended right hand and trans- verse sceptre in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 16, no. 3	End of July 238 - end of July 239, Issue I	119/229
230	22.00 SE 3.92	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	VICT-ORI-A AVG Victory, winged, draped, advancing left, holding wreath in ex- tended right hand and palm, sloped over left shoulder, in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 16, no. 5	End of July 238 - end of July 239, Issue I	119/230
231	23.00 S 3.81	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	VICTO-RIA AVG Victory, winged, draped, advancing left, holding wreath in ex- tended right hand and palm, sloped over left shoulder, in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 16, no. 5	End of July 238 - end of July 239, Issue I	119/231

232	21.00 S 4.60	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	VICT-OR-IA AVG Victory, winged, draped, advancing left, holding wreath in ex- tended right hand and palm, sloped over left shoulder, in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 16, no. 5	End of July 238 - end of July 239, Issue I	119/232
233	22.00 N 4.37	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	VICTO-RIA AVG Victory, winged, draped, advancing left, holding wreath in ex- tended right hand and palm, sloped over left shoulder, in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 16, no. 5	End of July 238 - end of July 239, Issue I	119/233
234	22.00 N 4.69	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	P M TR P II COS P P Providentia, draped, standing front, head left, holding globe in extended right hand and transverse sceptre in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 17, no. 18	Late July 239 - end of year (?), Issue II	119/234
235	22.00 S 4.61	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	P M TR - P II C-OS P P Victory, winged, draped, advancing left, holding wreath in ex- tended right hand and palm, sloped over left shoulder, in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 17, no. 19	Late July 239 - end of year (?), Issue II	119/235
236	22.00 SE 4.30	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	P M TR P II C-OS P P Mars, helmeted, in military attire, standing front, head right, right foot drawn back to left, holding transverse spear in right hand and round whiled in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 18, no. 28	239-240, Issue II or III	119/236
237	23.00 S 4.87	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	AEQVITAS AVG Aequitas, draped, standing front, head left, holding scales in extended right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 19, no. 34	January 1 st - March (?) 240, Issue IIIa	119/237
238	22.00 N 4.01	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	CONCORDIA AVG Concordia, draped, seated left on throne, holding patera in ex- tended right hand and double cornucopiae in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 19, no. 35	January 1 st - March (?) 240, Issue IIIa	119/239

239	22.00 S 4.07	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	LIBERALITAS AVG II Liberalitas, draped, standing front, head left, holding abacus in right hand and cornu- copiae in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 19, no. 36	January 1 st – March (?) 240, Issue IIIa	119/238
240	22.00 N 3.90	IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	VIR-TV-S AVG Virtus, helmeted, in military attire, standing front, head left, holding branch in right hand and spear in left hand; against right side, shield resting.	RIC IV.3, p. 19, no. 39	January 1 st – March (?) 240, Issue IIIa	119/240
241	22.00 NE 4.62	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	CONCORDIA MILIT Concordia, draped, seated left on throne, holding patera in ex- tended right hand and double cornucopiae in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 23, no. 65	May – to end of year 240, Issue IIIc	119/241
242	22.00 NW 4.16	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	LIBERALITAS AVG III Liberalitas, draped, standing front, head left, holding abacus in right hand and cornu- copiae in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 23, no. 67	May – to end of year 240, Issue IIIc	119/242
243	22.00 NW 4.14	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	P M TR P III COS P P Gordian III, veiled, togate, standing front, head left, sacrificing out of patera in right hand over altar and holding wand in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 23, no. 69	May – to end of year 240, Issue IIIc	119/244
244	21.00 S 4.14	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	VIR-TV-S AVG Virtus, helmeted, in military attire, standing front, head left, holding branch in right hand and spear in left hand; against right side, shield resting.	RIC IV.3, p. 23, no. 71	May – to end of year 240, Issue IIIc	119/243
245	19.50 NW 3.50	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	P - M TR P III COS P P Gordian III, in military attire, with cloak flying behind, on horse pranc- ing left, raising right hand and holding spear in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 24, no. 81	May – to end of year 240, Issue IIIc	119/245

246	22.00 SW 4.31	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	AETER-N-ITATI AVG Sol, nude except for cloak around shoulders, standing front, head left, raising right hand and holding globe in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 24, no. 83	241-243, Issue IV	119/246
247	22.00 N 4.52	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	IOVI - STATORI Jupiter, nude, standing front, head left, holding long sceptre in right hand and thunderbolt in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 25, no. 84	241-243, Issue IV	119/247
248	22.00 SW 3.73	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	IOVI - STATORI Jupiter, nude, standing front, head left, holding long sceptre in right hand and thunderbolt in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 25, no. 84	241-243, Issue IV	119/248
249	21.00 SW 3.83	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	I-OVI - STAT-ORI Jupiter, nude, standing front, head left, holding long sceptre in right hand and thunderbolt in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 25, no. 84	241-243, Issue IV	119/249
250	22.00 NE 4.71	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	IOVI - STATORI Jupiter, nude, standing front, head left, holding long sceptre in right hand and thunderbolt in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 25, no. 84	241-243, Issue IV	119/250
251	22.00 S 4.71	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	IOVI - STATORI Jupiter, nude, standing front, head left, holding long sceptre in right hand and thunderbolt in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 25, no. 84	241-243, Issue IV	119/251
252	22.00 N 3.71	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	IOVI - STATORI Jupiter, nude, standing front, head left, holding long sceptre in right hand and thunderbolt in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 25, no. 84	241-243, Issue IV	119/252
253	22.50 S 4.37	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	IOVI S-T-ATORI Jupiter, nude, standing front, head left, holding long sceptre in right hand and thunderbolt in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 25, no. 84	241-243, Issue IV	119/253

254	22.00 SE 4.43	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	IOVI - STATORI Jupiter, nude, standing front, head left, holding long sceptre in right hand and thunderbolt in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 25, no. 84	241-243, Issue IV	119/254
255	23.00 S 2.67	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	LAETITIA AVG N Laetitia, draped, stand- ing left, holding wreath in extended right hand and anchor set on ground in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 25, no. 86	241-243, Issue IV	119/255
256	21.00 SE 3.93	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	LAETITIA AVG N Laetitia, draped, stand- ing left, holding wreath in extended right hand and anchor set on ground in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 25, no. 86	241-243, Issue IV	119/256
257	23.00 NW 4.45	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	LAETITIA AVG N Laetitia, draped, stand- ing left, holding wreath in extended right hand and anchor set on ground in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 25, no. 86	241-243, Issue IV	119/257
258	21.00 S 3.83	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	LAETITIA AVG N Laetitia, draped, stand- ing left, holding wreath in extended right hand and anchor set on ground in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 25, no. 86	241-243, Issue IV	119/258
259	22.00 SW 4.99	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	P M T-R P V COS II P P Apollo, nude to waist, seated left, holding branch in extended right hand and resting left elbow on lyre.	RIC IV.3, p. 25, no. 89	241-243, Issue IV	119/259
260	24.00 NW 5.83	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	P M TR P IIII COS II P P Gordian III, in military attire, standing right, holding transverse spear in right hand and globe in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 25, no. 92	241-243, Issue IV	119/260

261	21.00 N 4.54	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	P M TR P IIII COS II P P Gordian III, in military attire, standing right, holding transverse spear in right hand and globe in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 25, no. 92	241-243, Issue IV	119/261
262	20.00 NE 3.90	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	AETER-NI-TATI AVG Sol, nude except for cloak around shoulders, standing front, head left, raising right hand and holding globe in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 26, no. 111	241-243, Issue IV	119/262
263	20.00 NW 3.73	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	IOVIS - STATOR Jupiter, nude, standing front, head left, holding long sceptre in right hand and thunderbolt in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 26, no. 112	241-243, Issue IV	119/263
264	19.00 SE 2.66	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	IOVIS - STATOR Jupiter, nude, standing front, head left, holding long sceptre in right hand and thunderbolt in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 26, no. 112	241-243, Issue IV	119/264
265	20.00 N 2.44	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	IOVIS - STATOR Jupiter, nude, standing front, head left, holding long sceptre in right hand and thunderbolt in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 26, no. 112	241-243, Issue IV	119/265
266	20.00 SW 3.25	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	IOVIS - STATOR Jupiter, nude, standing front, head left, holding long sceptre in right hand and thunderbolt in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 26, no. 112	241-243, Issue IV	119/266
267	21.00 N 3.61	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	IOVIS - STATOR Jupiter, nude, standing front, head left, holding long sceptre in right hand and thunderbolt in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 26, no. 112	241-243, Issue IV	119/267

268	20.00 S 2.48	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	LAETITIA AVG N Laetitia, draped, stand- ing left, holding wreath in extended right hand and anchor set on ground in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 26, no. 113	241-243, Issue IV	119/268
269	20.00 S 2.95	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	P M TR P III COS II P P Gordian III, in military attire, standing right, holding transverse spear in right hand and globe in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 26, no. 115	241-243, Issue IV	119/269
270	21.00 S 3.06	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	DIANA LV-CI-FERA Diana, draped, standing right, holding lighted torch in right hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 28, no. 127	Summer 241, Spe- cial issue – <i>Marriage of Gordian III and Tranquilli- na</i>	119/270
271	20.00 NE 2.40	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	DIANA LVCI-FERA Diana, draped, standing right, holding lighted torch in right hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 28, no. 127	Summer 241, Spe- cial issue – <i>Marriage of Gordian III and Tranquilli- na</i>	119/271
272	20.00 NW 2.75	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	PIETAS AVGVSTI Pietas, veiled, draped, standing front, head left, raising both hands above her head.	RIC IV.3, p. 28, no. 129	Summer 241, Spe- cial issue – <i>Marriage of Gordian III and Tranquilli- na</i>	119/272
273	20.00 NW 2.25	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	PIETAS AVGVSTI Pietas, veiled, draped, standing front, head left, raising both hands above her head.	RIC IV.3, p. 28, no. 129	Summer 241, Spe- cial issue – <i>Marriage of Gordian III and Tranquilli- na</i>	119/273

274	19.00 S 2.67	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	SALVS AVGVSTI Salus, draped, standing right, feeding out of left hand snake held in arms.	RIC IV.3, p. 28, no. 129A	Summer 241, Spe- cial issue – <i>Marriage of Gordian III and Tranquilli- na</i>	119/274
275	19.00 NE 2.98	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	SALVS AVGVSTI Salus, draped, standing right, feeding out of left hand snake held in arms.	RIC IV.3, p. 28, no. 129A	Summer 241, Spe- cial issue – <i>Marriage of Gordian III and Tranquilli- na</i>	119/275
276	20.00 SW 2.72	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	SECVRITAS PVBLICA Securitas, draped, seated left, holding sceptre in right hand and propping head on left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 28, no. 130	Summer 241, Spe- cial issue – <i>Marriage of Gordian III and Tranquilli- na</i>	119/276
277	20.00 NE 3.06	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	SECVR-ITAS PVBLICA Securitas, draped, seated left, holding sceptre in right hand and propping head on left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 28, no. 130	Summer 241, Spe- cial issue – <i>Marriage of Gordian III and Tranquilli- na</i>	119/277
278	20.00 SW 2.88	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	VENVS VICTRIX Venus, draped, stand- ing left, leaning on shield, holding helmet in right hand and scep- tre in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 28, no. 131	Summer 241, Spe- cial issue – <i>Marriage of Gordian III and Tranquilli- na</i>	119/278
279	22.00 S 3.88	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	FORT REDVX Fortuna, draped, seated left, holding rudder set on ground in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand; under seat, wheel.	RIC IV.3, p. 31, no. 143	243-244, Issue V	119/279

280	22.00 S 4.38	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	P-ROVI-D - AVG Providentia, draped, standing left, holding wand in right hand over globe set on ground and sceptre in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 31, no. 148	243-244, Issue V	119/280
281	22.00 S 3.92	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia, draped, standing left, holding wand in right hand over globe set on ground and sceptre in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 31, no. 150	243-244, Issue V	119/281

Gordian III
(Cat. 282-289)
Mint of Antioch

282	21.50 SW 4.43	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right; seen from beck.	FOR[T]VNA REDVX Fortuna, draped, seated left, holding rudder set on ground in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 37, no. 210e	242-244	119/282
283	21.00 SW 5.02	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right; seen from beck.	FORTVNA REDVX Fortuna, draped, seated left, holding rudder set on ground in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 37, no. 210e	242-244	119/283
284	21.50 SW 4.55	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right; seen from beck.	FORTVNA REDVX Fortuna, draped, seated left, holding rudder set on ground in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 37, no. 210e	242-244	119/284
285	23.50 SW 5.06	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL A[VG] Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right; seen from beck.	MARTI - [PA]CIFERO Mars, helmeted, in military attire, hasten- ing left, wearing shield on left arm, holding branch in extended right hand and spear in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 37, no. 212e	242-244	119/285
286	22.00 NW 3.64	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right; seen from beck.	ORI -N-S A-VG Sol, radiate, nude ex- cept for cloak around shoulders, standing left, raising right hand and holding globe in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 37, no. 213e	242-244	119/286

287	22.00 S 4.38	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right; seen from beck.	ORIE-N-S AVG Sol, radiate, nude ex- cept for cloak around shoulders, standing left, raising right hand and holding globe in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 37, no. 213e	242-244	119/287
288	20.50 SE 4.66	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right; seen from beck.	SAECVLI FELICITAS Gordian III, in military attire, standing right, holding transverse spear in right hand and globe in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 37, no. 216e	242-244	119/288
289	21.00 S 4.75	IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right; seen from beck.	SAECVLI FELICITAS Gordian III, in military attire, standing right, holding transverse spear in right hand and globe in left hand.	RIC IV.3, p. 37, no. 216e	242-244	119/289

PHILIP I
(Cat. 290-292)
Mint of Rome

290	22.00 SW 4.60	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Bust of Philip the Arab, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	P M TR P IIII COS II P P Felicitas, draped, stand- ing left, holding long caduceus in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand.	RIC IV.3, pp. 58, 69, no. 4; Vasić 2005, pp. 136-137, Cat. 399-405	247 (Issue 4, 247); Vasić: Rome 247, Issue III	119/290
291	24.00 SW 4.84	IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Bust of Philip the Arab, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	PAX - AETERN Pax, draped, running left, holding branch in right hand and trans- verse spear in left hand.	RIC IV.3, pp. 56, 73, no. 41; Vasić 2005, p. 131, Cat. 354-357	244-247 (Issue 1, 244); Vasić: Rome, 244, Issue I	119/291
292	23.00 NE 4.10	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG Bust of Philip the Arab, radiate, draped, cui- rassed, right.	FIDES EXERCITVS Fides, draped, standing left, holding vexillum in right hand and trans- verse standard in left hand.	RIC IV.3, pp. 75, no. 61; Vasić 2005, p. 157, Cat. 564	247-249 (Issue 7(8), 248 (later – 249); Vasić: Rome, 248-249, Issue VIII	119/292

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Бојана БОРИЋ-БРЕШКОВИЋ
 Мирјана ВОЈВОДА

ОСТАВА ДЕНАРА И АНТОНИНИЈАНА
 ИЗ СЕЛА СИКИРИЦА КОД ПАРАЋИНА
 (СИКИРИЦА I)

САЖЕТАК

Остава денара и антонинијана из села Сикирица, у околини Параћина, пронађена је 1952. године на обали Крежбинског потока, на око 200 м јужно од данашњег сеоског гробља. Народни музеј у Београду откупио је 1955. године 292 денара и антонинијана, у распону од Веспасијана до Филипа I (Табела 1), за које са сигурношћу можемо рећи да представљају део расутог налаза. Поред налаза Сикирица I у селу су до сада пронађене још две оставе римског новца које су похрањене током III века: Сикирица II (локалитет Моравиште; расута; један анонинијан Филипа II, *tpq.* 247. година) и Сикирица III (имање Радомира Николића у јужном делу села; 254 денара и антонинијана, Клодије Албин – заједничка владавина Валеријана I и Галијена; *tpq.* 254. година).

Остава Сикирица I састоји се од 240 денара и 52 антонинијана у периоду од Веспасијана (70. година) до Филипа I (248-249. година) (Табеле 1-3, Графикон 1). У остави је присутан новац 21 владара и чланова њихових породица у распону од 179 година. У највећој мери и једнаким бројем примерака (71) заступљена су ковања Септимија Севера и Александра Севера (24,32%), нешто мало заостају емисије Гордијана III (21,92%), а осетније оне Елагабала (16,44%). Следе издања Максимиана I (4,5%) и Каракале (3,77%), док се емисије осталих владара јављају у занемарљивом проценту. Посматрајући састав оставе могло би се рећи да је тезаурација почела у време Септимија Севера, а да су старији примерци реликт раније штедње. У праћењу континуитета тезаурације проблем представља слаба заступљеност емисија Каракале и Максимиана I, која може бити последица нецеловитости налаза. У истом контексту требало би вероватно посматрати малобројне емисије Филипа I (3 ком.) с обзиром да су присутни антонинијани датовани на почетак и крај Филипове владавине (244, 247 и 248/249) и да недостају издања из 245-246. године.

У налазу је присутан новац само две ковнице - Рим (278 ком. – 95,20%) и Антиохија (14 ком. – 4,80%). Емисије ковнице Антиохија појављују се код Елагабала (2 ком.), Александра Севера (4 ком.) и Гордијана III (8 ком.). Однос денара и антонинијана у налазу Сикирица I износи 82,20% (денари) према 17,80% (антонинијани), а антонинијани се јављују у ковању три владара: Елагабала, Гордијана III и Филипа I.

Налаз Сикирица I завршава се антонинијанима Филипа I римске ковнице (кат. 290-292). Примерци кат. 290 и кат. 291 имају исту дужу аверсну легенду IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG, али различите реверсе. Тако је Филипov анонинијна кат. 291 са реверсом PAX AETERN (RIC IV.3, p. 73, No. 41) према М. Васићу одређен као 1. емисија римске ковнице и датован је у 244. годину. Аутори RIC-а овај антонинијан у уводу одређују једнако, док у каталогу дају шири хронолошки распон: 244-247. година. Антонинијан кат. 290 са реверсом P M TR P III COS II P P (RIC IV.3, p. 69, No. 4) према оба извора кован је 247. године, према RIC-у као 4. емисија, а према М. Васићу као 3. емисија

из 247. године. Трећи Филипов антонинијан (кат. 292), који уједно одређује *terminus post quem* налаза Сикирица I, садржи краћу аверсну легенду IMP PHILIPPVS AVG и реверс FIDES EXERCITVS. За Филипову краћу аверсну легенду већ је констатовано да се на новцу јавља од 247, те је овај примерак у *Roman Imperial Coinage* каталогизован у оквиру емисија из 247-249. године (RIC IV.3, p. 75, No. 61), док је у уводу овог корпуса распоређен као 7(8) емисија из 248 (познија – 249. година). М. Васић сматра да је реч о 8. емисији римске ковнице, коју датује у 248-249. годину. Обе хронолошке одреднице су у доброј мери усаглашене и имајући у виду претпоставке о времену и разлозима скривања оставе упућивале би на крај 248/249. годину када је дунавски лимес био у превирању.

Са простора суседних провинција потиче велики број остава похрањених у време Филипа I, са највећом концентрацијом у Доњој Мезији (47), Тракији (42) и Дакији (17). Овом броју треба прикључити још 57 остава које потичу са територије данашње Бугарске и Северне Добруђе, тако да се њихов број увећава и чини 163 оставе. Са територије римске провинције Далмације потиче само један налаз који се завршава Филипом I, на простору Горње Паноније није забележен ни један, док се за Доњу Панонију везују два аналогна налаза. Налаз Сикирица I првобитно је био приписан хоризонту остава 247. године заједно са оставом Добри До код Азање (Мезул II). Касније су истом хоризонту приписане и остава из села Креница код Беле Паланке (Remesiana) и евентуално остава из села Подримце недалеко од Лесковца, као и, уз велику опрезност, налаз из Нишке Каменице. Након поновне анализе наведених налаза и нових сазнања о датовању неких најмлађих емисија, закључено је да треба преиспитати састав хоризонта остава из 247. године.

Последњи примерци у остави из Доброг Дола (Мезул II) упућују на датовање налаза у прву половину 247. године под условом да је сачуван у целости. Накнадном анализом каталога оставе из Кренице уочено је да антонинијан Филипа II са реверсном легендом AETERNIT IMPER (RIC IV.3, p. 97, No. 226) не припада римској ковници него 2. емисији ковнице у Виминацијуму, која се везује за крај 248-249. годину. Ова чињеница помера *tpq.* налаза из Кренице на крај 248/249. годину управо као што је то случај са оставом Сикирица I. Остава откривена на Калемегдану (Београд) представља још један непотпун налаз, чији је *tpq.* одређен на основу антонинијана Филипа II са реверсном легендом VIRTVS AVGG (RIC IV.3, p. 96, No. 223). Припада 6. емисији римске ковнице датованој у лето 248. године, на основу тога претпостављено време похрањивања може се тражити у интервалу од лета 248. до пред крај 249. године. Непотпуна остава из села Подримце у близини Лесковца не садржи примерке Отацилије Севере и Филипа II, а њен *tpq.* је заснован на емисијама римске ковнице Филипа I дуге аверсне легенде (RIC IV.3, Nos. 32b, 35b, 36b, 49b, 50 i 53), које би према RIC-у могле припадати 1. емисији из 244. године, односно шире су датовани у период 244-247. Остава садржи и два антонинијана из 1. емисије ковнице у Антиохији, која у RIC-у није прецизно датована (RIC IV.3, Nos. 69, 70). Еди (Eddy) је у расправи о раду ковнице у Антиохији за ове Филипове антонинијане претпоставио да су могли бити ковани у распону 244-245(?) година, чиме би била подржана раније изнета претпоставка да остава Подримце може припадати хоризонту 244-245. године који је потврђен у суседној Дакији. У недостатку података о тачном датовању антиохијских емисија ауторка исто тако прихвата могућности да је остава могла бити део хоризонта остава 247. године.

Поред свих недоумица које прате велики налаз из Нишке Каменице сматрамо да га треба поменути у овом контексту. Постоји могућност да би могао припадати времену Филипа I, али уз велику опрезност с обзиром да је налаз у највећој мери расут, а сачувани делови нису у целости публиковани. Део оставе који се налази у Археолошком музеју у Загребу чини 4094 денара и антонинијана у распону од Марка Антонија/Веспасијана до Максимиана Трачанина и датован је у 237. односно 236-238. годину. Прикупљени део налаза похрањен у Музеју у Нишу првобитно је чинило 4442 денара и антонинијана да би након извесног осипања током времена данас износио 3941 примерак у распону од Нерона до Александра Севера. Полазећи од саопштења Р. Марића из 1956. године за Народни музеј у Београду набављено је 3123 денара и антонинијана који су чинили део велике оставе из Нишке Каменице (новац Марка Антонија, затим царева од Веспасијана до Филипа I). Потом су набављени денари Пергинакса, Дидија Јулијана, Манлије Скантиле, Дидије Кларе и Каракале, тако да би према Марићевом извештају каменичка остава бројала 3128 примерака. Овом броју требало би додати још четири денара откупљена из више извора 1956. и 1957. године и за које је у инвентару Народног музеја као место налаза забележена Нишка Каменица (укупно 3132 ком.). Најмлађи примерци у налазу садржани су у оквиру целине од 3123 примерка и реч је о четири антонинијана Филипа I. Сви припадају 3. емисији римске ковнице из 245-247. године. Ипак, датовање овог великог али у највећој мери расутог налаза остаће највероватније непознато с обзиром на индикације да наведени сачувани делови чине приближно десетину оставе.

Из свега реченог у вези са хоризонтом остава 247. године откривених на подручју Горње Мезије произилази да за сада овом хоризонту припада налаз Добри До (Мезул II), док се *trq.* закопавања остава Крменица, Калемегдан и Сикирица I везује за 248/249. годину. До скривања оставе Подримце могло је доћи већ у првој половини владавине Филипа I (244-245), мада се не искључује ни могућност њеног каснијег датовања. Налаз из Нишке Каменице, као што је речено, не даје одговор за поуздано датовање, иако би се на основу дела оставе у Народном музеју у Београду условно могла узети 247. година. Са три до сада познате оставе чији је *trq.* одређен у 248/249. годину можемо претпоставити да је у Горњој Мезији постојао и овај хоризонт похрањивања. О варварским најездима којима су у првом реду биле угрожене Дакија, Доња Мезија и Тракија, а само посредно Горња Мезија сведочи велики број остава новца. Писани извори за ово доба су скромни и недовољно поуздани, а археолошка истраженост терена слаба. Стога се многи истраживачи у датовању упада варвара и интерпретацији праваца њиховог кретања ослањају управо на податке засноване на оставама новца, иако ваћина њих није потпуног састава или нису у целини публиковане због чега не могу представљати потпуно поуздан историјски извор.

Јасно је да су бурни историјски догађаји почев од 238. до 249. године утицали на појачану активност легија у обе Паноније и у Горњој Мезији. Свеопшта несигурност уносила је несумњиво узнемиреност не само међу војском него и међу становништвом. Напади Гота и масовна разарања потврђени су различитим изворима међу којима су и оставе новца са територије данашње Бугарске и Северне Добруђе датоване у 248/249. годину. Аналогне монетарним налазима из Горње Мезије оне указују на правце варварске инвазије у Доњој Мезији и Дакији. За разлику од ових остава, скупни налази новца из Горње Мезије: Калемегдан, Крменица и Сикирица (I) немају исте узроке.

Нема никаквих података да је Горња Мезија била непосредно угрожена од варвара, осим, можда на самој источној граници (у данашњој Бугарској) или да су се њихови продори у некој значајнијој мери рефлектовали на живот у Горњој Мезији. Праве разлоге за скривање трију горњомезијских остава највероватније треба најпре сагледавати као последицу унутрашњих околности везаних за узурпације и смењивање претендената на власт чији је центар било Подунавље.

Када је реч о могућем власнику оставе денара и антонинијана Сикирица I, имајући у виду положај места у пољопривредно развијеној регији, околност да је остава откривена у непосредној близини *via publica* и Хореум Маргија (Horreum Margi – данашња Туприја), важног трговачког и занатског центра, да су у атару села несумњиво постојала пољопривредна добра упркос непотпуним археолошким доказима са терена, може се закључити да је овај налаз представљао уштеђевину власника неког од пољопривредних имања.



TABLES

TABLE I



TABLE II



TABLE III



TABLE IV



TABLE V



TABLE VI



TABLE VII



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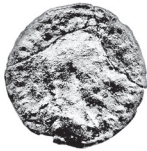
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TABLE VIII



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TABLE X



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TABLE XI



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TABLE XII



TABLE XIII



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TABLE XIV



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TABLE XV



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TABLE XVI



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